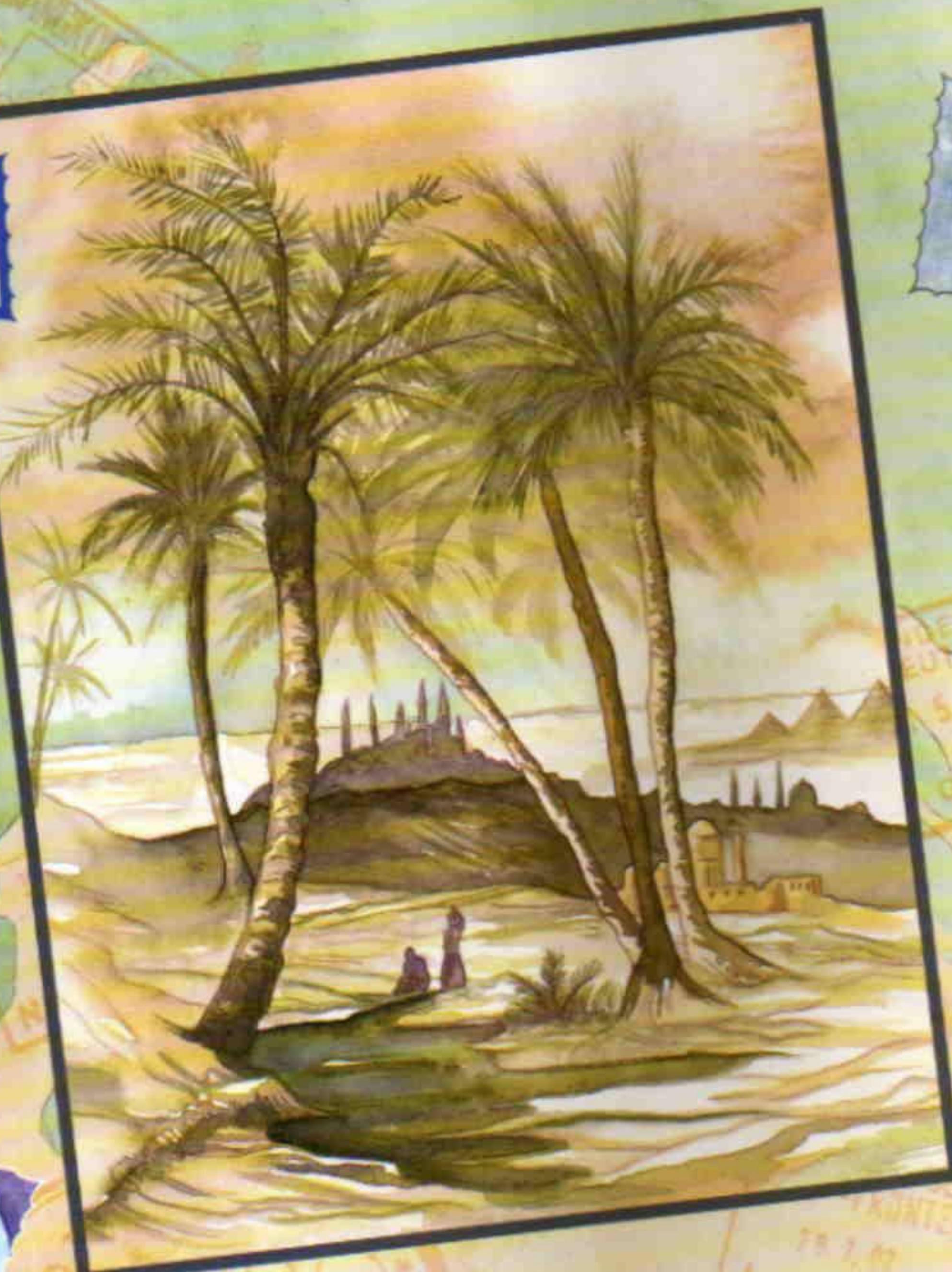


ARABIC

in 10 minutes a day®

A complete
language-
learning kit!



FRONTERAS -
A ENTRADA
MADRID-BARAJA

Bilingual Books, Inc.

The Concept

Do a little bit every day! The **10 minutes a day®** approach is designed for you to succeed. What is important is that you spend a little time every day on your new language.

Let the process be fun. There is no set speed or time limit. You set the pace. If you are enjoying what you are learning, don't stop even if you have been working for an hour. We wish you all the success in the world in learning your new language.

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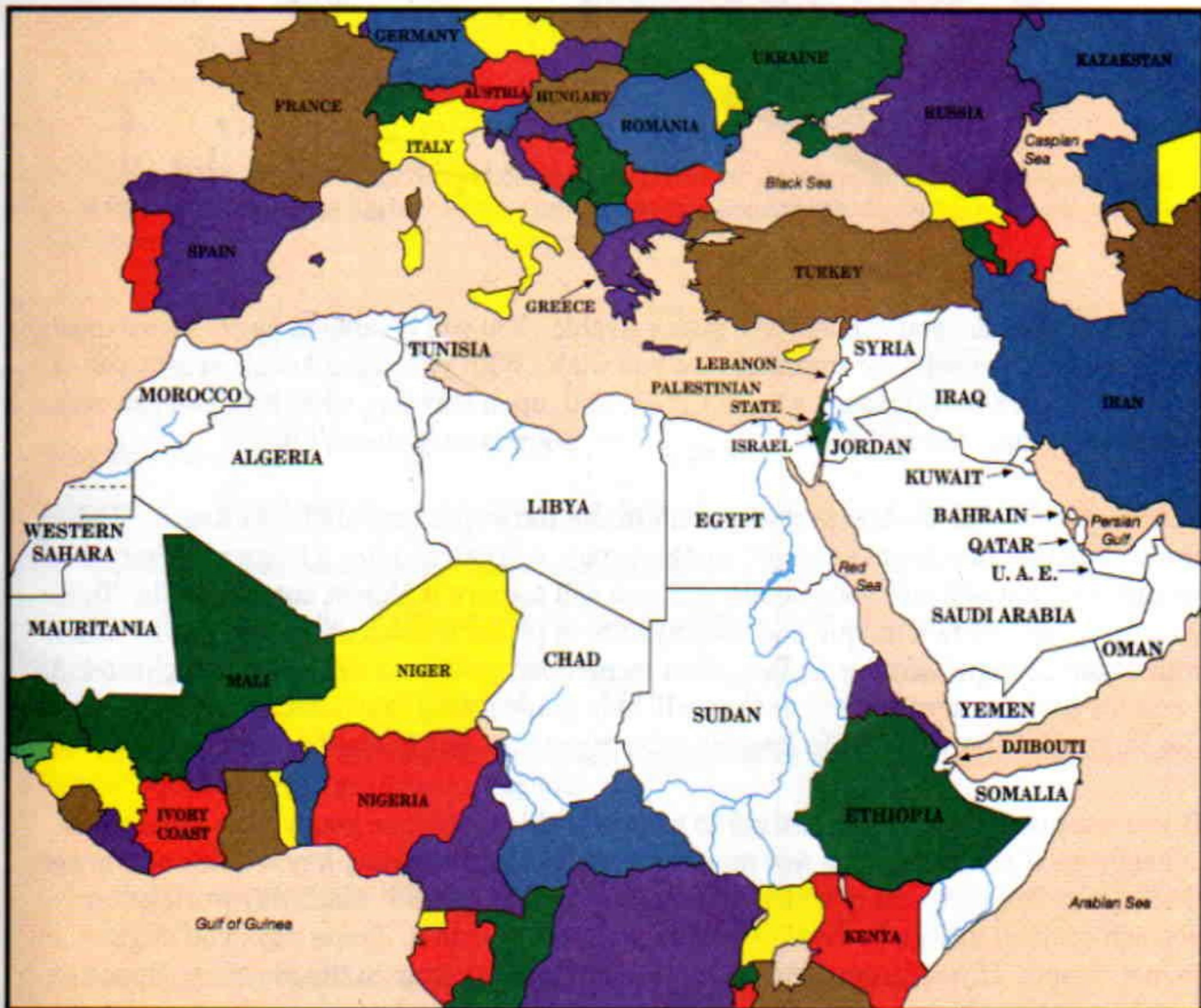
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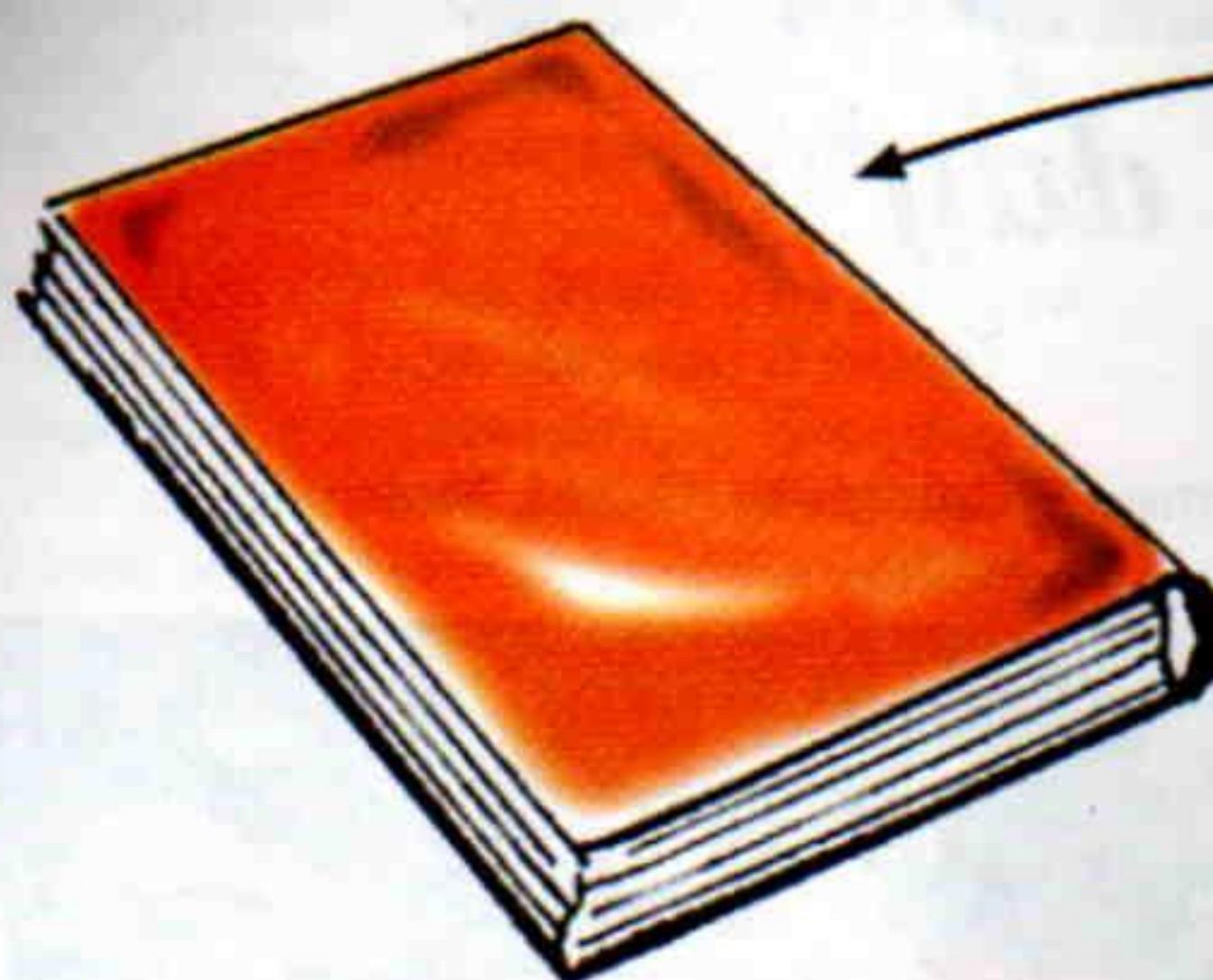
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Can you say this?



(heh-daa) (maa)

ما هذَا؟ ←

this what (is)

(kee-taab) (heh-daa)

هذَا كِتَابٌ. ←

(a) book this (is)

(al-kee-taab) (oo-ree-do)

أُرِيدُ الْكِتَابَ. ←

the book I want

If you can say this, you can learn to speak Arabic. You will be able to easily order meals, concert tickets, snacks, or anything else you wish. With your best Arabic accent you simply ask (heh-daa) (maa) “ما هذَا؟” ← and, upon learning what it is, you can order it with (heh-daa) (oo-ree-do) “أُرِيدُ هذَا.” ← Sounds easy, doesn't it?

The purpose of this book is to give you an **immediate** speaking ability in Arabic. Using the acclaimed “10 minutes a day®” methodology, you will acquire a large working vocabulary that will suit your needs, and you will acquire it almost automatically. To aid you, this book offers a unique and easy system of pronunciation above each word which walks you through learning Arabic. Just remember, you read Arabic from right to left. Look for the blue arrows (←) as they will help you develop this habit. Remember to read the English phonetics and the English subscripts from left to right as usual!

If you are planning a trip or moving to where Arabic is spoken, you will be leaps ahead of everyone if you take just a few minutes a day to learn the easy key words and phrases that this book offers. Start with Step 1 and don't skip around. Each day work as far as you can comfortably go in those 10 minutes. Don't overdo it. Some days you might want to just review. If you forget a word, you can always look it up in the glossary. Spend your first 10 minutes studying the map on the previous page. And yes, have fun learning your new language.

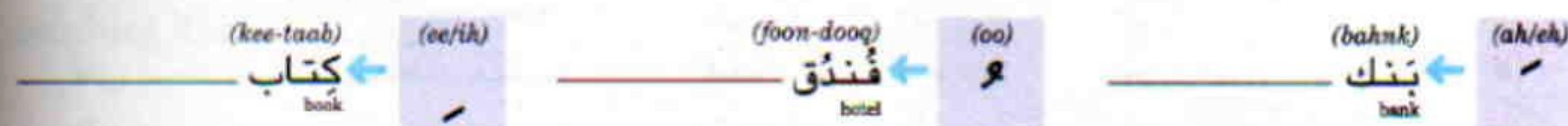
As you work through the Steps, always use the special features which only the “10 minutes a day®” Series offers. This Series includes sticky labels and flash cards, puzzles and quizzes. Plus, when you have completed the book, cut out the menu guide at the back and take it along on your trip.

When you first see words like كِتاب and مِصْر Arabic can appear forbidding. However, Arabic is a logical language once you learn how to decode these letters and you remember to read from right to left. A wide variety of regional Arabic dialects is spoken. Key is that you learn the standard Arabic presented in this book, and at the same time are prepared for variations in pronunciation depending upon where your travels take you.

In these letters, the dots are the only way to differentiate one letter from another.

(q) ف	(f)	(z) ز	(r)	(sh) ش	(s)	(n) ن	(b)	(vowels) غ	(')
(Th) ط	(T)	(D)	(R)	(lh/d)	(d)	(ee)	(aa/ah)	(varies) (H) (zh)	(ج)

Vowels in Arabic look like dashes or symbols above or below the Arabic letters. These vowels make it easier for you to pronounce Arabic. Later when you are more comfortable with the language you will not need them anymore.



Hints, Tips and Guidance:

- Sometimes we will include two sets of words as both are commonly used. It doesn't hurt to learn both!
- You will encounter masculine and feminine words indicated by (م) and (ف).
- Some Arabic letters do not connect with the following letter. Don't let it surprise you.
- When you see the letter "r" or "L" or "n" in the phonetics, pronounce the letter just as you would if you were spelling out a word in English.
- You will see some English words in parentheses underneath the Arabic. This indicates there isn't a corresponding Arabic word for the English.

☞ a marker doubling (lengthening) the sound of the letter

☞ pronounced "ah" except when linked to the next word and pronounced "t"

☞ a special ending with the pronunciation "ahn"

☞ the combination of ي = I + J

Certain combinations of letters and vowels will create completely different sounds than you might anticipate. Just try to learn the words as you see them and eventually these patterns will emerge.

On the next page you will find a listing of all Arabic letters in Arabic alphabetical order. Many Arabic letters change their appearance depending upon whether they are at the beginning of a word, the middle or the end. Practice, practice, practice and then practice some more!

Carefully designed phonetics appear above each word to help you learn to pronounce the Arabic. Sometimes the phonetics may seem to contradict this pronunciation guide. Don't panic. The easiest and best possible phonetics have been chosen for each individual word. Pronounce the phonetics just as you see them. Don't over-analyze them. Speak with an Arabic accent and, above all, enjoy yourself.

English Sound	Final	Arabic Medial	Initial	Arabic Letter
ah / eh / aa	ل	ل	ل	ل
b	ب	ب	ب	ب
t	ت	ت	ت	ت
th (as in think)	ث	ث	ث	ث
zh / j	ج	ج	ج	ج
H ^①	ح	ح	ح	ح
h / hk / kh ^②	خ	خ	خ	خ
d	د	د	د	د
th (as in this) / d	ذ	ذ	ذ	ذ
r (rolled)	ر	ر	ر	ر
z	ز	ز	ز	ز
s	س	س	س	س
sh	ش	ش	ش	ش
ss (strong)	ص	ص	ص	ص
D (emphatic d)	ض	ض	ض	ض
T (emphatic t)	ط	ط	ط	ط
Th (emphatic th)	ظ	ظ	ظ	ظ
' ^③ / almost an "r" sound	ع	ع	ع	ع
gh / gr / r ^④	غ	غ	غ	غ
f	ف	ف	ف	ف
q / k ^⑤	ق	ق	ق	ق
k	ك	ك	ك	ك
l	ل	ل	ل	ل
m	م	م	م	م
n	ن	ن	ن	ن
h	ه	ه	ه	ه
w / oo (as in boot)	و	و	و	و
ee / y (as in yes)	ي	ي	ي	ي
varies ^⑥				

① strongly aspirated as if you were blowing out a candle from the back of your throat
 ② breathe hard, almost like gargling, or think of the ch in the Scottish word *loch*
 ③ glottal stop, like the pause in *uh-oh*

④ sound you make when you gargle
 ⑤ kow at the back of your throat
 ⑥ may be a short pause like a silent musical beat

Key Question Words

When you arrive in an Arabic-speaking country such as

(loob-naan)
لبنان
Lebanon

(al-oor-doogn) الأردن
Jordan

(meess-ur) مصر
Egypt

(al-ma-greb) المغرب
Morocco

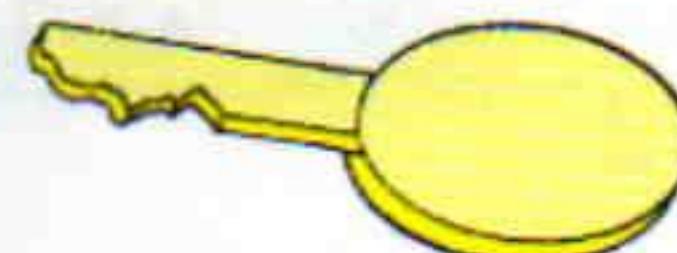
← the very first thing you will need to do is ask questions — “Where is the bus stop?”

“Where can I exchange money?” “Where (اينَ) (eye-na) where is the lavatory?” “Where (اينَ) (eye-na) where is a restaurant?”
 “Where (اينَ) (eye-na) where is a taxi?” “Where (اينَ) (eye-na) where is a good hotel?” “Where (اينَ) (eye-na) where is my luggage?” and the list will go on

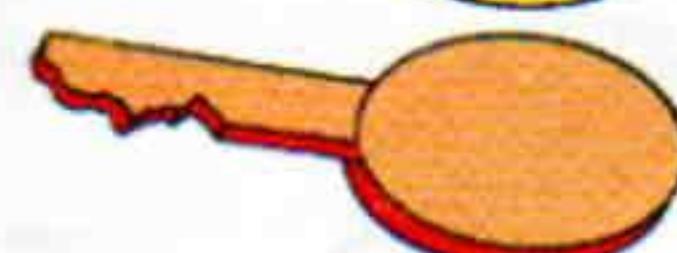
and on for the entire length of your visit. In Arabic, there are many question words, but let's focus on these EIGHT KEY QUESTION WORDS. For example, the eight key question words will help you find out exactly what you are ordering in a restaurant before you order it — and not after the surprise (or shock!) arrives. Take a few minutes to study and practice saying the eight key

question words listed below. Then cover **الغريبة** (al-ri-ri-be-ya) the Arabic word and fill in each of the blanks with the matching Arabic **كلمة** (ka-lee-ma) word.

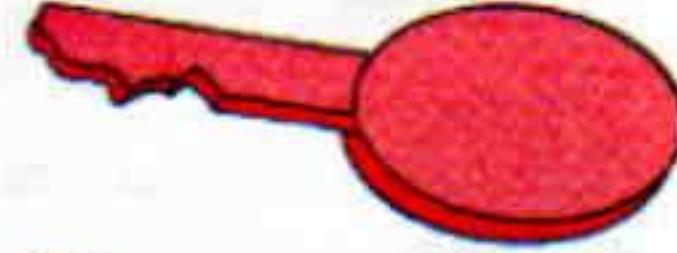
WHERE = أينَ (eye-na)



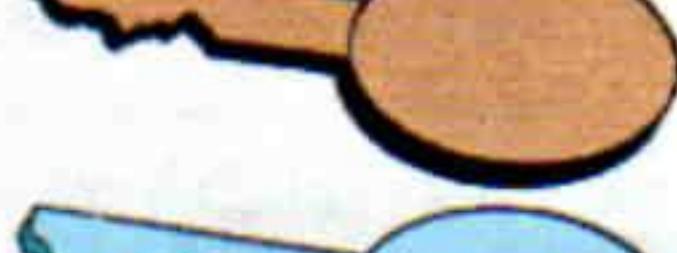
WHAT = ما / مازا (may-daa) (maa)



WHO = من (men)



WHEN = متى (meh-ta)



HOW = كيف (kay-fa)



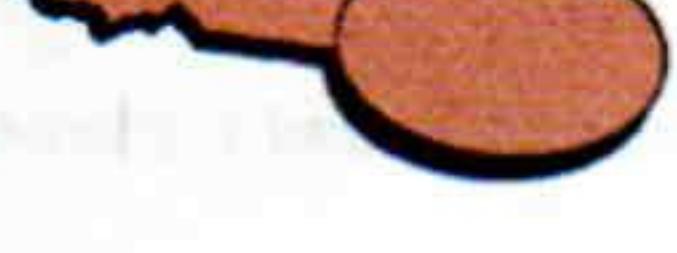
WHY = لماذا (lee-may-daa)



HOW MANY = كم (kem)



HOW MUCH (price) = بكم (be-kem)



Now test yourself to see if you really can keep these **كلمات** (ka-lee-maat)
words straight in your mind. Draw lines between **الغريبة** (al-r-ra-be-ya)
the Arabic and the English equivalents below.



how much

why

what

who

how

where

when

how many

ما (maa)

كيف (kay-fa)

بكم (be-kem)

أين (eye-na)

لماذا (lee-may-daa)

متى (meh-ta)

كم (kem)

من (men)



Examine the following questions containing these **كلمات** (ka-lee-maat)
words. Practice the sentences out loud

و (wa)
and

then practice by copying

الغريبة (al-r-ra-be-ya)
the Arabic

Practice the sentences out loud



هذا؟ (heh-daa)
ما (maa)
this what (is)



حالك؟ (Haa-lik)
كيف (kay-fa)
are you (I) how



هذا؟ (heh-daa)
أين (eye-na)
this where (is)



تأكل؟ (naa-koo-joo)
متى (meh-ta)
do we eat when



هذه؟ (heh-da-he)
بكم (be-kem)
this how much



هو؟ (hoo-sea)
من (men)
he who (is)

“أين؟” (eye-na) will be your most used question

كلمة (ka-lee-ma)
word

الغريبة (al-r-ra-be-ya)
Arabic

sentences aloud. Then write out each sentence many times. This is a great way to practice your

Arabic handwriting! Repeat each sentence until you are comfortable with it. The blue arrows are



(ah-taak-see) **التاكسي**?
the taxi
(eye-na) **أين**? where (is)



(al-Haa-fee-la) **الحافلة**?
the bus
(al-oo-too-bees) **الأتوبيس**?
the bus

(eye-na) **أين**? where (is)



(al-ma-Tahm) **المَطْفَم**?
the restaurant

(eye-na) **أين**? where



(al-bahnk) **البَنْك**?
the bank

(eye-na) **أين**? where



(al-foon-dooq) **الفنْدُق**?
the hotel

(eye-na) **أين**? where



(na-ahm) **نعم** ← you can hear similarities between **الغَرَبِيَّة** ← and **الإنجليزِيَّة** ← Don't let the

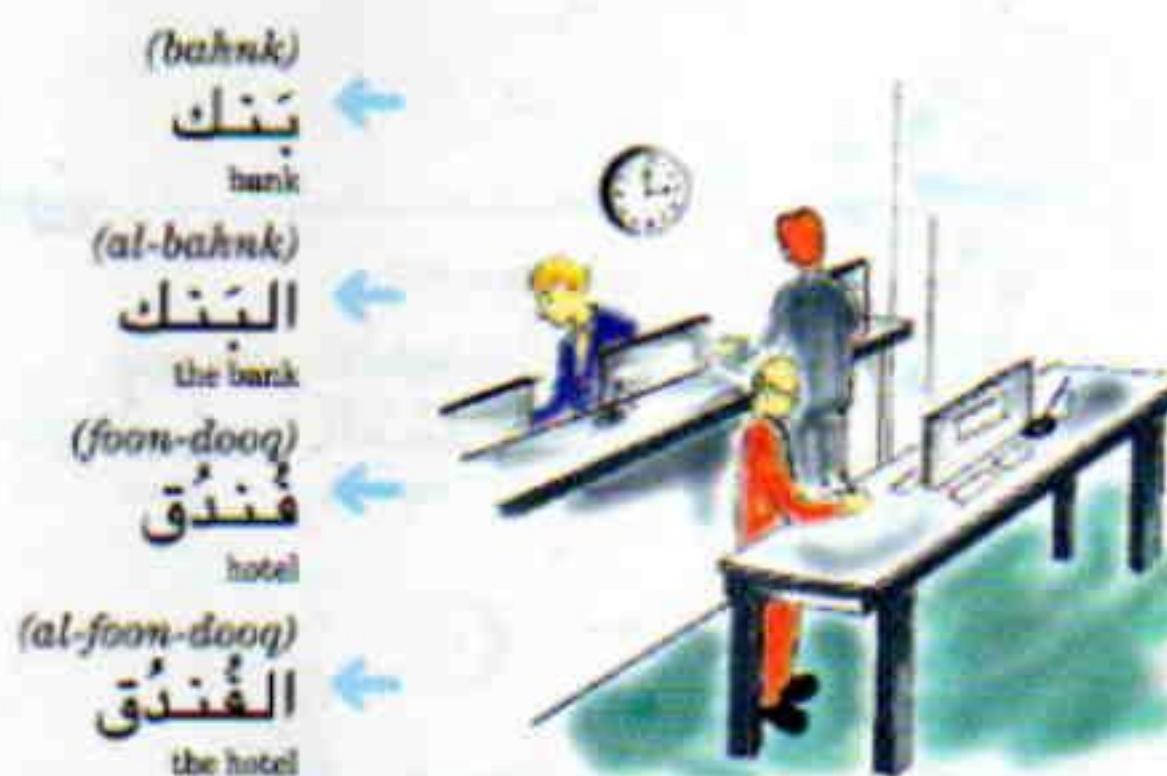
Arabic alphabet confuse you. Just work through each word, letter by letter. Listed below are three related words built around three core letters called the root. Letters are added around the root, but the common core remains. Can you find the root in each of these words? Be sure to say

(ka-lee-ma) **كلمة** ← each word **ـا** aloud and **ـو** then write out **ـيـ** in the blank to the left.

درَسَ	to study..... (da-ra-sa)	درَسَ
	school..... (ma-dra-sa)	مَدْرَسَة
	lesson..... (dars)	دَرْس

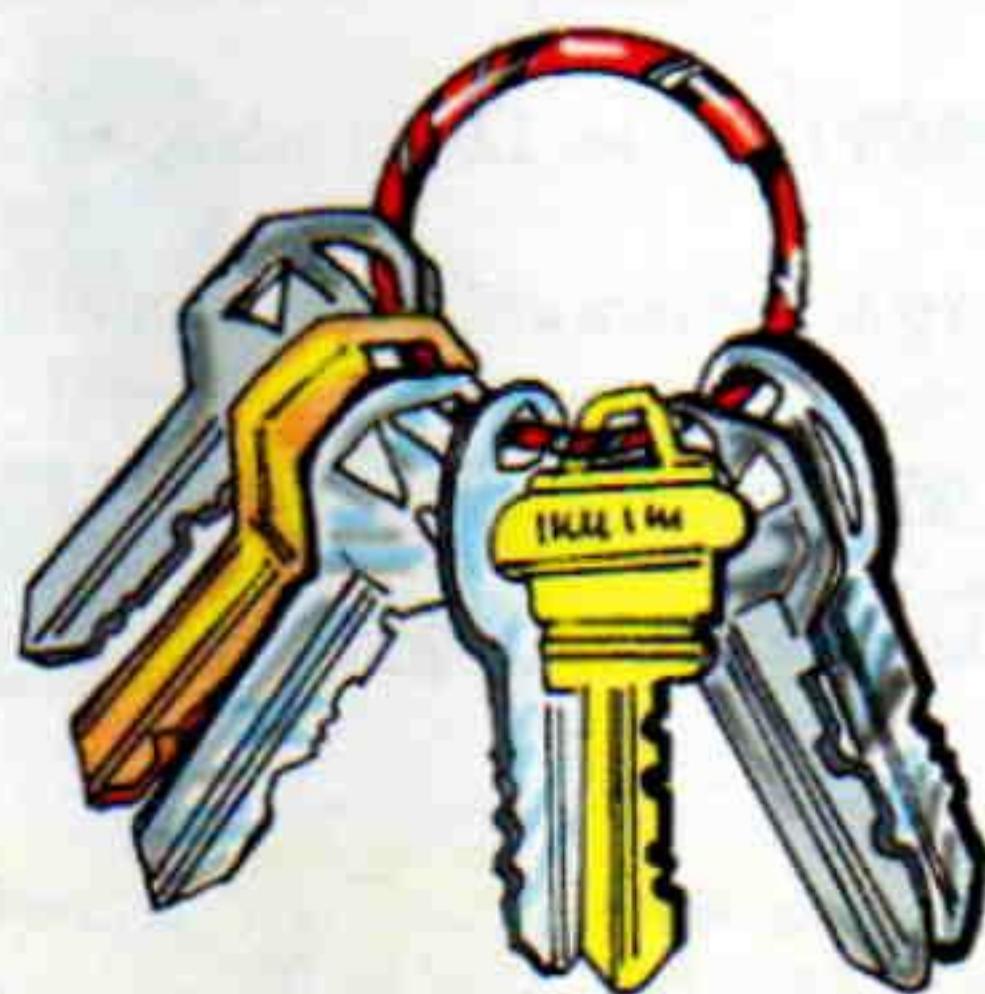
Additional fun **كلمات** ← like these will appear at the bottom of the following pages in a yellow words color band. They are easy to learn because they are related to each other—enjoy them!

Arabic does not have words for “a” or “an,” which makes things easier for you. The letters “الـ” (al) in front of an Arabic word (on the right) means “the.” If you do not see “الـ” (al) in front of an Arabic word, “a” or “an” is assumed. Here are some examples.



Don't be surprised — “الـ” (al) is pronounced both as “al” and “ah.” Just remember the core of

(al-ka-lee-ma)
الكلمة ← doesn't change, so you should always be able to recognize it. You will be understood
the word
whether you say (bahnk) بنك ← or (al-bahnk) البنك ← . Learn to look and listen for the core of the word, and
remember to read from right to left — the blue arrows (←) are there to help you.



In Step 2 you were introduced to the Eight Key Question Words. These eight words are the basics, the most essential building blocks for learning Arabic. Throughout this book you will come across keys asking you to fill in the missing question (ka-lee-maj) الكلمة ← word . Use this opportunity not only to fill in the blank on that key, but to review all your question (ka-lee-maat) كلمات ← words . Play with the new sounds, speak slowly و ← and have fun.

درّس

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| teacher (مدرس) (moo-dar-ree) | □ ← مُدَرِّس |
| teacher (مدرسات) (moo-dar-ree-sa) | □ ← مُدَرِّسَة |
| studying (deeh-raa-sa) | □ ← دراسة |

Look Around You

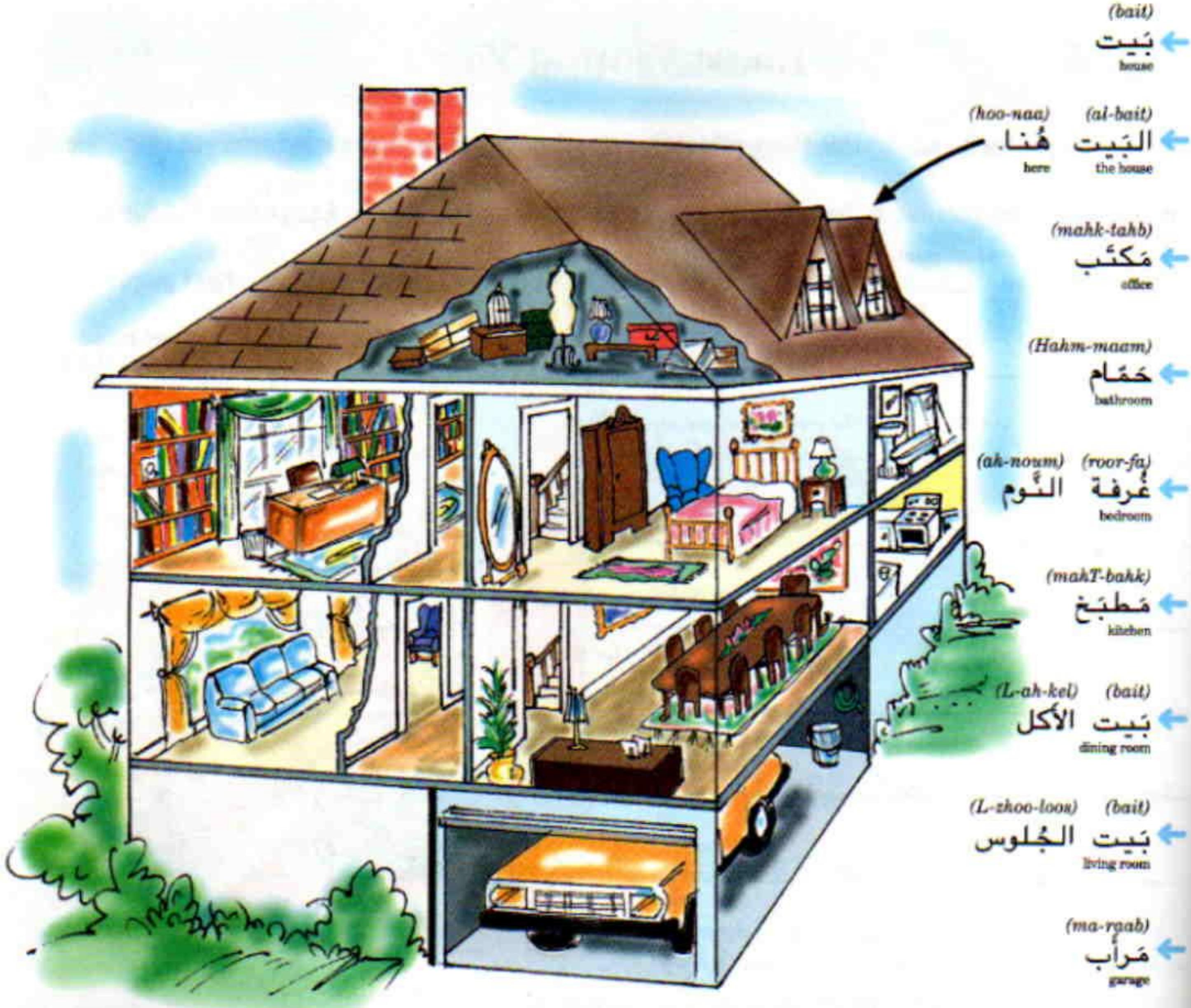
Before you proceed **مع** this Step, situate yourself comfortably in your living room. Now look around you. Can you name the things that you see in this **غرفة** in **الغربيّة**? After practicing these **كلمات** out loud, write them in the blanks below و on the next page.



Now open your **كتاب** to the sticky labels on page 17 and later on page 35. Peel off the first 11 labels and proceed around your **غرفة** labeling these items in your home. This will help to increase your **الغربيّة** word power easily. Don't forget to say **الكلمة** as you attach each label. Now ask yourself, “**الصُّورَةُ؟ أينَ الصُّورَةُ؟**” and point at it while you answer, “**الصُّورَةُ هُنَا.**” Continue on down the list above until you feel comfortable **مع** these new **الكلمات**.

كُتُبَ

- | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| to write | (ka-ta-ba) | □ كُتُبَ |
| office / desk | (mahk-tahb) | □ مَكْتَبَ |
| library | (mahk-ta-ba) | □ مَكْتَبَةٌ |



While learning these new **الكلمات** ← let's not forget:

(sy-yaa-ra) سيارة
 car



(neh-ree-ya) (dar-raa-zha) نارية تَرَاجِه
 motorcycle



(dar-raa-zha) تَرَاجِه
 bicycle



كتب

writing	(kee-taa-ba)	كتابة
writer (♂)	(kaa-teeb)	كاتب
writer (♀)	(kaa-tee-ba)	كاتبة

(keT-Ta)
قطة
cat



(Ha-dee-qa)
حديقة
garden



(zoo-hoor)
زهور
flowers



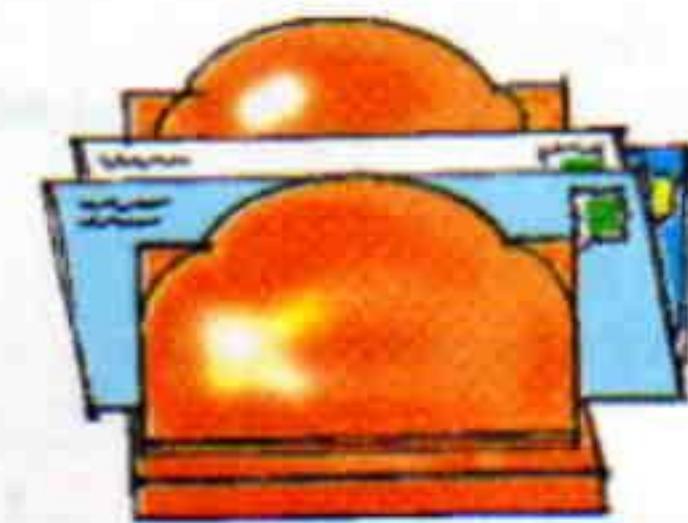
(keib)
كلب
dog



(al-ba-reed) (ssoon-dooq)
صندوق البريد
mailbox



(al-ba-reed)
البريد
mail



Peel off the next set of labels و wander through your بيت learning these new الكلمات
and house (the) words

It will be somewhat difficult to label your كلب, قطة or زهور but be creative.

Practice by asking yourself, "أين الحديقة؟" and reply, "الحديقة هنا." "Ain al-Hadeeqah?" "Hana." "Ain al-bait?" "Ain al-Hadeeqah?" "Ain al-bait?" "Ain al-Hadeeqah?"



ترجمة

to translate	<i>(tar-zha-ma)</i> ترجمة
translator (مترجم)	<i>(moo-tar-zheem)</i> مترجم
translation (tar-zha-ma) ترجمة

٥/٥

(tha-laa-tha)

(ith-naayn)

(waa-Hahd)

واحد - اثنين - ثلاثة

three

two

one



Consider for a minute how important numbers are. How could you tell someone your phone

number, your address أو ^(ow) ← your hotel غرفة ^(roor-fa) ← if you had no الأرقام ^(al-aar-qoom) ←? And think of how difficult it would be if you could not understand the time, the price of an apple أو ^(ow) ← the correct bus to take. These numbers may look different, لكن ^(la-kin) ← they are still written from left to right.

Notice the similarities between أربعة ^(ar-ba-ah) ← (٤) and أربعة عشر ^(ar-shar) ^(ar-ba-ah) ← (١٤) ^(seet-teh) ← (٦) and سِتَّة عشر ^{(ah-shar)(seet-teh)} ← (١٦) ← and so on.

(١٠/١٠)	١٠ ← عشرة ^(ah-sha-ra)	(٠/٠)	٠ ← صِفْر ^(sif-fur)
(١١/١١)	١١ ← أحد عشر ^{(ah-shar) (ah-Hahd)}	(١/١)	١ ← واحد ^(waa-Hahd)
(١٢/١٢)	١٢ ← إثنا عشر ^{(ah-shar) (ith-naa)}	(٢/٢)	٢ ← إثنين ^(ith-naayn)
(١٣/١٣)	١٣ ← ثلاثة عشر ^{(ah-shar) (tha-laa-tha)}	(٣/٣)	٣ ← ثلاثة ^(tha-laa-tha)
(١٤/١٤)	١٤ ← أربعة عشر ^{(ah-shar) (ar-ba-ah)}	(٤/٤)	٤ ← أربعة ^(ar-ba-ah)
(١٥/١٥)	١٥ ← خمسة عشر ^{(ah-shar) (hahm-sa)}	(٥/٥)	٥ ← خمسة ^(hahm-sa)
(١٦/١٦)	١٦ ← سِتَّة عشر ^{(ah-shar) (seet-teh)}	(٦/٦)	٦ ← سِتَّة ^(seet-teh)
(١٧/١٧)	١٧ ← سَبْعَة عشر ^{(ah-shar) (sahb'ah)}	(٧/٧)	٧ ← سَبْعَة ^(sahb'ah)
(١٨/١٨)	١٨ ← ثَمَانِيَة عشر ^{(ah-shar) (tha-maa-ni-ya)}	(٨/٨)	٨ ← ثَمَانِيَة ^(tha-maa-ni-ya)
(١٩/١٩)	١٩ ← تِسْعَة عشر ^{(ah-shar) (tis'ah)}	(٩/٩)	٩ ← تِسْعَة ^(tis'ah)
(٢٠/٢٠)	٢٠ ← عِشْرُون / عِشرِين ^{(aysh-reen) (aysh-roon)}	(١٠/١٠)	١٠ ← عِشرة ^(ah-sha-ra)

شَفَى

- شَفَى (sheh-fa)
- مُسْتَشْفَى (moos-tesh-fa)
- شَفَاء (she-fah')

Now see if you can translate the following thoughts

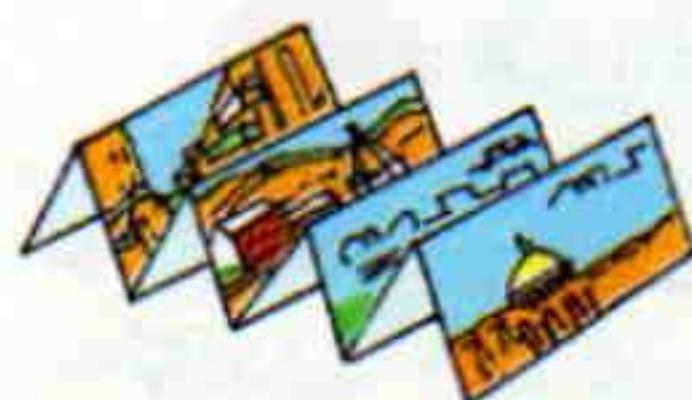
(al-r-rah-be-yah) (ee-la)

Arabic into

(al-ezh-ee-bah)

the answers

provided at the bottom of the page.



1. I want seven please.



2. I want four please.



3. We want eight please.

4. We want three please.

Review

(al-aar-qaaam)
الأرقام
the numbers

1 through 20. Write out your telephone number, fax number, and cellular number. Then write out a friend's telephone number and then a relative's telephone number.

Remember, in Arabic, numbers are written as in English from left to right.



(٢ ٠ ٦) ٢ ٨ ٤ - ٤ ٢ ١ ١



() - - - - - - - -



() - - - - - - - -

3. ← تُرِيدُ ثَمَانِيَّةً مِنْ فَضْلِكَ.

الأجوبة
the answers

4. ← تُرِيدُ ثَلَاثَةً مِنْ فَضْلِكَ.

1. ← أَرِيدُ سَبْعَةً مِنْ فَضْلِكَ.

2. ← أَرِيدُ أَرْبَعَةً مِنْ فَضْلِكَ.

٦ / ٦

الألوان the colors

(ahl-wen)

(ahl-wen) الالوان ← are the same in Jordan (ow) ← Kuwait as they are in (ahm-ree-ka) ← — they just have
the colors or ← America
different (al-ahs-maa') ←
الاسماء ←
the names

(aH-mar)
أحمر
red

(zeh-ree)
زهري
pink

(boor-too-qaa-lee)
برتقالي
orange

(ah-be-yahD)
 أبيض
white

(ahz-rahq)
أزرق
blue

(reh-maa-dee)
رمادي
gray

(ahss-far)
أصفر
yellow

(boon-nee)
بني
brown

(ahk-Dar)
أخضر
green

(ahs-wed)
أسود
black

(moo-la-wen)
ملون
colorful

Peel off the next group of labels و proceed to label الألوان ← in your بيت ←
(ahl-wen) the colors (ahk-Dar) home

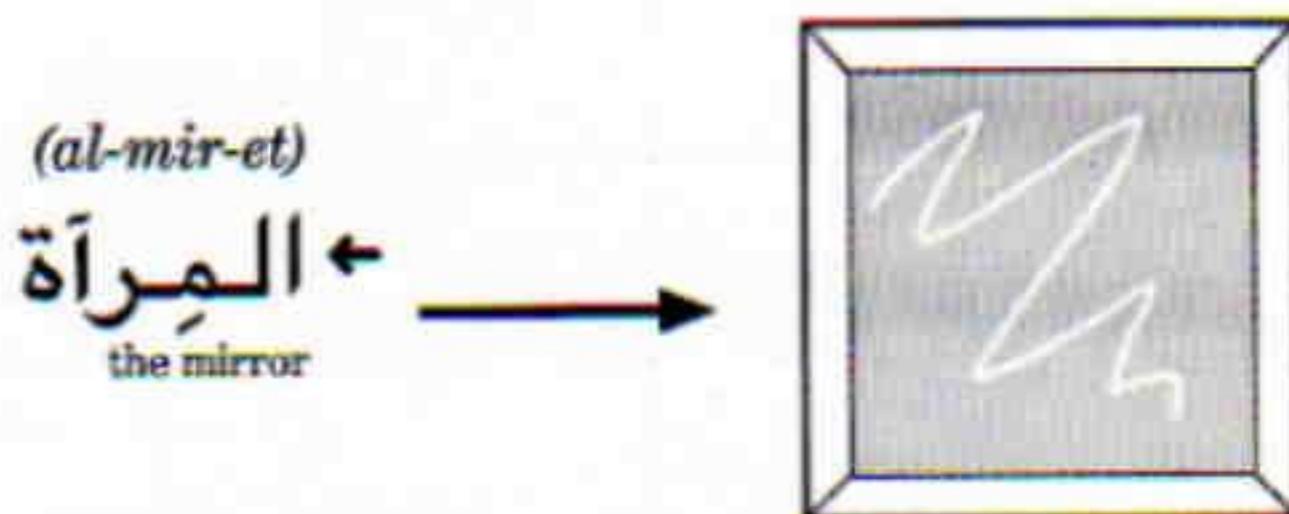
طب

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| doctor (ه) (Ta-beeb) طبيب | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| doctor (س) (Ta-bee-ba) طبيبة | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| medical practice (tahT-beeb) طبيب | <input type="checkbox"/> |

مِصْبَاح	سَيَّارَة	بُنْيَى	غَصِير
أَرِيكَة	دَرَاجَة نَارِيَّة	أَحْمَر	حَلِيب
كُرْسِي	دَرَاجَة	زَهْرِي	زُبْدَة
سَجَادَة	قِطْلَة	بُرْتُقَالِي	مِلح
طَاوِلَة	خَدِيقَة	أَبْيَض	فُلْفُلْ أَسْوَد
بَاب	رُهُور	أَصْفَر	كَأس
سَاعَة	كَلْب	رَمَادِي	جَرِيدَة
سِتَارَة	صُندوق الْبَرِيد	أَسْوَد	فِنْجَان
تِلْفُون	الْبَرِيد	أَزْرَق	مِنْدِيل
نَافِذَة	صِفَر	أَخْضَر	شُوكَة
صُورَة	وَاحِد	مُلْؤُن	طَبَق
بَيْت	إِثْنَيْنِ	صَبَاحُ الْخَيْر	سِكِين
مَكْتَب	ثَلَاثَة	مَسَاءُ الْخَيْر	مِلْعَقَة
حَفَام	أَرْبَعَة	تُصِّحُونَ عَلَى خَيْر	خِزانَة
غُرْفَة النُّوم	خَمْسَة	مَرْحَبَا	شَاي
مَطْبَخ	سِتَّة	كَيْفَ حَالُكَ؟	قَهْوَة
بَيْتُ الْأَكْل	سَبْعَة	كَيْفَ حَالُكَ؟	خِبْز
بَيْتُ الْجَلوس	ثَمَانِيَّة	ثَلَاجَة	مِنْ فَضْلِكِكَ
مَرَاب	تِسْعَة	فُرن	مِنْ فَضْلِكِكَ
قَبْوَ	عَشْرَة	مَاء	شُكْرًا

STICKY LABELS

This book has over 150 special sticky labels for you to use as you learn new words. When you are introduced to one of these words, remove the corresponding label from these pages. Be sure to use each of these unique self-adhesive labels by adhering them to a picture, window, lamp, or whatever object they refer to. And yes, they are removable! The sticky labels make learning to speak Arabic much more fun and a lot easier than you ever expected. For example, when you look in the mirror and see the label, say



Don't just say it once, say it again and again. And once you label the refrigerator, you should never again open that door without saying



By using the sticky labels, you not only learn new words, but friends and family learn along with you! The sooner you start the sooner you can use these labels at home or work.

فُلُوس

(foo-loos)
money

Before starting this Step, go back و review Step 5/5. It is important that you can count to

عشرين ← without looking at **الكتاب** ← Let's learn the larger الأرقام ← now. After
 practicing aloud **الغريبة** ← numbers 1. through 1... below, write الأرقام ← in
 the blanks provided. Again, notice the similarities between الأرقام ← such as (٤) أربعة ←
 أربعة عشر (١٤) ← and (٤٠) أربعون ←

١. / 10	عشرة
٢. / 20	عشرون / عشرين
٣. / 30	ثلاثون
٤. / 40	أربعون
٥. / 50	خمسون
٦. / 60	ستون ستون ستون
٧. / 70	سبعون
٨. / 80	ثمانون
٩. / 90	تسعون
١٠. / 100	مئة
٥٠. / 500	خمسين
١٠٠. / 1,000	ألف

Here are two important phrases to go مع ← all الأرقام ← هذه ← Say them out loud over
 over و then write them out twice as many times!

عندی
عندنا

نظر

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| □ نظر (na-Tha-ra) | to view (na-Tha-ra) |
| □ نظر (na-Thar) | visionary (na-Thar) |
| □ مِنْظَارٌ (min-Thaar) | binoculars / microscope (min-Thaar) |

Depending upon whether your travels take you to **المَغْرِب** ← or **مَصْر** ← or **الْأُرْدُن** ← you will encounter a variety of currencies. Let's learn the various kinds of **قطع نقدية** ← and **فُلُوس**. ← Always be sure to practice each **كلمة** ← out loud. You might want to exchange some money **الآن** ← so that you can familiarize yourself **مع** ← the various **قطع نقدية و فُلُوس**. ←

فِي الْأَرْدُن Jordan



(meas-ur) (fən) 



The obverse side of a 50 Egyptian Pounds note. The note features a sailboat on the left, a traditional building in the center, and a stylized figure on the right. The text "FIFTY POUNDS" is at the top, and "50" is prominently displayed at the bottom.

فِي الْمَغْرِب (al-ma-grib) (fee)



eyeglasses	(naTh-Thaa-ra)	نظارة
view	(man-Thar)	منظار
theory	(na-Tha-ree-ya)	نظريّة

نَظَرٌ

Review عشرة الأرقام through ألف again. كيف do you say “twenty-two” أو fifty-three بالعربية ? You basically talk backwards – “two and twenty”

← “three and fifty” (ثلاثة و خمسون). See if you can say (وا) و write out (al-aar-qaam) الأَرْقَام ← on the numbers
← (saahf-Ha) (al-ezh-ee-ka) (ah-saahf-Ha)
this صَفَحَة ← الأَجْوَبَة ← are at the bottom of الصَّفَحَة ←
page the answers the page

($25 = 5$ and 20)

10

(47 = 7 and 40)

10

(84 = 4 and 80)

5

(5) = 1 and 50)

四

Now, how would you say the following **بالغريبة** ? (bil-r-ru-be-ya)
in Arabic

(I have 90 dinars.)

(5)

(I have 60 dinars.)

3

To ask how much something costs **بالغريبة** (bil-r-ra-be-ya), one simply asks — **بكم؟** (be-kom)

Now you try it. _____ Again. _____
(How much?) (How much?)

Answer the following questions based on the numbers in parentheses.

دِرَاهِمٌ بِعَشْرَةِ بِعَشْرَةِ بِعَشْرَةِ كَم؟

دَرَاهِمٌ	(A / 8)	it (coats)	بِمَا	(be-kem)
dīrahm			? kām	how much

(be) (be-kem) بِكُمْ؟ ← ٩ (٩)

دَرَاهِم _____ بِكَمْ؟ ← ١.
(٥ / ٥)



الأجوبة

٥	عِنْدِي تِسْعُونَ دِينَاراً.	← ثَمَانِيَّةٌ
٦	عِنْدِي سِتُّونَ دِينَاراً.	تِسْعَةٌ
٧	عَشْرَةٌ	خَمْسَةٌ ١٠

١ ← سَبْعَةُ وَ أَرْبَعُونَ
 ٢ خَمْسَةُ وَ عِشْرُونَ
 ٣ وَاحِدٌ وَ خَمْسُونَ
 ٤ أَرْبَعَةُ وَ ثَمَانُونَ

٨/٨

(reh-dahn)

(al-yohm)

(ahms)

أَمْسٌ - الْيَوْمُ - غَدًا

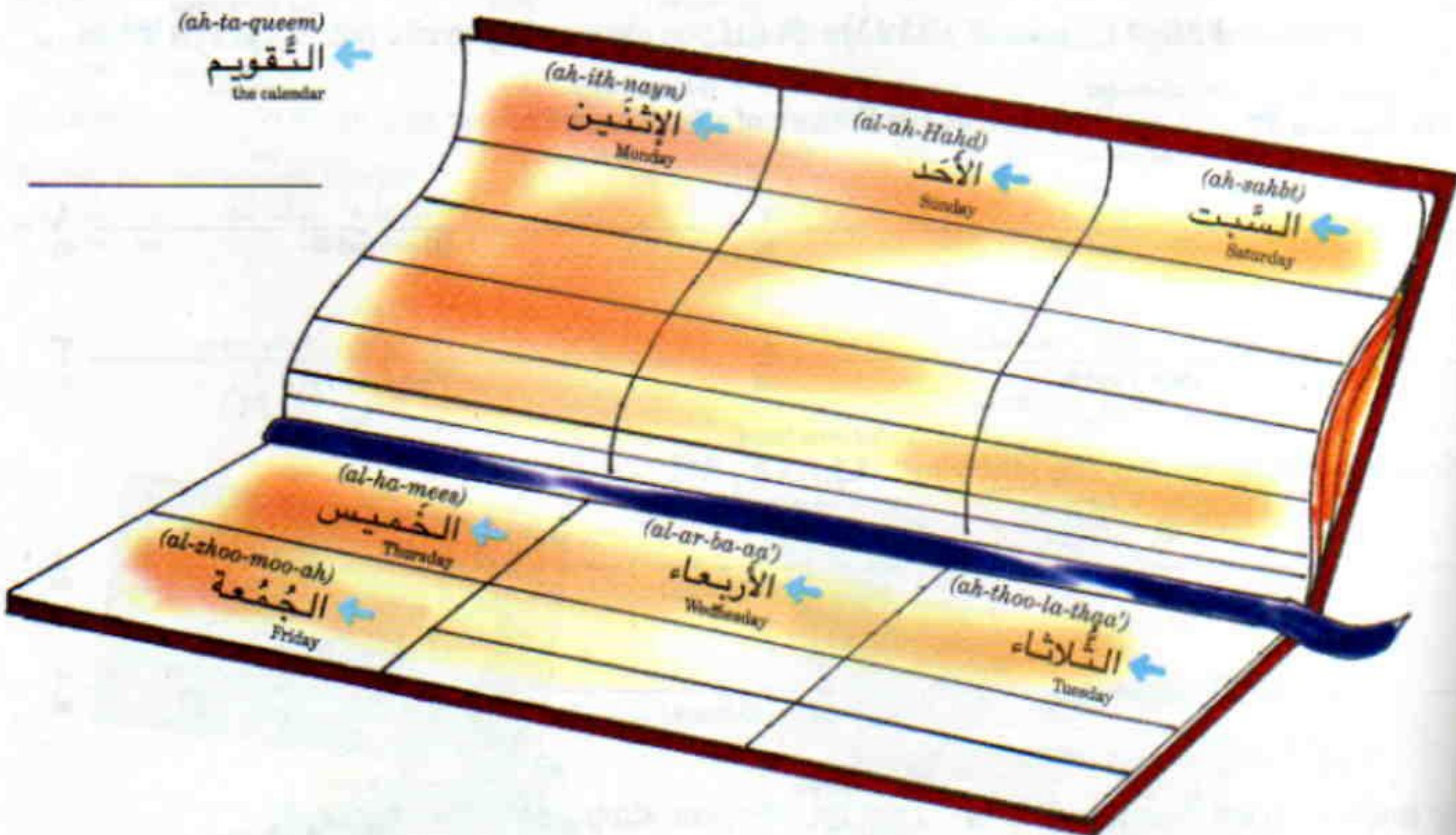
tomorrow

today

yesterday

(ah-ta-queem)

التقويم
the calendar



Learn the days of the week by writing them in **التقويم** ← above and then move on to the

(ah-ta-queem)
the calendar

(ar-ba-ah)

أربعة
four

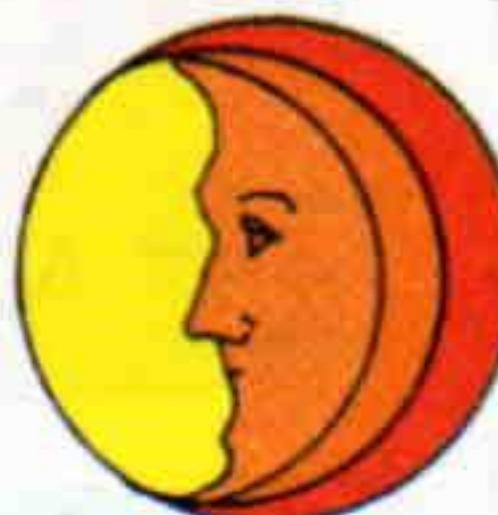
(yohm)

parts to each يَوْمٌ ←
day



(ah-lqil)

الليل
the night



(al-ma-saa')

المساء
the evening



(ah-Doo-hur) (ba-da)

بعد الظُّهُر
the afternoon



(ah-ssa-baaH)

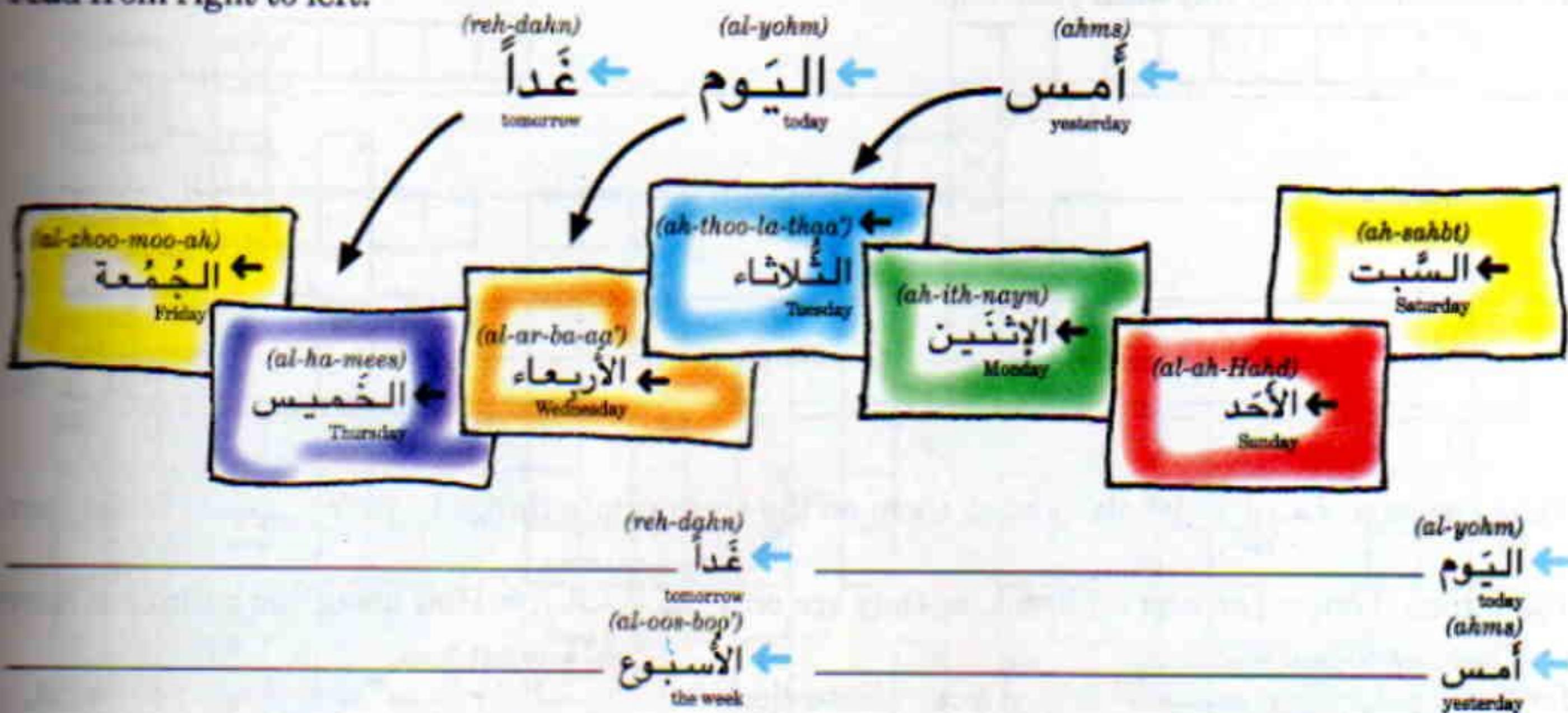
الصُّبَاح
the morning

طار

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| to fly | (Taa-ra). |
| airplane | (Taa-ee-ra). |
| pilot | (Ty-yaar). |

It is very **مُهِمٌ** to know the days of the week **وَ** the various parts of **الْيَوْمَ**. Remember, the day
important **أَمْسٌ** **غَدًا** **الْيَوْمُ** **الْأَسْبَعُ**

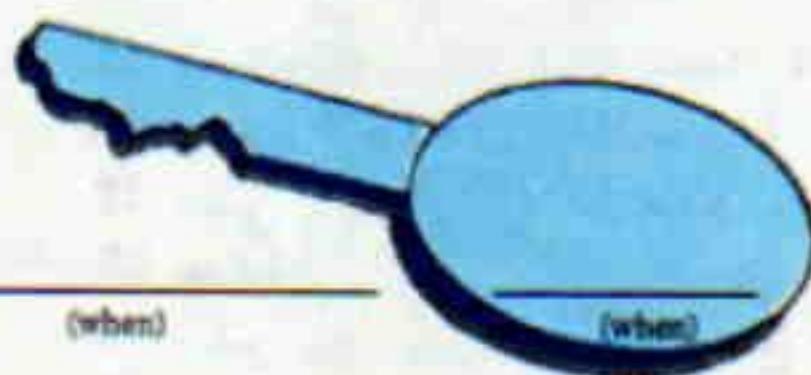
read from right to left.



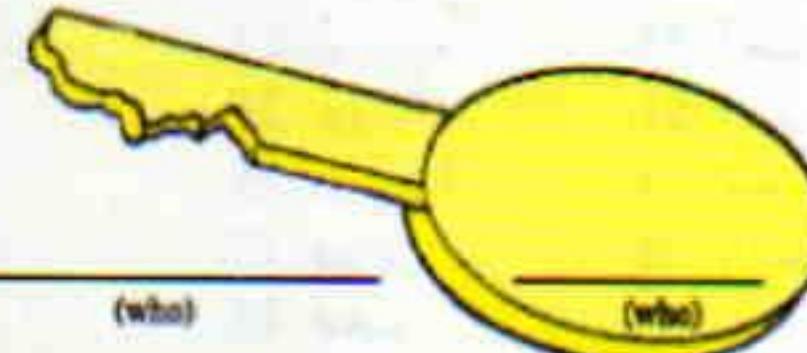
To say "in the morning," you simply say **"في الصُّبَاحِ"** or **"صَبَاحًا."** The same applies to "in the evening:" **"في الْمَسَاءِ"** or **"مَسَاءً."** Fill in the following blanks **وَ** then check your answers at the bottom of **الصفحة** the page

- | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|
| <hr/> | = | Sunday a. |
| <hr/> | = | in the evening b. |
| <hr/> | = | Thursday afternoon c. |
| <hr/> | = | tomorrow morning d. |
| <hr/> | = | tomorrow afternoon e. |
| <hr/> | = | tomorrow evening f. |

(keh-daa) **هَذَا** _____ **(when)**



(hoo-wa) **هُوَ** _____ **(who)**



الأجوبة

- | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| e. غَدًا بَعْدَ الظَّهَرِ | c. الْخَمِيس بَعْدَ الظَّهَرِ | a. الْأَحْدَاد |
| f. غَدًا صَبَاحًا (فِي الصُّبَاحِ) | d. فِي الْمَسَاءِ | b. الْأَسْبَعُ |

(al-yahm) Knowing the parts of **اليوم** ← will help you to learn the various **الغريبة** ← greetings below.
 the day Arabic

Practice these every day until your trip.

(al-hair) (ssaa-baaH) **صباح الخير** ←
 good morning
 (al-hair) (ma-saa') **مساء الخير** ←
 good evening
 (hair) (ah-la) (tooss-beh-Hoo-na) **تصبحون على خير** ←
 good night
 (mar-Ha-baa) **مرحبا** ←
 hello

(ar-ba-ah) Take the next **أربعة** ← labels and stick them on the appropriate things in your **بيت** ← Make sure
 four you attach them to the correct items, as they are only **بالغربيّة** ← How about the bathroom mirror
 (hair) (ah-la) (tooss-beh-Hoo-na) for "تصبحون على خير" ←? Let's not forget,
 good night (ow) or **صباح الخير** ←? Let's not forget,
 good morning

(Haa-lahk) (kay-fa) **كيف حالك؟** ←
 (弼) how are you
 (Haq-lik) (kay-fa) **كيف حالك؟** ←
 (弼) how are you

(na-ahm) (la) Now for some "نعم" or "لا" questions -

(ahz-rahq) Is your house **أزرق** ←? _____

(ahss-far) Is your favorite color **أصفر** ←? _____

(dar-raa-zha) Do you own a **دراجة** ←? _____

(ahs-wed) Is your desk **أسود** ←? _____

(ah-ith-nayn) Is today **الاثنين** ←? _____

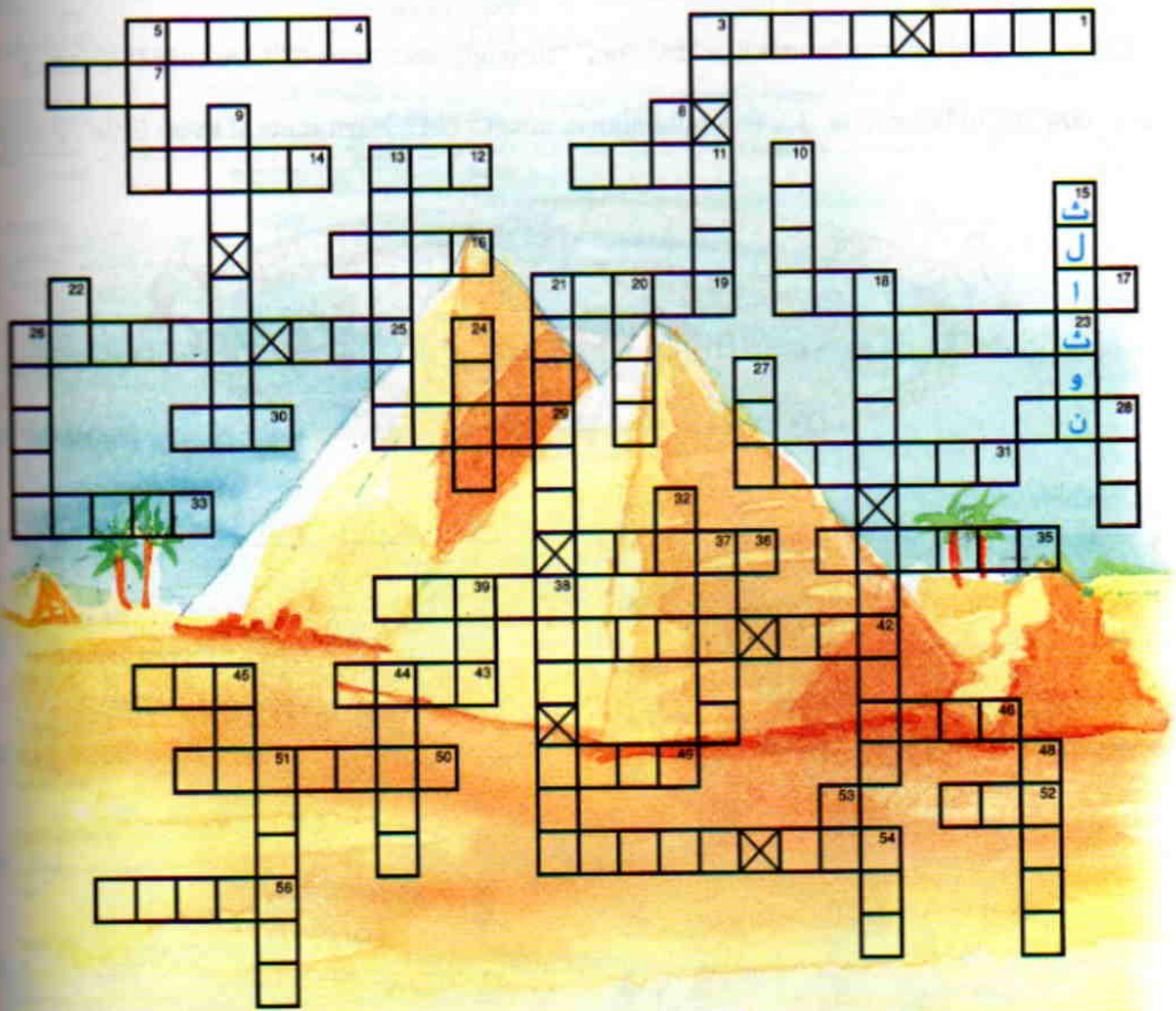
(ah-zoo-hoor) Do you like **الزهور** ←? _____

You are about one-fourth of your way through this book and it is good time to review **الكلمات** ←
 the words

(qahb-la) you have learned **قبل** ← doing the crossword puzzle on the next **صفحة** ←
 before page

الأجوبة TO THE CROSSWORD PUZZLE

DOWN		ACROSS									
48. لماذا	أو	3. من فضلك	42. بيت الأكل	23. غرفة النوم							
51. الحمام	غرفة	5. خمسة	43. سبعة	24. بيت الجلوس	25. المصباح	4. المصباح					
مع	سيارة	8. من	45. قبو	26. بنى	28. منة	7. منة					
بنك	يوم	9. كيف حالك	46. عندي	27. حافلة	29. حافلة	11. فندق					
	باب	10. أخضر	47. مطبخ	30. بكم	31. التقويم	12. هنا					
		13. العربية	48. برتقالي	32. متى	33. سجادة	14. أريكة					
		15. ثلاثون	49. مطبخ	50. برتقالي	34. الكتاب	16. ساعة					
	دراجة	18. صندوق البريد	51. بعد الظهر	52. متى	35. حديقة	17. ما					
		20. مطعم	54. مدرسة	56. مدرسة	36. حديقة	18. صفر					
		21. تصبحون على خير	45. قبل	38. عندنا	39. كلمات	19. كلمات					

**ACROSS**

1. bedroom
4. the morning
7. one hundred
11. hotel
12. here is
14. sofa
16. clock
17. what
18. zero
19. words
23. eighty
25. living room
28. brown
29. bus
30. how much
31. the calendar
33. carpet
35. the book
36. garden
38. we have
42. dining room
43. seven
45. basement
46. I have
49. kitchen
50. orange (color)
52. when
54. afternoon
56. school

DOWN

3. please
5. five
8. who
9. how are you (እ)
10. green
13. Arabic
15. thirty
18. mailbox
20. restaurant
21. good night
22. or
24. room
26. car
27. day
28. door
32. in
37. bicycle
39. to study / he studied
44. twenty
45. before
48. why
51. the toilet
53. with
54. bank

Tip: When you do your crossword puzzles, you do not need to use any of the vowels.

(be-zhaa-nee-be)

(ah-maa-ma)

(fee)

فِي - أَمَامَ - بِجَانِبِ . . .

next to

in front of

in

(al-r-ra-be-ya)

الْعَرَبِيَّةُ
Arabic

← prepositions (words like “in,” “on,” “through” and “next to”) are easy to learn وَ

they allow you to be precise معَ ← a minimum of effort. Let's learn some of these little كَلِمَاتٌ ← words



(min)

مِنْ

from

(ee-la)

إِلَى

to

(hahl-fa) (wa-raa-ah)

ورَاءُ / خَلْفَ

behind

(ah-maa-ma)

أَمَامَ

in front of

تَحْتَ

(taH-ta)

under

(fao-qo)

فَوْقَ

over / above

(haa-ree-zha)

خَارِجٌ

out of

(daak-he-la)

دَاخِلٌ

into

(be-zhaa-nee-be)

بِجَانِبِ

next to

(by-na)

بَيْنَ

between

(ahs-fahli)

أَسْفَلُ

below

(ah-la)

عَلَى

on

(fee)

فِي

in

(mar)

فَمَعَ

with

(saahf-Ha)

Fill in the blanks on the next صَفَحَةٍ ← with the correct prepositions according to those you page

just learned.

(la)

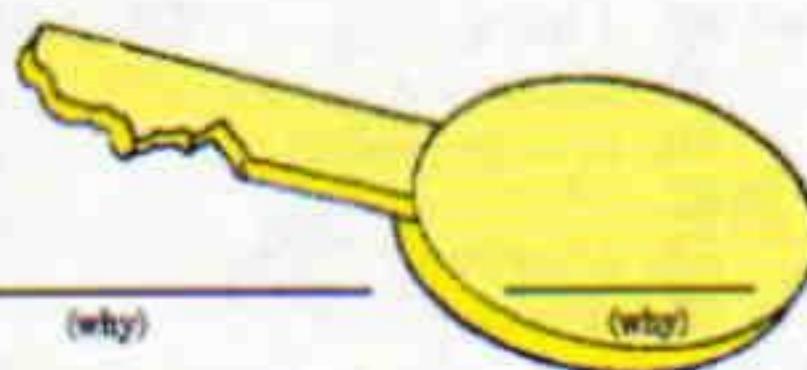
لا

not

—

(why)

(why)



عَطَلٌ	to interrupt / defer (rahT-Ta-la)	□
	unemployed (\$) (raa-Til)	□
	unemployed (\$) (raa-Teh-la)	□

(ah-Taa-we-la)
الطاولة
the table

(on)

(al-kees)
الكأس
the glass

(ah-Taa-we-la)
الطاولة
the table

(under)

(al-keet-Ta)
القطة
the cat (sa)

(ah-foon-dooq)
الفندق
the hotel

(in)

(ah-dook-toor)
الدكتور
the doctor

(ah-dook-toor) (eye-na)
أين الدكتور؟
the doctor where

(ah-foon-dooq)
الفندق
the hotel

(in front of)

(ah-ra-zhool)
الرجل
the man

(ah-ra-zhool) (eye-na)
أين الرجل؟
the man where

(ah-ssoo-ra)
الصورة
the picture

(next to)

(ah-teh-lee-foon)
التليفون
the telephone

(ah-teh-lee-foon) (eye-na)
أين التليفون؟
the telephone where

Do you recognize قبة الصخرة (ah-saahk-ra) (qoob-baht) in the picture below? **الآن** (al-aan) fill in each blank on the
picture below مع (mar) the best possible one of these little **كلمات** (ka-lee-maat) now
with words

على على (ah-oo)

(over)

(next to)

(behind)



(in)

(under)

(on front of)

(between)

عطلَ

- vacation / sabbatical (rooT-la) مُغْطَلَة
- congestion / tardiness (ta-Teel) تَعْطِيل
- broken down car . (moo-rahT-Ta-la)(sy-yaa-ra) سَيَّارَةٌ مُعَطَّلَة

يَانِيَر - فِبْرَايِير - مَارِس

(maars)

(feh-bry-yar)

(ya-ny-yar)

March

February

January

(ah-shoo-hoor)

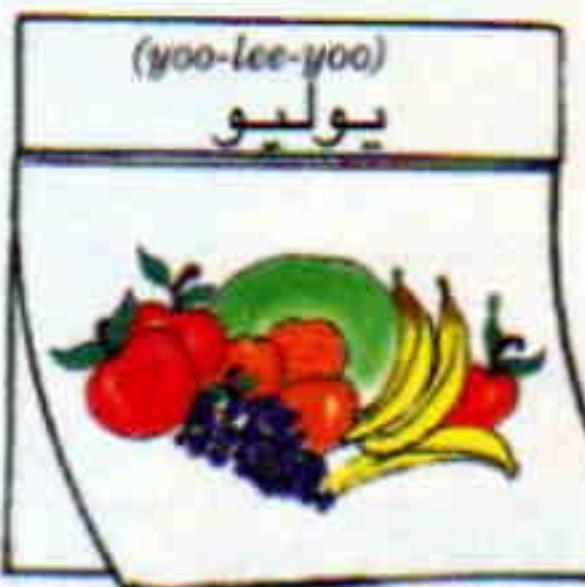
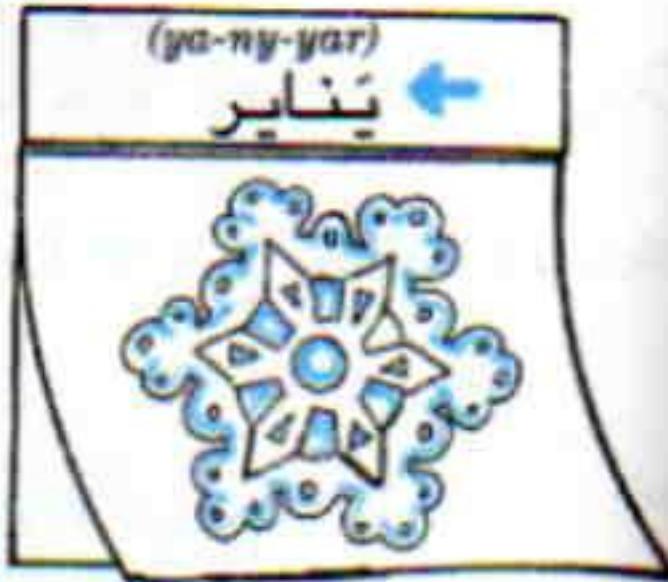
the months

You have learned the days of the week, so now it is time to learn **الشُّهُور** ← of the year and all

(al-zhao)

the different kinds of **الجَوَّ** ← weather In Arabic there are two names for each month. One set of names

sounds very similar to English and is given below. You will find the second set in the yellow color blocks at the bottom of these pages. Try to learn them both.



When someone asks, “**كَيْفَ الْجَوَّ الْيَوْمَ؟**” ← you have a variety of answers. Practice all

(al-yahm) (al-zhao) (kay-fa)
today the weather how (is)

the possible answers to this question on the next **صَفَحَة**. Practice using both sets of names so

that you master both.

January.....(ah-thaa-nee)(kaa-noon)....	كانون الثاني
February.....(shoo-baaT)	شُباط
March.....(aa-daar)	اذار
April.....(nee-saan)	نيسان

(al-yohm) (al-zhao) (kay-fa)
اليوم؟ الجوَّ how (a)

(ya-ny-yar) (fee) (mooth-leezh) (al-zhao)
الجوَّ مُثلج في يناير
January in snowy the weather (is)

(feh-bry-yar) (fee) (moom-Tair) (al-zhao)
الجوَّ مُمطر في فبراير
February rainy the weather (is)

(maars) (fee) (moom-Tair) (al-zhao)
الجوَّ مُمطر في مارس.
March rainy the weather (is)

(ah-breeel) (fee) (la-Teef) (al-zhao)
الجوَّ لطيف في أبريل.
April pleasant

(may) (fee) (ree-yaah) (hoo-naa-ka)
هُنَاكَ رياح في ماء.
wind there is

(yoo-nee-yoo) (la-Teef) (al-zhao)
الجوَّ لطيف في يونيو
June pleasant the weather

(yoo-lee-yoo) (zhid-dahn) (Haar)
الجوَّ حار جداً في يوليو.
July very hot

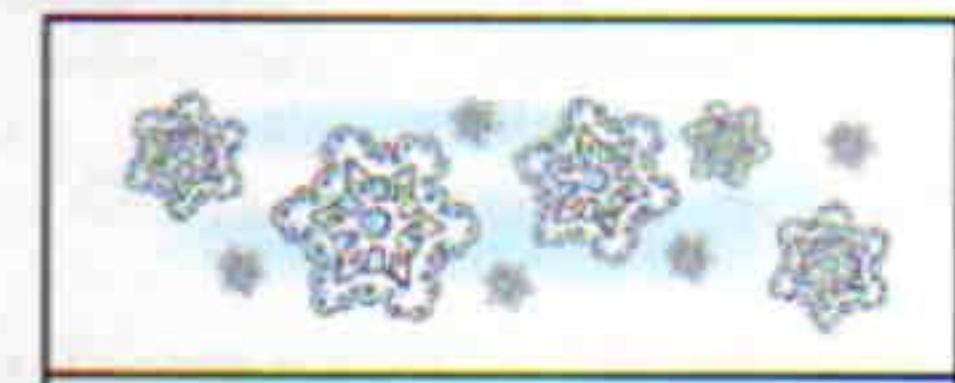
(rohsht) (zhid-dahn) (Haar)
الجوَّ حار جداً في غشت.
August very hot

(seb-tem-br) (la-Teef) (al-zhao)
الجوَّ لطيف في سبتمبر.

(ook-too-br) (raa-im)
الجوَّ غائم في أكتوبر.
cloudy

(noo-ween-br) (bear-id)
الجوَّ بارد في نوفمبر.
cold

(dee-sem-br) (ra-dee')
الجوَّ رديء في ديسمبر.
bad



(feh-bry-yar) (al-zhao) (kay-fa)
كيفَ الجوَّ في فبراير؟ how

(ah-breeel) (kay-fa)
كيفَ الجوَّ في أبريل؟

(may) (kay-fa)
كيفَ الجوَّ في ماء؟

(rohsht)
كيفَ الجوَّ في غشت؟

الجوَّ لطيف في أبريل.

May	(ay-yaar)	أيار □
June	(Ha-zee-raan)	حزيران □
July	(tahm-mooz)	تموز □
August	(aab)	آب □

(al-ann) **الآن** ← for the seasons of **السنة** ← ...
 now the year

(ah-shee-taa') **الشتاء** ←
 the winter

(al-ha-reef) **الخريف** ←
 the fall

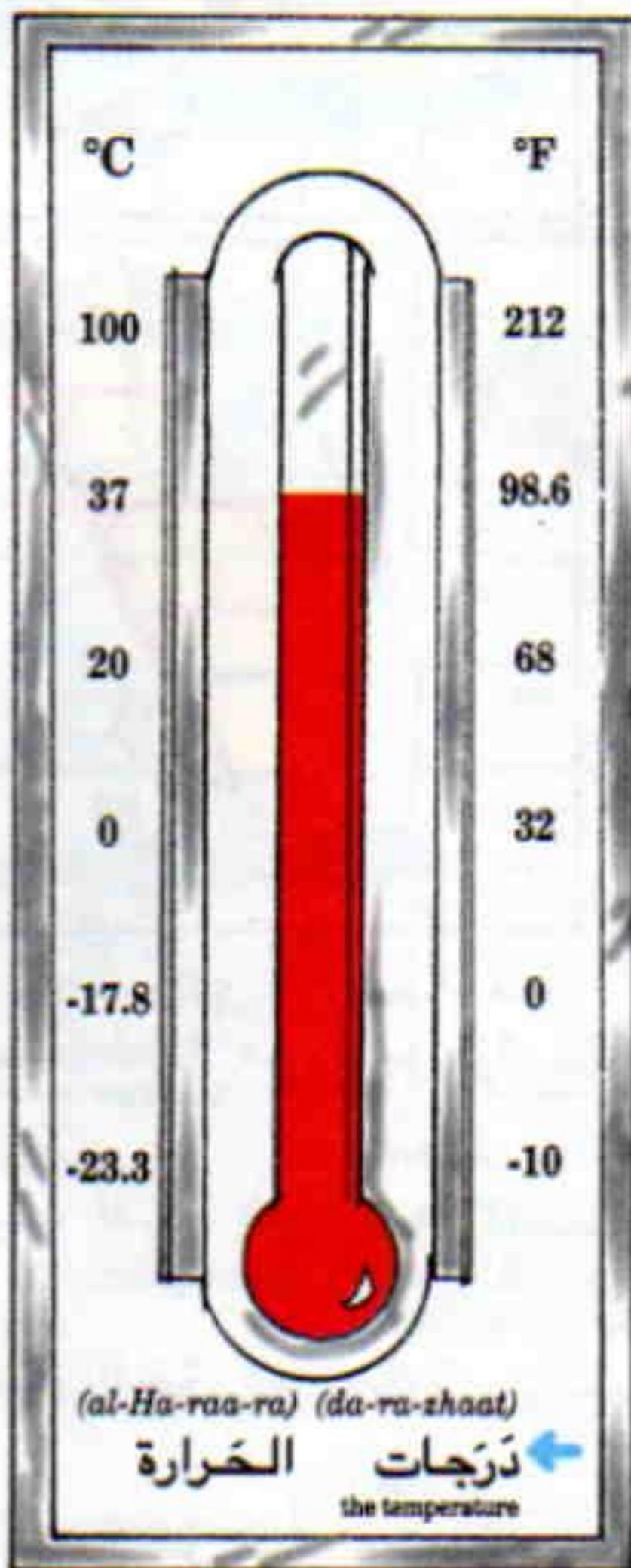
(ah-ssif) **الصيف** ←
 the summer

(ar-ra-be-ya) **الربيع** ←
 the spring



(me-ooh-ya) (da-ra-zha) **درجة مئوية** ←
 Celsius

(faa-ren-hate) **فاهرینهیت** ←
 Fahrenheit



(zhy-yee-da) At this point, it is **جئدة** ← idea to familiarize
 (mar) yourself **مع** temperatures. Carefully study the
 (al-Ha-raa-ra) (da-ra-zhaat) thermometer because **الحرارة** ← in
 (loob-naan) (wa) (al-baH-rain) (wa) (qa-Tar) **درجات الحرارة** ← is calculated on
 Lebanon Bahrain Qatar the temperature
قطر و البحرين و لبنان ← is calculated on
 the basis of Celsius (not Fahrenheit).

To convert °C to °F, multiply by 1.8 and add 32.

$$37^{\circ}\text{C} \times 1.8 = 66.6 + 32 = 98.6^{\circ}\text{F}$$

To convert °F to °C, subtract 32 and multiply by 0.55.

$$98.6^{\circ}\text{F} - 32 = 66.6 \times 0.55 = 37^{\circ}\text{C}$$

- | | |
|--|---|
| September..... (eye-lool).....
October.... (al-ow-wahl)(tish-reen)....
November.... (ah-thaa-nee)(tish-reen) ...
December.... (al-ow-wahl)(kaa-noon) | <input type="checkbox"/> أيلول
<input type="checkbox"/> تشرين الأول
<input type="checkbox"/> تشرين الثاني
<input type="checkbox"/> كانون الأول
 |
|--|---|

العائلة وَ الأُسْرَةُ وَ الْبَيْتُ

(al-bait) (wa) (al-oos-ra) (wa) (al-raa-ee-la)
the house and the family and the extended family

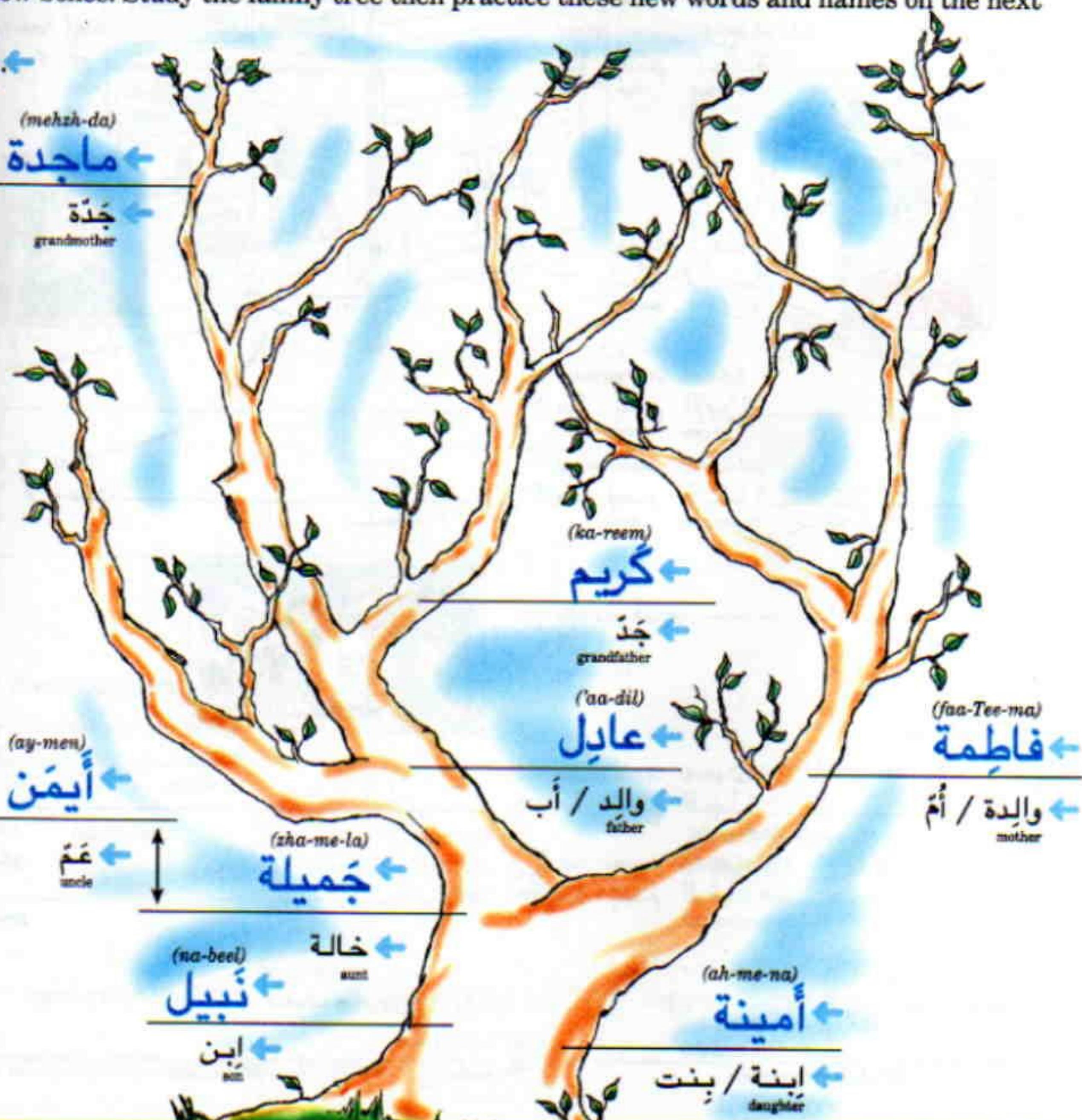
(al-oos-ra) (al-ssaa-baaH) (fee)
الأُسْرَةُ ← usually eats together وَ فِي الصَّبَاحِ وَ فِي الْمَوْرِخِ ← on holidays. Our family tree introduces you
the family the morning in

to some family members starting معَ the grandfather Karim وَ the grandmother Mezhda.

(al-ka-lee-maj) (al-ka-lee-maj)
Arabic does not have الكلمة ← for "cousin" so extended family members are referred to as
the word the word (ow) (or)
the "son of the maternal uncle" أو ← the "son of the paternal aunt." You'll find these names in

the yellow boxes. Study the family tree then practice these new words and names on the next

(saaf-Ha) صفحَةٌ
page



- | | | |
|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ابن غم | (ahm)(ibn) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ابن عمة | (ahm-ma)(ibn) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ابن خال | (khaal)(ibn) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ابن خالة | (khaa-la)(ibn) | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Let's learn how to identify **الأسرة** ← by name. Study the following examples carefully.

(al-oos-ya)

الأسرة ←
the family

(ees-mook) (maa)

ما اسمك؟ ←

your name what (is)

(ees-me)

إسمي ←
my name (is)

(fill in your name)

(al-weh-lee-dane)

الوالدين ←

the parents



(al-weh-lid) (eesm) (maa)

ما إسم الوالد؟ ←

the father name what

(ahb) (weh-lid)

والد / أب ←
dad father

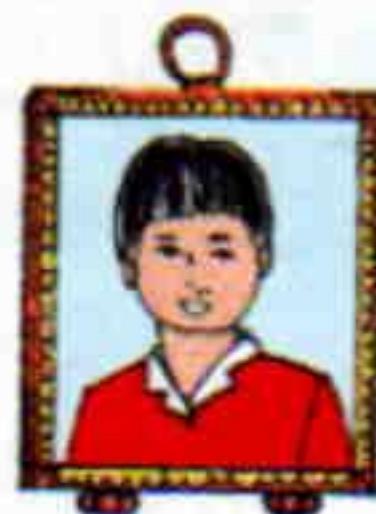
(al-weh-lee-da) (eesm) (maa)

ما إسم الوالدة؟ ←

the mother name what

(oom) (weh-lee-da)

والدة / أم ←
mom mother



(bint) (ib-na)

ما إسم الابنة؟ ←

the daughter name what

(al-ahT-faal)

الأطفال

the children



(al-ibn) (eesm)(maa)

ما إسم الإبن؟ ←

the son name what

(ibn)

ابن ←
son

(al-ib-na) (eesm)(maa)

ما إسم الإبنة؟ ←

the daughter name

(bint) (ib-na)

ابنة / بنت ←
daughter

(al-ah-qaa-rib)

الأقارب ←

the relatives



(al-zhed) (eesm)(maa)

ما إسم الجد؟ ←

the grandfather name

(zhed)

جد ←
grandfather

(al-zhed-da) (eesm)

ما إسم الجدة؟ ←

the grandmother name

(zhed-di)

جدة ←
grandmother

Now you ask —

(What is your name?)

And answer —

(My name is ...)

- ابنة عم (ahm)(ib-na) ابنة عم
- ابنة عمة (ahm-ma)(ib-na) ابنة عمة
- ابنة خال (khaal)(ib-na) ابنة خال
- ابنة خالة (khaa-la)(ib-na) ابنة خالة

(mahT-bahk)
مَطْبَخ
kitchen

(tha-laazha) الثلاجة

refrigerator



(Ha-leeb)

حَلِيب
milk

(maa')

مَاء
water

(foorn)
فرن

stove



(zoob-da)
زُبْدَة
butter

(ra-sseer)

عَصِير
juice

Answer these questions aloud.

(al-tha-laazha) (fee) (al-ra-sseer)

العصير في الثلاجة
the juice in the refrigerator

(al-ra-sseer) (eye-na)

أين العصير؟
where is the juice

(al-Ha-leeb)

أين الحليب؟
where is the milk

(al-maa')

أين الماء؟
where is the water

(ah-zoob-da) (eye-na)

أين الزبدة؟
where is the butter

(ah-ssahf-Ha)
الآن
now

الصفحة

the page

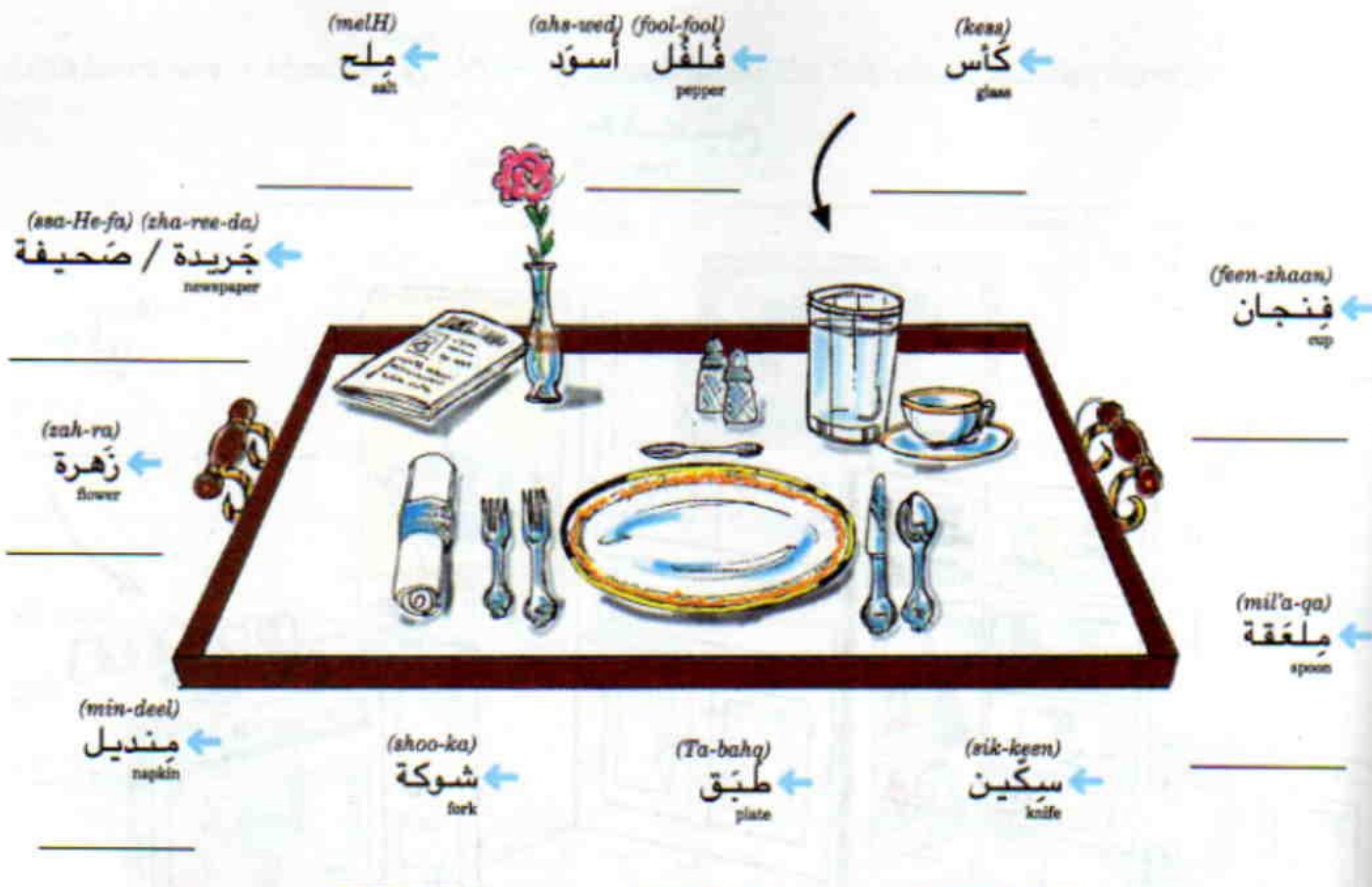
(mahT-bahk)

مَطْبَخ
kitchen

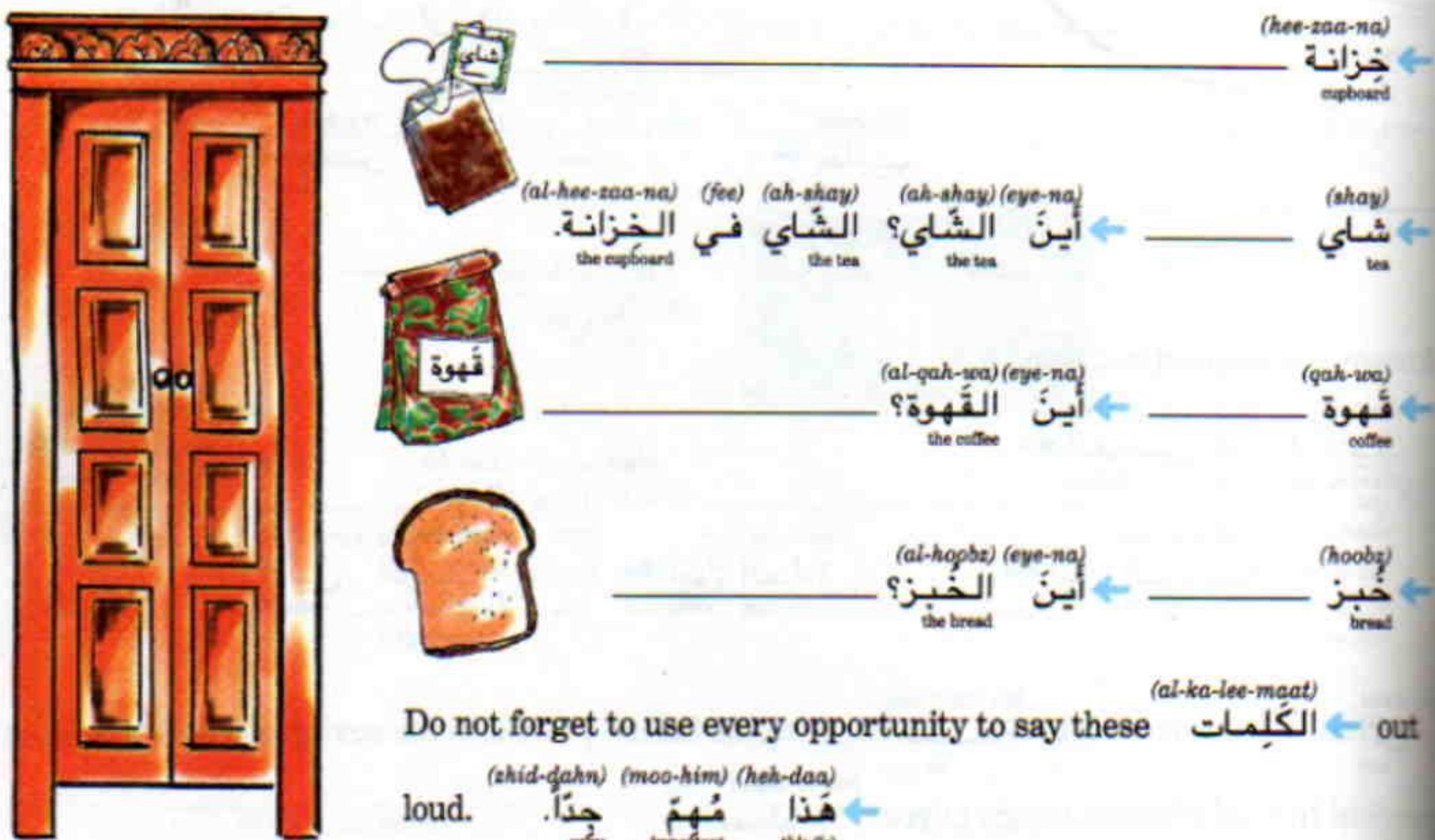
proceed to label all these things in your

open your book to

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| son of brother | (ahk)(ibn)..... | أبن أخ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| son of sister | (ohkt)(ibn)..... | أبن اخت | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| daughter of brother | (ahk)(ib-na)..... | ابنة أخ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| daughter of sister | (ohkt)(ib-na)..... | ابنة اخت | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Don't forget to label all these things in your home و office.



Do not forget to use every opportunity to say these الكلمات out

طبخ

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|-------|
| to cook | (Ta-bahk-ha) | طبخ |
| kitchen | (mahT-bahk) | مطبخ |
| cooked | (mahT-boohk) | مطبوخ |

أَسِيفٌ	رسالة	طِيبٌ	سُترة
أَسِيفَةٌ	طَابَعٌ	عِطرٌ	سِرْوَالٌ
سَرِيرٌ	بِطاقةٌ	مِشْطٌ	دِجِينَزٌ
وِسَادَةٌ	جَوازٌ سَفَرٌ	مِعْطَفٌ	شُورَتٌ
غِطَاءٌ	تَذَكِّرَةٌ	مِظَلَّةٌ	مَلَابِسُ دَاخِلِيَّةٌ
سَاعَةٌ	حَقِيقَةٌ	فُسْتَانٌ	جَوَارِبٌ
مِرَأَةٌ	حَقِيقَةٌ يَدٌ	قَمِيصٌ	مَلَابِسُ نَومٌ
مِغْسَلٌ	مِحْفَظَةٌ	سُترةٌ	ثُوبٌ حَمَامٌ
فُوَاطٌ	فُلوسٌ	ثُوبٌ	السَّبْت
مِرْحَاضٌ	بِطاقةٌ بَنِكِيَّةٌ	جِذَاءٌ	الْأَحَد
رَشَاشَةٌ	شِيكَاتٌ سَفَرٌ	جِذَاءٌ رِياضَةٌ	الْإِثْنَيْنِ
آلَةٌ طِبَّاكٌ	آلَةٌ تَصْوِيرٌ	حُفَازٌ	الْثَّلَاثَاءُ
قَلْمَ	فِيلَمٌ	قُبَّعةٌ	الْأَرْبِعَاءُ
تِلِيفِزِيُّونٌ	لِبَاسٌ سِبَاحَةٌ	بِدَلَةٌ	الْخَمِيسُ
كُمْبِيُوتَرٌ	نَعْلٌ	رِبَطَةٌ	الْجُمُعَةُ
وَرْقَةٌ	نَظَارَةٌ شَمْسِيَّةٌ	قَمِيصٌ	سَفَرٌ سَعِيدٌ!
نَظَارَةٌ	فُرْشَةٌ	مِندِيلٌ	مَبْرُوكٌ!
مَجَلَّةٌ	مَعْجُونٌ الأَسْنَانُ	.	أَنَا مِنْ
سَلَةٌ	صَابُونٌ	.	أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَتَعَلَّمُ
كِتَابٌ	شَفَرَةٌ	.	إِسْمِي

PLUS . . .

This book includes a number of other innovative features unique to the “**10 minutes a day®**” Series. At the back of this book, you will find twelve pages of flash cards. Cut them out and flip through them at least once a day.

On pages 116, 117 and 118 you will find a beverage guide and a menu guide. Don’t wait until your trip to use them. Clip out the menu guide and use it tonight at the dinner table. Take them both with you the next time you dine at your favorite Middle Eastern or North African restaurant.

By using the special features in this book, you will be speaking Arabic before you know it.

(sy-yeed) (sa-far)
سفر سعيد! ←
Have a good trip!



(deen)
دين
religion

(al-zeh-zair-ir) (al-yeh-men) (loob-naan)
Whether you are in **الجزائر**, **اليمن** or **لبنان** ← or religion is very important in
Algeria Yemen Lebanon

everyday life. A person's دين ← is usually one of the following:

- (moos-lim) مُسلِّم ← Muslim (♂)
- (moos-lee-ma) مُسلِّمة ← Muslim (♀)
- (meh-see-He) مُسيحي ← Christian (♂)
- (meh-see-He-ya) مُسيحية ← Christian (♀)
- (zhaa-mehh) (mahs-zhid) مسجد \ جامع ← mosque
- (ka-nee-sa) كنيسة ← church
- (na-ahm) نعم. (mahs-zhid) (heh-daa) (hel) هل هذا مسجد? ← yes (♂) mosque this (♀)
- (sha-deed) (mahs-zhid) (heh-daa) (hel) هل هذا مسجد جديد? ← new (♂) mosque (♀)
- (qa-deem) (mahs-zhid) (hel) هل هذا مسجد قديم? ← old (♂)



مسجد الحسن الثاني - الدار البيضاء

Casablanca

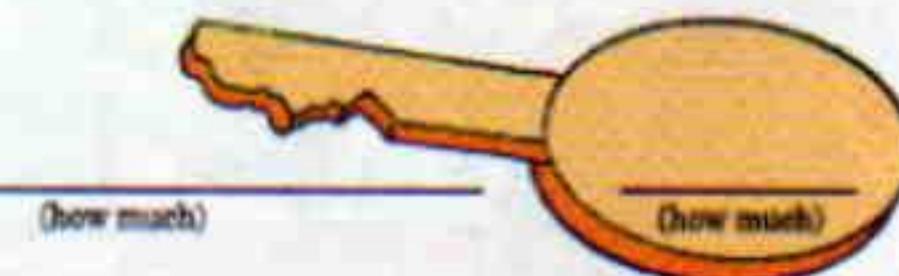
Hassan II Mosque

Let's learn how to say "I" and "we" بالعربي ← : _____ أنا ← (ah-naa)
in Arabic _____ نحن ← (naH-noo)

Test yourself - write each sentence on the next page for more practice. Add your own personal variations as well.

(al-be-Taa-ga)
البطاقة؟
the postcard

طبخ



- | | |
|---|---|
| chef (♂) (Tahb-baahk) طباخ | chef (♀) (Tahb-baa-kha) طباخة |
| cooked food (Ta-beehk) طبیخ | |

أنا مُسْلِمٌ. Muslim (I)	(moos-lim) (ah-naa)
أنا مُسْلِمَةٌ. Muslim (I)	(moos-lee-ma) (ah-naa)
أنا أمْرِيكِيٌّ. American (I)	(ahm-ree-kee) (ah-naa)
أنا أمْرِيكَيَّةٌ. American (I)	(ahm-ree-kee-ya) (ah-naa)
أنا أَسْتَرَالِيٌّ. Australian (I)	(oos-too-raa-lee) (ah-na)
أنا أَسْتَرَالِيَّةٌ. Australian (I)	(oos-too-raa-lee-ya) (ah-naa)
أنا إِنْجِلِيزِيٌّ. English (I)	(in-zhlee-zee)
أنا إِنْجِلِيزَيَّةٌ. English (I)	(in-zhlee-zee-ya) (ah-naa)
أنا مَسِيحِيٌّ. Christian (I)	(meh-see-He)
أنا فِي الْبَنْكِ. the bank	(al-bahnk) (fee)
نَحْنُ فِي الْفَنْدُقِ. the hotel	(al-foon-dooq) (fee) (naH-noo)
نَحْنُ فِي الْفَطَقْمِ. the restaurant	(al-ma-Takm) (fee) (naH-noo)
أَمْ. Am.	(oom)
أَبٌ. Ab.	(ahb)

To negate any of these statements, simply add

لَسْتُ after “**أَنَا**.”

Drill all of these sentences again but with

(al-ann) الآن ← take a piece of paper. Our

← from earlier had a reunion. Identify everyone below by writing the correct

أسرة ← from earlier had a reunion. Identify everyone below by writing the correct
family
(r-ra-be-ya) (ka-lee-ma)
عَرَبِيَّةٌ **كلمة** ← next to each person — **أم**, **أب** ← and so on. Then go through and ask
Arabic word (oom) (ahb)
mom dad
(ees-mook) (maa)
each person's name. **ما اسمك؟** ←
your name what



صَدَقَ

to believe (*ssahd-da-qa*) صَدِيقٌ ← □

charity (*ssa-da-qa*) صدقة □

to give to charity (*ta-ssahd-da-qa*) تَسْهِدُّق . □

أَتَعْلَمُ

I learn

You have already used two very important phrases: أَرِيدُ (ah-ree-doo) I want and عَنْدِي (rin-dee) I have. Although you might be able to get by مع (mar) with only these, let's assume you want to do better. Let's start مع these key words.

(naH-noo)
نَحْنُ
we

(ahn-toom)
أَنْتُمْ
you (plural)

(hoom)
هُمْ
they

(he-ah) (hoo-wa)
Note: هُوَ وَ هِيَ can also mean "it."

(ah-naa)
أَنَا
I

(n-ta)
أَنْتَ
you (♀)

(n-tee)
أَنْتِ
you (♂)

(hoo-wa)
هُوَ
he / it

(he-ah)
هِيَ
she / it

Not too hard, is it? Draw lines between the matching English and Arabic words below to see if you can keep the الكلمات (al-ka-lee-maat) words straight in your mind.



(naH-noo)
نَحْنُ
(hoo-wa)
هُوَ
(hoom)
هُمْ
(n-ta)
أَنْتَ
(he-ah)
هِيَ
(n-tee)
أَنْتِ
(ahn-toom)
أَنْتُمْ
(ah-naa)
أَنَا

I
you (♀)
he
we
she
they
you (♂)
you



صَدَقَ

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| friendship | (ssa-daa-qah) | صَدَاقَةً | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| friend (♂) | (ssa-deeq) | صَدِيقَ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| friend (♀) | (ssa-dee-qah) | صَدِيقَةً | <input type="checkbox"/> |

(al-ann) **الآن** ← close (al-kee-taab) (heh-daa) **الكتاب** book this (wa-ra-qah) **ورقة** How
 now (n-ta) (bil-r-ra-be-ya) **هذا** this **بالغريبة** in Arabic a piece of paper
 did أنت (n-ta) do? You can say almost anything **سُنَّة** basic & practical verbs
 you (s) (seet-teh) six (n-ta) formula. Let's take **أَنْتَ** have practiced saying them out loud many times.

أَنْتَ <i>I speak</i>	أَنْتَ <i>I understand</i>
أَنْتَ <i>I drink</i>	أَنْتَ <i>I go</i>
أَنْتَ <i>I learn</i>	أَنْتَ <i>I need</i>

In Arabic, the subject – I, we, you – is contained in the verb as you will see in the following patterns. Associate **i** with the “I” form and **n** with the “we” form. Study the following patterns carefully then write out your new verbs in the spaces provided.

نَفَهْمُ <i>we understand</i>
نَذَهْبُ <i>we go</i>
نَحْتَاجُ <i>we need</i>
نَكَلْمُ <i>we speak</i>
نَشَرَبُ <i>we drink</i>
نَتَعَلَّمُ <i>we learn</i>

أَنْفَهْمُ <i>I understand</i>
أَنْذَهْبُ <i>I go</i>
أَنْحَتَاجُ <i>I need</i>
أَنْكَلْمُ <i>I speak</i>
أَنْشَرَبُ <i>I drink</i>
أَنْتَعَلَّمُ <i>I learn</i>

Did you hear the slight difference in pronunciation with these two patterns? Yes! “na” for “we” and “ah” for “I.”

بَدَأَ

بَدَأَ	to begin	(beh-da-aa)
بَدَائِشِي	primitive	(be-dair-ee)
بَدَائِيَة	beginning	(be-dair-ya)

Next – the patterns for “you” (أ) and “you” (أ).

- Note: • Both patterns start with “ت” (ت pronounced “ta” or ت pronounced “too”) • “You” (أ) ends with “ين” which is pronounced “ee-na.”

(tahf-ha-me-na)	تَفْهِمَيْنَ
	you (أ) understand
(ee-la) (tahd-ha-be-na)	تَذَهَّبَيْنَ إِلَى
	to you (أ) go
(ee-la) (taH-teh-zhee-na)	تَحْتَاجَيْنَ إِلَى
	you (أ) need
(ta-ta-kel-la-me-na)	تَكَلَّمَيْنَ
	you (أ) speak
(tahsh-ra-be-na)	تَشَرِّبَيْنَ
	you (أ) drink
(ta-ta-rahl-la-me-na)	تَتَعَلَّمَيْنَ
	you (أ) learn

(tahf-ha-moo)	تَفْهِمُ
	you (أ) understand
(ee-la) (tahd-ha-boo)	تَذَهَّبُ إِلَى
	to you (أ) go
(ee-la) (taH-teh-zhoo)	تَحْتَاجُ إِلَى
	you (أ) need
(ta-ta-kel-lq-moo)	تَكَلَّمُ
	you (أ) speak
(tahsh-ra-boo)	تَشَرِّبُ
	you (أ) drink
(ta-ta-rahl-lq-moo)	تَتَعَلَّمُ
	you (أ) learn

The patterns for “he” and “she” are easy.

- Note: • The pattern for “she” is identical to the “you” (أ) form so you can practice these together. • The “he” pattern starts with “ي” (ي pronounced “ya” or ي pronounced “yoo”)

(tahf-ha-moo)	تَفْهِمُ
	she understands
(ee-la) (tahd-ha-boo)	تَذَهَّبُ إِلَى
	to she goes
(ee-la) (taH-teh-zhoo)	يَحْتَاجُ إِلَى
	she needs
(ta-ta-kel-lq-moo)	تَكَلَّمُ
	she speaks
(tahsh-ra-boo)	تَشَرِّبُ
	she drinks
(ta-ta-rahl-lq-moo)	تَتَعَلَّمُ
	she learns

(yahf-ha-moo)	يَفْهِمُ
	he understands
(ee-la) (yahd-ha-boo)	يَذَهَّبُ إِلَى
	to he goes
(ee-la) (yaH-teh-zhoo)	يَحْتَاجُ إِلَى
	he needs
(ya-ta-kel-lq-moo)	يَكَلَّمُ
	he speaks
(yahsh-ra-boo)	يَشَرِّبُ
	he drinks
(ya-ta-rahl-lq-moo)	يَتَعَلَّمُ
	he learns

beginner (moob-teh-dih') مُبْتَدِئُ
 principles (ma-baa-dih') مَبْادِئُ
 elementary school . (ib-tee-dair-ee-ya)(ma-dra-sa).. مَدْرَسَةُ إِبْتِدَايَةٍ ..

Now for أنتُم (ahn-toom) and هُم (hoom). They are similar. Both end in the sound “oo-na.” Otherwise the “you all” pattern begins with ت ت and the “they” pattern with ي ي. That’s it.

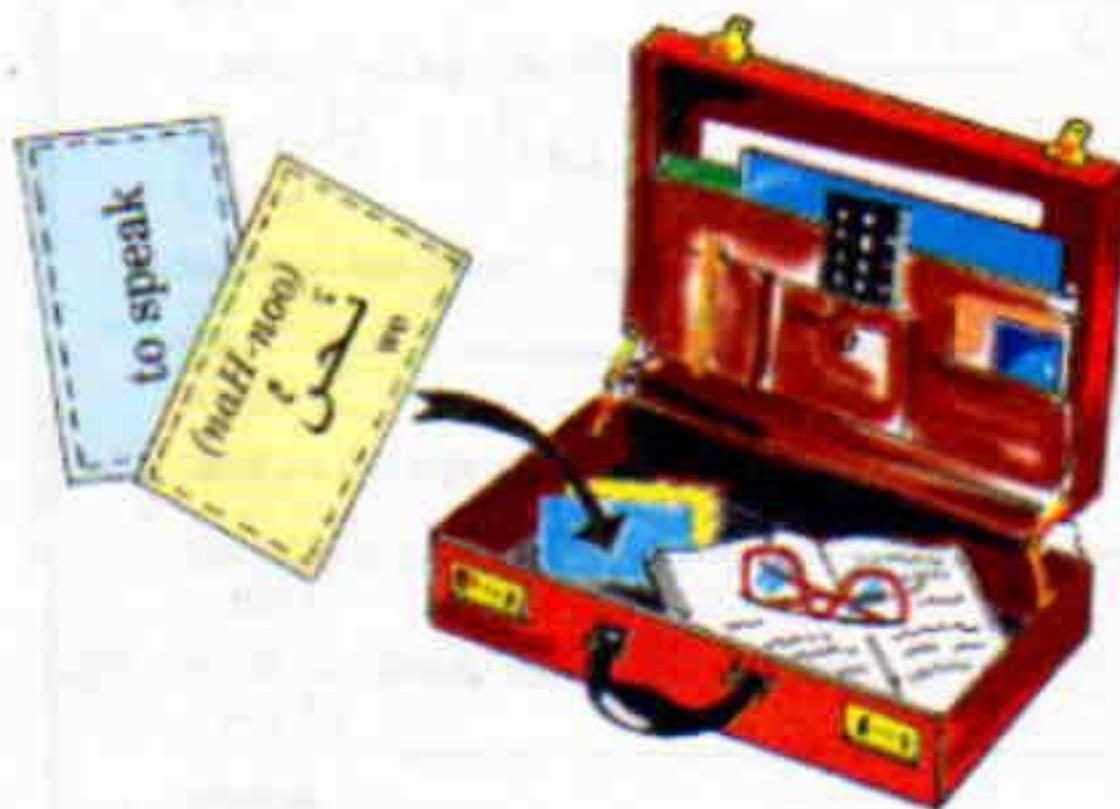
يَفْهَمُونَ	<small>(yahf-ha-moo-na)</small>
they understand	
يَذْهَبُونَ	<small>(ee-la) (yahd-ha-boo-na)</small>
they go	
يَحْتَاجُونَ إِلَى	<small>(ee-la) (yaH-teh-zhoo-na)</small>
they need	
يَكَلِّمُونَ	<small>(ya-ta-kel-la-moo-na)</small>
they speak	
يَشْرَبُونَ	<small>(yahsh-ra-boo-na)</small>
they drink	
يَتَعَلَّمُونَ	<small>(ya-ta-rahl-la-moo-na)</small>
they learn	

يَفْهَمُونَ	<small>(tahf-ha-moo-na)</small>
you all understand	
يَذْهَبُونَ	<small>(ee-la) (tahd-ha-boo-na)</small>
you all go	
يَحْتَاجُونَ إِلَى	<small>(ee-la) (taH-teh-zhoo-na)</small>
you all need	
يَكَلِّمُونَ	<small>(ta-ta-kel-la-moo-na)</small>
you all speak	
يَشْرَبُونَ	<small>(tahsh-ra-boo-na)</small>
you all drink	
يَتَعَلَّمُونَ	<small>(ta-ta-rahl-la-moo-na)</small>
you all learn	

Initially you won’t use the أنتُم (ahn-toom) form a lot so we don’t focus on it. Just remember to speak slowly و clearly و you will be understood. Arabic speakers will be delighted you have taken the time to learn their language. Here are six more verbs.

أَكُلُّ	<small>(aa-koo-loo)</small>
I eat	
أَدْرُسُ	<small>(ah-droo-soo)</small>
I study	
أَسْكُنُ	<small>(es-koo-noo)</small>
I live	

أَسَافِرُ	<small>(aa-seh-fie-roo)</small>
I travel	
أَرْسِلُ	<small>(oor-see-loo)</small>
I send	
أَعْرِفُ	<small>(ah-reef-foo)</small>
I know	



At the back of **الكتاب** أنت (al-keey-taab) (heh-daa) هذا (heh-da-he) will find twelve pages of flash cards to help you learn هذه (heh-daa) these new words (one). Cut them out; carry them in your briefcase, purse, pocket او knapsack; و review them whenever أنت (n-ta) have a free moment.

عاد (reh-da) عاد <small>(reh-da)</small> □
عودة (ow-da) عودة <small>(ow-da)</small> □
عادة (raa-da-tahn) عادة <small>(raa-da-tahn)</small> □

عاد

Practice what أنت ← have learned by filling in the blanks with the correct form of the verb.

(n-ta) الغريبة Arabic	(ah-ta-keel-la-moo) أتكلم ← I speak
(al-in-zhlee-zee-ya) الإنجليزية English	(ta-ta-keel-la-moo) تتكلّم ← you (f) speak / she speaks
(al-in-zhlee-zee-ya) الإنجليزية English	(ta-ta-keel-la-me-na) تتكلّمين ← you (f) speak
(al-in-zhlee-zee-ya) الإنجليزية English	(ya-ta-keel-la-moo) يتكلّم ← he speaks
(al-fa-ruhn-see-ya) الفرنسية French	(no-ta-keel-la-moo) تتكلّم ← we speak
(al-es-kaa-nee-ya) الإسبانية Spanish	(ya-ta-keel-la-moo-na) يتكلّمون ← they speak
(-moo) العمر age	(ahsh-rah-boo) أشرب ← I drink
(-moo) العمر age	(tahsh-rah-boo) شرب ← you (f) drink / she drinks
(al-mo-asir) العصير the juice	(tahsh-rah-be-na) شربین ← you (f) drink
(al-mo-asir) العصير the juice	(yahsh-rah-boo) يشرب ← he drinks
(ah-shay) الشاي tea	(nahsh-rah-boo) أشرب شرب ← we drink
(ah-shay) الشاي tea	(yahsh-rah-boo-na) يشربون ← they drink
(al-in-zhlee-zee-ya) الإنجليزية English	(ah-ta-rahl-la-moo) أتعلّم ← I learn
(al-in-zhlee-zee-ya) الإنجليزية English	(ta-ta-rahl-la-moo) تعلّم ← you (f) learn / she learns
(maan-ur)(rahn) عن مصر Egypt about	(ta-ta-rahl-la-me-na) تتعلّمين ← you (f) learn
(maan-ur)(rahn) عن مصر about	(ya-ta-rahl-la-moo) يتعلّم ← he learns
(maan-ur)(rahn) عن الجزائر Algiers about	(na-ta-rahl-la-moo) تتعلّم ← we learn
(maan-ur)(rahn) عن ليبيا Libya about	(ya-ta-rahl-la-moo-na) يتعلّمون ← they learn

(al-r-rah-be-yo) الغربيّة Arabic	(ahf-ha-moo) أفهم ← I understand
(al-r-rah-be-yo) الغربيّة Arabic	(tahf-ha-moo) تفهم ← you (f) understand / she understands
(al-in-zhlee-zee-ya) الإنجليزية English	(tahf-ha-me-na) تفهمين ← you (f) understand
(al-in-zhlee-zee-ya) الإنجليزية English	(yahf-ha-mon) يفهم ← he understands
(al-fa-ruhn-see-ya) الفرنسية French	(nahf-ha-moo) أفهم ← we understand
(al-fa-ruhn-see-ya) الفرنسية French	(yahf-ha-moo-na) يفهمون ← they understand
(al-foon-dooq) الفندق the hotel	(ee-la) (ahd-ha-boo) أذهب إلى ← to I go
(al-foon-dooq) الفندق the hotel	(ee-la) (tahd-ha-boo) تذهب إلى ← you (f) go / she goes
(al-bahnk) البنك the bank	(ee-la) (tahd-ha-be-na) تذهبين إلى ← you (f) go
(al-ma-Takm) المطعم the restaurant	(ee-la) (yahd-ha-boo) يذهب إلى ← he goes
(gh-asahf) الصنف the class	(ee-la) (nahd-ha-boo) تذهب إلى ← we go
(gh-asahf) الصنف the class	(yahd-ha-boo-na) يذهبون إلى ← they go
(taak-see) تاكسي (a) taxi	(ee-la) (ah-teh-zhoo) أحتاج إلى ← I need
(baahnk) بنك (a) bank	(ee-la) (taH-teh-zhoo) تحتاج إلى ← you (f) need / she needs
(foon-dooq) فندق (a) hotel	(ee-la) (taH-teh-zhee-na) تحتاجين إلى ← you (f) need
(qa-wa)(feen-zhaan) فنجان قهوة. coffee (a) cup	(ee-la) (yaH-teh-zhoo) يحتاج إلى ← he needs
(skay)(feen-zhaan) فنجان شاي. tea (a) cup	(ee-la) (naH-teh-zhoo) تحتاج إلى ← we need
(skay)(feen-zhaan) فنجان شاي. tea (a) cup	(ee-la) (yaH-teh-zhoo-na) يحتاجون إلى ← they need

عاد

- عادات (raa-daat) ← عادات
- اعتيادي (ear-tee-eh-dee) ← اعتيادي
- اعتاد (ear-teh-da) ← اعتمد

to be accustomed to

Now take a break, walk around the room, take a deep breath and do the next six verbs.

(ka-thee-rahn)	كثيراً _____	(aa-koo-loo)	أكل ← eat
(ka-thee-rahn)	كثيراً _____	(taa-kop-jaah)	تَأْكِلُ you (f) eat / she eats
(qa-leg-lahn)	قليلًا _____	(taa-koo-lee-na)	شَأْكِلَيْنَ you (f) eat
(qa-leg-lahn)	قليلًا _____	(yaa-kop-jaah)	يَأْكُلُ he eats
(shay') (eye)	أَيْ شَيْءٌ _____	(na-koo-loo) (la)	لَا تَأْكُلُ we eat
(shay') (kohol)	كل شيء _____	(ya-koo-loo)	يَأْكُلُونَ they eat
(al-rra-be-ya)	الغربيّة. _____	(ah-droo-soo)	أَدْرِسُ ← I study
(al-fa-rahn-see-ya)	الفرنسيّة. _____	(ta-droo-soo)	تَدْرِسُ you (f) study / she studies
(al-es-be-nnee-ya)	الإسبانيّة. _____	(ta-droo-see-na)	تَدْرِسِينَ you (f) study
(al-ay-bray-ya)	العبريّة. _____	(ya-droo-soo)	يَدْرِسُ he studies
(al-ahl-maa-nee-ya)	الألمانيّة. _____	(na-droo-soo)	تَدْرِسُ we study
(al-ee-Taa-lee-ya)	الإيطاليّة. _____	(ya-droo-soo-na)	يَدْرِسُونَ they study
(in-shia-tair-ya) (fee)	في إنجلترا. _____	(aa-koo-noo)	أَسْكُنُ ← I live
(in-shia-tair-ya) (fee)	في إنجلترا. _____	(taa-kop-noo)	تَسْكُنُ you (f) live / she lives
(oo-too-raa-lee-ya) (fee)	في أستراليا. _____	(taa-koo-nie-na)	تَسْكُنِينَ you (f) live
(oo-too-raa-lee-ya) (fee)	في أستراليا. _____	(yaa-kop-noo)	يَسْكُنُ he lives
(ahm-ree-kaa)	في أمريكا. _____	(naa-koo-noo)	تَسْكُنُ we live
(ka-na-daa)	في كندا. _____	(yea-koo-noo-na)	يَسْكُنُونَ they live

(meess-ur)(ee-la)	إلى مصر. _____	(oo-seh-fee-roo)	اسفَرُ ← I travel
(meess-ur)(ee-la)	إلى مصر. _____	(too-seh-fee-roo)	تُسافِرُ you (f) travel / she travels
(al-ma-greb)(ee-la)	إلى المغرب. _____	(too-seh-fee-ree-na)	تُسافِرِينَ you (f) travel
(al-ma-greb)	إلى المغرب. _____	(yoo-seh-fee-roo)	يُسافِرُ he travels
(loob-naan)	إلى لبنان. _____	(noo-seh-fee-roo)	تُسافِرُ we travel
(al-oor-dogn)	إلى الأردن. _____	(yoo-seh-fee-roo-na)	يُسافِرونَ they travel

(ree-saa-la)	رسالة. _____	(oor-ape-loo)	أرسِلُ ← I send
(ree-saa-la)	رسالة. _____	(oor-pee-loo)	تُرسِلُ you (f) send / she sends
(be-Taa-qa)	بطاقة. _____	(oor-see-lee-na)	تُرسِلِينَ you (f) send
(be-Taa-qa)	بطاقة. _____	(yoor-pee-loo)	يُرسِلُ he sends
(al-keef-aab)	الكتاب. _____	(noor-pee-loo)	تُرسِلُ we send
(be-Taa-qaat) (tha-laath)	ثلاث بطاقات. _____	(yoor-are-lee-na)	يُرسِلُونَ they send

(ah-ree-foo)	الغربيّة. _____	(ah-ree-foo)	أعْرِفُ ← I know
(al-in-zhlee-zee-ya)	الإنجليزية. _____	(ta-ree-foo)	تَعْرِفُ you (f) know / she knows
(al-roon-wen)	الفنون. _____	(ta-ree-fee-na)	تَعْرِفِينَ you (f) know
(al-ee-baa-nee-ya)	الإسبانية. _____	(ya-ree-foo)	يَعْرِفُ he knows
(shay') (kohol)	كل شيء. _____	(ha-ree-foo)	يَعْرِفُ we know
(shay') (eye)	أَيْ شيء. _____	(ya-ree-foo-na) (la)	لَا يَعْرِفُونَ they know

فضل

go ahead please (f) (ta-fahD-Dahl) □

to prefer (fahD-Da-la) □
please (f) (fahD-lahk) (min) ... □

تفضيل □

(na-ahm) نَعْمَ, it is hard to get used to all those (zha-dee-da)/(ka-lee-maat) new **كلمات جديدة** ← But just keep practicing و before you (n-ta) know it, أنت ← will be using them naturally. (al-ann) now **الآن** ← is a perfect time to turn to the back (al-keey-taab)(heh-daa) book **of الكتاب** ← clip out your verb flash cards و start flashing. See if أنت ← can fill in the (al-ezh-we-ba) answers blanks below. The correct (ah-srahf-Ha) (heh-da-he) page **الأجوبة** ← are at the bottom of (this) page **هذه الصفحة** ←.

1. (I speak Arabic.)

2. (We learn Arabic.)

3. (He studies Arabic.)

4. (She lives in the United States / America.)

5. (I travel to Jordan.)

6. (You (\$) send a postcard.)

In the following Steps, أنت ← will be introduced to

more verbs and أنت ← should drill them in exactly the

same way as أنت ← did in this section. Look up

قاموس كلمات جديدة ← in your قاموس ← and make

up your own sentences. Try out your new words

for that's how you make them yours to use on your

holiday. Remember, the more أنت ← practice

الآن ← the more enjoyable your trip will be.



(sy-yeed) (Hahth)
好运 سعيد ←
good luck

الأجوبة

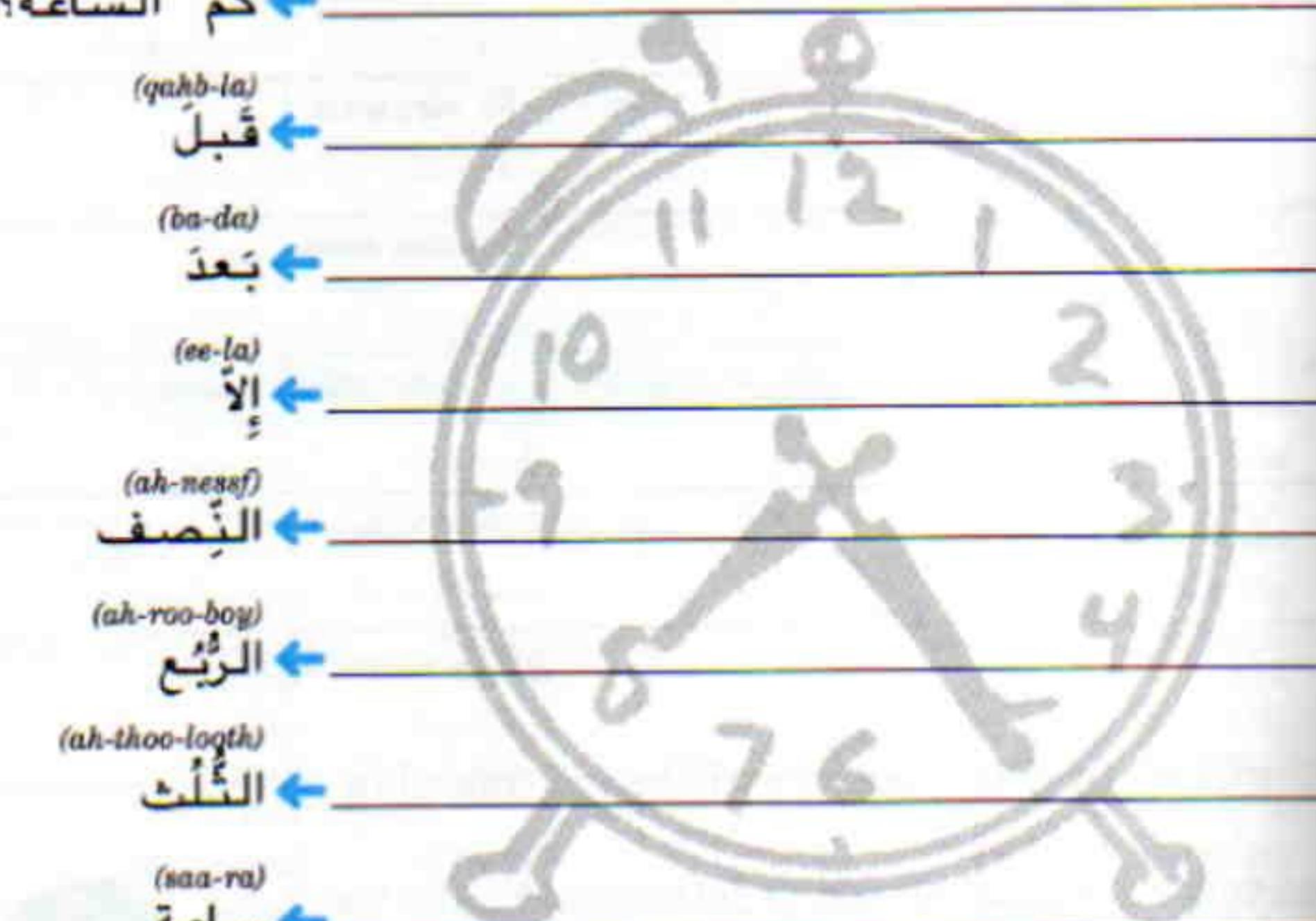
- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| ١ ← أتكلّم الغريبة. | ٢ ← يدرّس الغريبة. |
| ٣ ← أسافِر إلى الأردن. | ٤ ← تُسْكُن في أمريكا. |
| ٥ ← تُثْلِم الغريبة. | ٦ ← تُرسِلِين بطاقة. |

كم الساعة؟ ←
 (ah-saa-ra) (kem)
time is it what

(ta-ree-fee-na) (eye-yaam) (ah-shoo-hoor)
 تعرفيـن ← how to tell أيام ← of the week and الشهور ← of the year. As a traveler
you (I) know (fee) (ow) days the months
 (soo-ree-yaa) (fee) (loob-naan) (fee)
 Syria or Lebanon

فـي . لـبنـان أو فـي سـورـيا ← you need to be able to tell time in order to make reservations,
 schedule appointments and to catch الحافـلات ← Here are the "basics."
the buses

What time is it?	=	كم الساعة؟ ←
before	=	قبل ←
after	=	بعد ←
minus	=	إلا ←
the half	=	النصف ←
the quarter	=	الربع ←
the third (20 minutes)	=	الثالث ←
o'clock / hour	=	ساعة ←
minute	=	دقيقة ←



(al-aan) ← الآن ← quiz yourself. Fill in the missing letters below.
now

before =

the quarter =

after =

the third =

the half =

o'clock =

What time is it?

- | | |
|---|---------------|
| in the morning (ah-ssa-baaH)(fee)..... | في الصـبح |
| in the evening (al-ma-saa')(fee)..... | في الـفـسـاء |
| noon (ah-Doo-hur)..... | الظـهـر |
| midnight ... (ah-lail)(moon-ta-ssahf) .. | منـتصف اللـيل |

(al-ka-lee-maat) (heh-da-he)

how are الكلمات
words

هذه these

(ahs-fahl)

below

أَسْفَلُ used? Study the examples.

(al-haa-me-sa) (ah-saa-ra) (in-na-haa)

الساعة الخامسة. إِنْهَا

five the hour It is

5:00

(al-haa-me-sa) (ah-saa-ra) (in-na-haa)

الساعة الخامسة و عشرة إِنْهَا

ten the hour It is

5:10

(ah-saa-ra) (in-na-haa)

الساعة الخامسة و الرّبْع إِنْهَا

quarter

5:15

(ah-saa-ra) (in-na-haa)

الساعة الخامسة و الثّلث إِنْهَا

third

5:20

(ah-saa-ra)

الساعة الخامسة و الثّلث إِنْهَا

half

5:30

(ah-saa-ra)

الساعة السابعة إلا ثلث إِنْهَا

six

5:40

(ah-saa-ra)

الساعة السابعة إلا ربع إِنْهَا

quarter

5:45

(ah-saa-ra)

الساعة السابعة إلا عشق إِنْهَا

quarter

5:50

الساعة السابعة

إِنْهَا

6:00

(moo-him)
مُهِمٌ important

learning

(al-aar-qaaam)
الأرقام the numbers

(al-ann)

is?

الآن

answer the following

(es-ee-la)

أسئلة questions

based on

(ah-saa-ra)

الساعة؟ time is it

كم what

(al-ezh-we-ba)

below.

الأجوبة the answers

are at the bottom of

the page

المتحففة

(ah-ssahf-Ha)

الكتففة

1

8:00

2

4:30

3

7:30

4

9:20

الأجوبة

- 1 ← إِنْهَا الساعَة الثَّامِنَة.
- 2 ← إِنْهَا الساعَة الْرَّابِعَة وَ التِّصْف.
- 3 ← إِنْهَا الساعَة السَّابِعَة وَ الثَّلْثَة.
- 4 ← إِنْهَا الساعَة التَّاسِعَة وَ التَّلْثَم.

When أنتِ (n-tee) answer a question, say "متى" (meh-ta) before أنتِ (n-tee) give the time.



- ١/١ متى تصل الحافلة؟** (al-Haa-fee-la) (ta-ssee-loo) (meh-ta)
 (at 7:00 in the morning) the bus arrives when
- ٢/٢ متى تصل القاهرة من الحافلة؟** (al-qaa-he-ra) (min) (al-Haa-fee-la) (ta-ssee-loo) (meh-ta)
 (at 6:00 in the morning) Cairo from arrives when
- ٣/٣ متى تبدأ حفلة موسيقية؟** (moo-zee-qee-ya) (Hahf-la) (teb-da-oo) (meh-ta)
 (at 8:00 in the evening) the concert begins
- ٤/٤ متى يبدأ الفيلم؟** (al-feelm) (yeb-da-oo) (meh-ta)
 (at 9:00 in the evening) the movie begins
- ٥/٥ متى يفتح المطعم؟** (al-ma-Tahm) (yoof-ta-Hoo) (meh-ta)
 (at 11:00 in the morning) the restaurant opens
- ٦/٦ متى يفتح المتحف؟** (al-maht-Hahf) (yoof-ta-Hoo) (meh-ta)
 (at 8:00 in the morning) the museum opens
- ٧/٧ متى يغلق المتحف؟** (al-maht-Hahf) (yoor-la-qoo)
 (at 5:00 in the afternoon) the museum closes
- ٨/٨ متى يغلق البنك؟** (al-bahnk) (yoor-la-qoo)
 (at 6:00 in the evening) the bank closes

هنا (hoo-naa) here (is) a quick quiz. Fill in the blanks مع the correct الأرقام (al-aar-qoom) numbers.

١٠ أيام في الأسبوع. (oo-boo') (feel) (eye-yaam)
 the week days (١٠)

١١ ثانية في الدقيقة. (ah-da-qee-qa) (fee) (thaa-nee-ya)
 the minute seconds (١٠)

١٢ هناك (hoo-na-ka) there are

١٣ شهراً في السنة. (seh-na) (fees) (shg-rahm)
 the year months (١٣)

١٤ هناك (hoo-na-ka) there are

١٥ دقيقة في الساعة. (saa-ra) (fees) (da-qee-qa)
 the hour minutes (١٥)

١٦ هناك (hoo-na-ka) there are

الأجوبة

٧ في الخامسة بعد الظهر

٨ في السادسة مساءً

٩ سبعون

١٠ سبعون

١١ سبعة

١٢ إثنا عشر

١ في السابعة صباحاً

٢ في السادسة صباحاً

٣ في الثامنة مساءً

٤ في التاسعة مساءً

٥ في الحادية عشرة صباحاً

٦ في الثامنة صباحاً

remember your greetings from earlier? It is a good time to review them as they will always be important.



(ma-brook) (sy-yee-da) (al-hair) (sa-baaH)
صَبَاحُ الْخَيْرِ سَيِّدَةٌ مَبْرُوكٌ.
Mabruk Mrs. good morning

(ah-saa-baaH) (na-qoo-loo) (may-daa)
ما زَالَتْ تَقُولُ فِي الصَّبَاحِ؟
do we say what



(may-moo-na) (mar-Ha-baa)
مَرْحَباً مَيْمُونَةً.
Maymoona hello

(ah-Doo-jur) (ba-da)(na-qoo-loo) (may-daa)
ما زَالَتْ تَقُولُ بَعْدَ الظَّهَرِ؟
(in) the afternoon do we say



(weh-lead) (sy-yeed) (al-hair) (ma-saa')
مَسَاءُ الْخَيْرِ سَيِّدَ وَلِيدٍ.
Wehled Mr. good evening

(al-ma-saa') (na-qoo-loo) (may-daa)
ما زَالَتْ تَقُولُ فِي الْفَسَاءِ؟
the evening in



(na-beel) (hair) (ah-la)(toos-beh-Hoo)
نَاهِلٌ خَيْرٌ غَلَى خَيْرٌ نَاهِلٌ.
Nahil good night

(ma-saa-ahn) (aa-she-ra) (feel)
ما زَالَتْ تَقُولُ فِي الْعَاشِرَةِ مَسَاءً؟
ten

ما زَالَتْ تَقُولُ؟

Just as a bonus, let's add تَشَرَّفَنَا

(ta-shar-raf-na)
nice to meet you

If أنتِ are lucky enough to be visiting غُمَانٌ or الْكُوَيْتُ or الْمَغْرِبُ over a holiday
(n-tee) (roo-maan) (al-koo-waht) (al-ma-greb)
Oman Kuwait Morocco
or a special occasion, أنتِ may want to use one of the following greetings.

Congratulations! =

(ma-brook)
مَبْرُوك!

Good Luck! =

(sy-yeed)(Hajth)
خَيْرٌ سَعِيدٌ!

(sy-yeed) (me-lahd) (reed)
Happy Birthday! = عَيْدٌ مِيلَادٌ سَعِيدٌ!

(sy-yee-da) (seh-na)
Happy New Year! = سَنَةٌ سَعِيدةٌ!

Here are a few holidays which you might experience during your visit!

□ رَمَضَانٌ (ra-ma-Dhahn) □ عَيْدُ الْفِطْرِ (al-fehtr)(reed)

□ Eid Al Fitri (End of Ramadan) (al-fehtr)(reed) □ عَيْدُ الْفِطْرِ (al-fehtr)(reed)

(hoo-naa)

هُنَا

the new verbs for Step 13.

here are

(n-tee)

أَنْتِ

have already used both of these,

(la-kin)

لَكِنْ

it is time to

but

practice them officially.



(rin-dee)

عِنْدِي ←

I have

(oo-ree-do)

أُرِيدُ ←

I want

(dee-naa-rahn) (ha-oon)
تَسْعُونَ دِينَاراً.
dinars 90

(rin-dee)
عِنْدِي ←
I have

(fahD-lahk) (min) (maa'lahr)
مَاءٌ مِّنْ فَضْلِكَ.
please water

(ay-yaa-ra)
سَيَارَةٌ
a car

(rin-da-ka)
عِنْدَكَ
you (♀) have

(ra-assee-rahn)
غَصِيرًا.
juice

(keib)
كَلْبٌ
a dog

(rin-da-kee)
عِنْدَكَ
you (♀) have

(shay-yen)
شَايًّا.
tea

(baat)
بَيْتٌ
a house

(rin-da-hoo)
عِنْدَهُ
he has

(qa-wa)
قَهْوَةً.
coffee

(ahkoq-qas)
شَقَّةٌ
an apartment

(rin-da-haa)
عِنْدَهَا
she has

(shoor-ba)
شُورِبَةً.
soup

(ha-ree-Ta)
خَرِيطَةٌ
a map

(rin-da-naa)
عِنْدَنَا
we have

(so-in-Ta)
سُلْطَةً.
salad

(kee-taab)
كِتَابٌ
a book

(rin-da-hoom)
عِنْدَهُمْ
they have

(ahk-thar)
أَكْثَرٌ
more

(oo-ree-do)
أُرِيدُ ←
I want

(too-ree-do)
ثَرِيدٌ
you (♀) want

(too-ree-dee-na)
ثَرِيدِينَ
you (♂) want

(yoo-ree-do)
يُرِيدُ
he wants

(too-ree-do)
ثَرِيدٌ
she wants

(hoo-ree-do)
تُرِيدُ
we want

(yoo-ree-do-na)
يُرِيدُونَ
they want

Note: There are two expressions for "to have." "عِنْدِي" is used with things. On page 61 you will be introduced to "لِي" which is used with people such as "I have a friend." Not too difficult, right?

- عَيْدُ الْأَضْحَى (al-ahD-Ha)(reed)
- عَيْدُ الْمَوْلِدِ النَّبِيِّ (ah-neh-ba-we)(al-mao-lid)(reed).....
- رَأْسُ السَّنَةِ الْمِيلَادِيَّةِ (al-me-la-dee-ya)(ah-seh-na)(rahs)....

→ have learned a lot of material in the last few steps و that means it is time to quiz
 → Don't panic, this is just for you و no one else needs to know how أنتِ did. Remember,
 → is a chance to review, find out مازاً أنتِ ← remember و مازاً أنتِ ← need to spend
 → time on. After أنتِ have finished, check your الأجوبة ← in the glossary at the back of
 → book ← this ← Circle the correct الأجوبة ←
 → answers

قهوة (qa-saa)	tea	coffee	أسرة (oos-ra)	seven	family
نعم (na-ahm)	yes	no	جد (zhed)	children	grandfather
غم (ahm)	aunt	uncle	غصیر (ra-sseer)	butter	juice
أو (oos)	and	or	ملح (melH)	pepper	salt
أشرب (ash-sha-boo)	I drink	I learn	تحت (taH-ta)	under	over
الصبح (ah-shoo-baaH)	morning	night	رجل (ra-zhool)	man	doctor
الجمعة (al-shoo-moo-ah)	Friday	Tuesday	يونيو (yoo-nee-yoo)	June	July
أتكلم (ah-ta-kel-la-moo)	I speak	I understand	دين (deen)	kitchen	religion
بارد (bear-id)	cold	hot	عندی (rin-dee)	I want	I have
فلوس (foo-loos)	money	page	أعرف (ah-reef-foo)	I know	I live
تسعة (tis'ah)	nine	ten	غداً (nah-dahn)	yesterday	tomorrow
خبز (hoobz)	a lot	bread	أصفر (saass-far)	good	yellow

كم الساعة؟ ← What time is it? How are you? Well, how are you after this quiz?

جمع

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| to collect (zha-ma-ahh) | ← جَمْع □ |
| university (zheh-me-ah) | جَامِعَة □ |
| mosque (zaaa-mehh) | جَامِع □ |

الشَّمَالُ - الْجَنُوبُ - الشَّرْقُ - الْغَربُ

(al-greb)

(ah-shark)

(al-zha-noob)

(eh-sheh-mel)

west

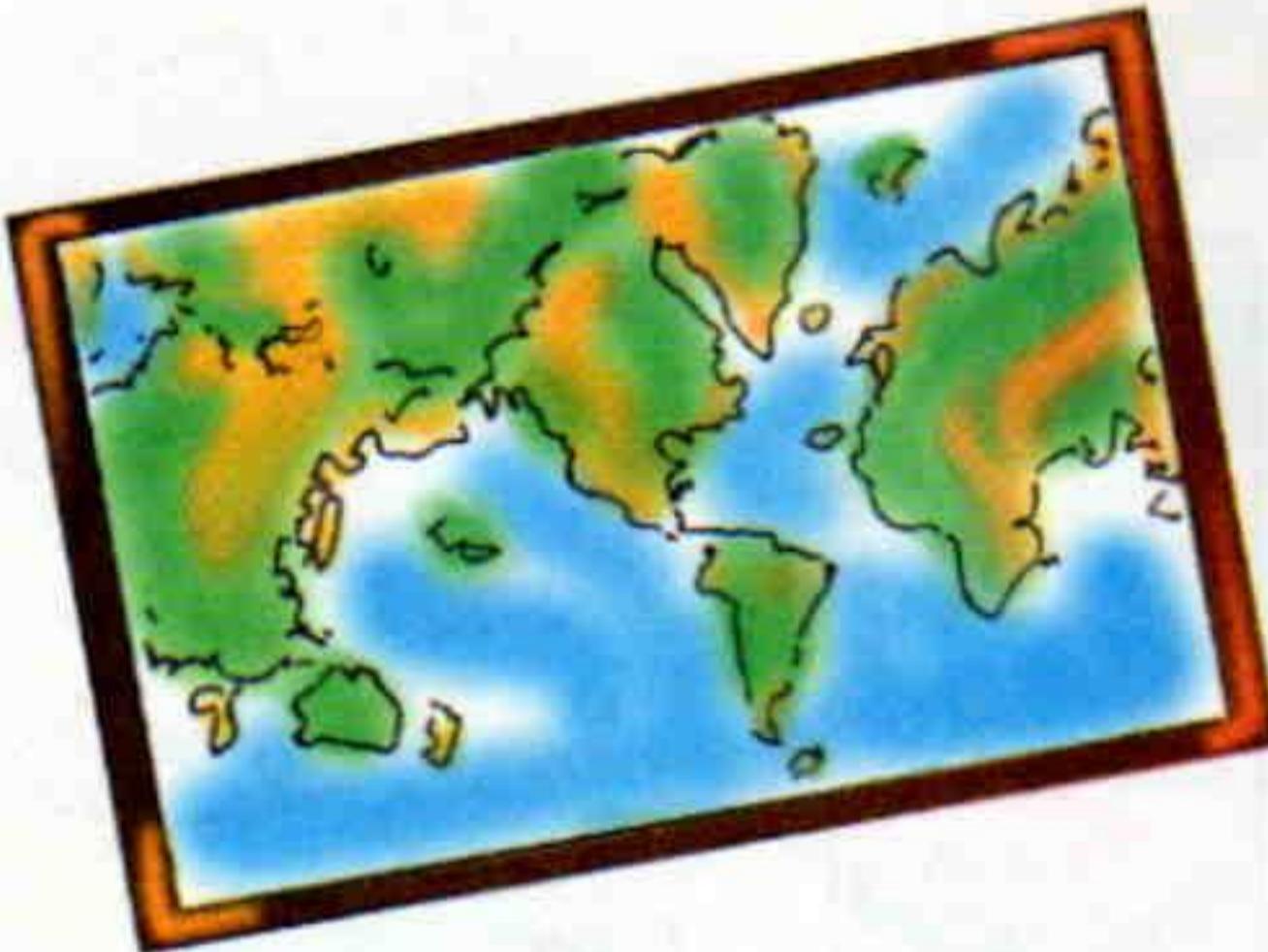
east

south

north

If **أَنْتَ** (n-tee) are looking at **خَرِيْطَة** (ha-ree-Ta) and you see the following **كَلِمَات**, (ka-lee-maat) it should not be too difficult to figure out **مَاذَا** (may-daa) they mean. Take an educated guess.

الْأَجْوِيْبَة (ahs-fahl) **أَسْفَلُ**. (al-ezh-we-ba) **بَيْنَهُ** (ahm-ree-kaa) **أَمْرِيْكَا** (sha-noob) **جَنُوبُ اَمْرِيْكَا** (ahm-ree-kaa) **شَمَالُ اَمْرِيْكَا** (sheh-mel) **الْمُحَرَّاءُ الْغَرِيْبَةُ** (ahm-ree-kaa) **شَرْقُ اَفْرِيْقَا** (shark) **شَرْقُ اَفْرِيْقَا** (al-ow-sahT) **الْشَّرْقُ الْأَوْسَطُ** (ah-shark) **شَمَالُ اَنْتَ** (eh-sheh-mel) **الشَّمَالُ** (eh-sheh-mel) **شَمَالُ اَنْتَ** (ah-shark) **شَرْقُ اَنْتَ** (ah-shark) **شَرْقُ اَنْتَ**



الْكَلِمَاتُ هَذِهُ (al-ka-lee-maat) (heh-da-he) are also essential for understanding directions. Learn them **الآن**. (al-ann)

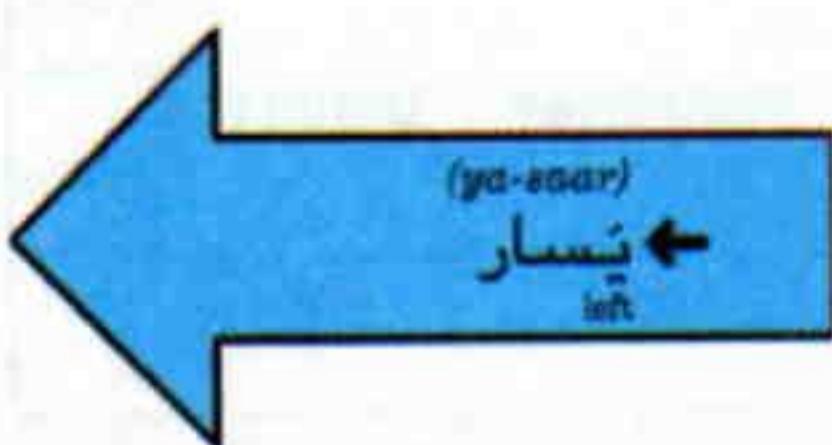


الشَّمَالُ (eh-sheh-mel)
north

الْغَربُ (al-greb)
west

الشَّرْقُ (ah-shark)
east

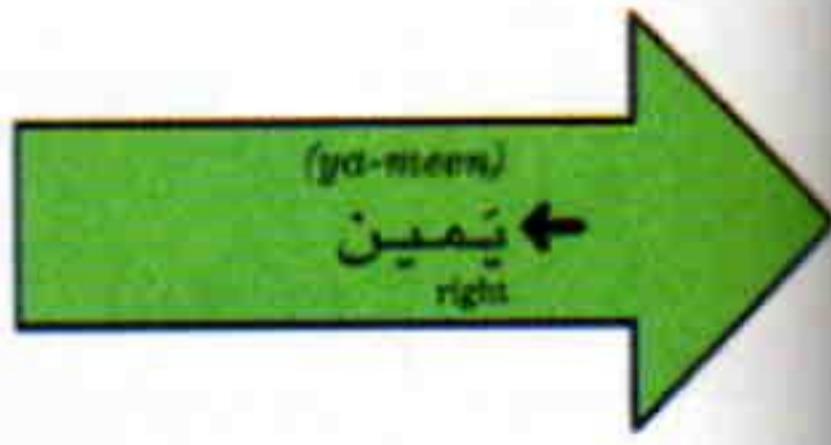
الْجَنُوبُ (al-zha-noob)
south



(left)



(straight ahead)



(right)

الأَجْوِيْبَةُ

South America
North America
East Africa

South Africa
Western Sahara
the Middle East

(al-zha-dee-da)(al-ka-lee-maat)

These new الكلمات الجديدة ← can go a long way. Say them aloud each time you write them in words

the blanks below.

من فضلك (↑) / من فضلك (↑)	(fahD-lik) (min) please	(fahD-lahk) (min) please
شكرا (↑)	(shoo-k-rahk) thank you	شكرا (↑)
آسف (↑) / آسفه (↑)	(eh-sih-fa) excuse me / I'm sorry / pardon	(eh-sif) (ahf-wahn)
غفوا (↑)	you're welcome	غفوا (↑)

(koo-naa)

هنا two typical conversations for someone who is trying to find something. Write them out.
here (are)

← نبيل : من فضلك، أين فندق "مرخبا"؟ (mar-Ha-baa)
Hello (foon-dooq) (eye-na) (fahD-lahk) (min) (na-beel)
please Nabil

← أحمد : إذهب ثلاثة شوارع و إذهب على اليسار إلى الشارع الثالث. (ah-thaa-leeth) (ah-share-reh) (ee-la) (al-ya-saar) (ah-la) (eed-hahb)
third the street at left to go (shao-wear-id) (tha-laa-tha) (eed-hahb) (aH-med)
streets go Ahmed

الفندق على اليمين. (al-ya-meen) (ah-la) (al-foon-dooq)
the right on

← نبيلة : من فضلك، أين متحف الأهرام؟ (al-ah-raam) (maht-Hahf) (eye-na) (fahD-lik) (min) (na-bee-la)
Pyramids Museum please Nabil

← بشرى : إذهب بي على اليمين و إذهب بي خمسين متراً. (meh-trahn) (hahm-seen) (eed-ha-bee) (al-ya-meen) (eed-ha-bee) (boosh-ra)
meters 50 to go Bushra

إذهب بي على اليسار و المتحف في الزاوية. (al-sair-we-ya) (al-maht-Hahf) (al-ya-saar) (eed-ha-bee)
the corner

جَمْع

- جمِيعاً ... all of us together (zheh-me-ahn)
- جامِعي ... university student (↑) (zhaa-meh-ee)
- جامِعية ... university student (↑) ... (zhaa-meh-ee-ya)

١٥/١٥

الطبّاق الغلوي - الطّابق السُّفلي

(ah-soo-flee)

(ah-Taa-bahq)

(al-rool-we)

(ah-Taa-bahq)

the downstairs

the upstairs

(al-ahn)

الآن

let's learn more

(al-baH-rain)

Bahrain

(bait)/(hoo-naa)

(al-bait)

the house

(ah-noum) (roor-fa)

bedroom

Go to your غرفة النوم

الآن

كلمات في البحرين.

(al-roor-fa)

and look around

غرفة

the room

we

learned the various parts of

البيت

we

(al-bait)

the house

just like

في غرفة النوم

the bedroom

(al-rool-we) (ah-Taa-bahq)

(ah-noum)

(roor-fa)

upstairs

the bedroom (s)

upstairs

the bedroom (s)

(ah-noum)

(roor-fa)

upstairs

the bedroom (s)

upstairs

the bedroom (s)

(hee-zaa-na)

خزانة

closet, wardrobe

(sa-reer)

سرير

bed

(we-seh-da)

وسادة

pillow

(ree-Taa')

غطاء

bed linens

(saa-ra)

ساعة

alarm clock

(ah-soo-flee) (ah-Taa-bahq)

(L-zhoo-loos)

(bait)

downstairs

the living room (s)

downstairs

the living room (s)

downstairs

(bait)

the living room (s)

downstairs

(bait)

the living room (s)

downstairs

(ah-noum) (roor-fa)

غرفة النوم؟

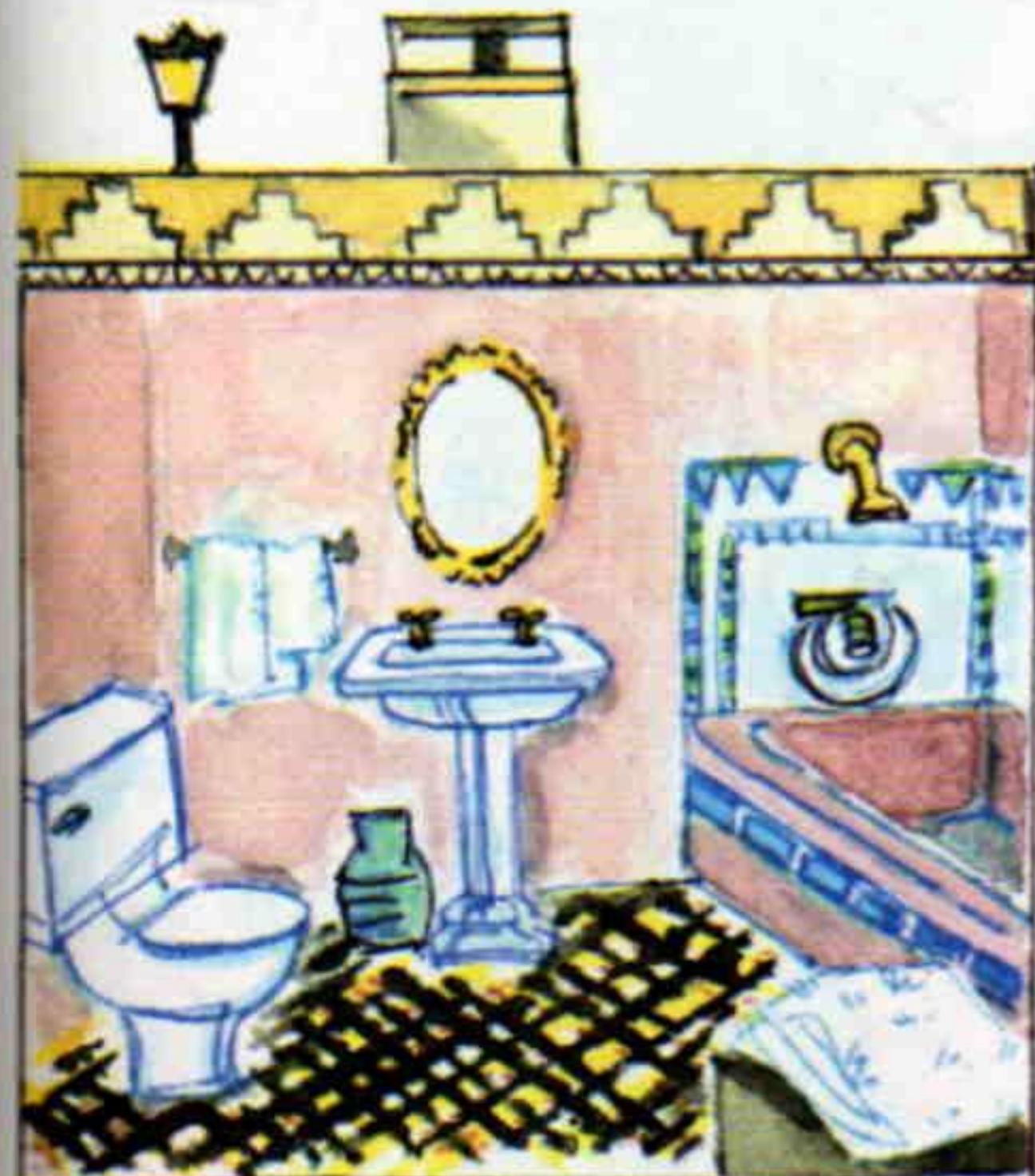
(where)

(where)

استمتع بـ

- إستمتع بـ to enjoy... (be) (es-tem-ta-rah)
- إستمتع enjoyment..... (es-tem-tair)
- ممتع (moom-tair)

(al-ann) (hahm-sa) (eh-shee') (ah-noum) (roor-fa)
 غُرفة النوم bedroom
 حُمَّة الْحَمَّام five things
 remove the next stickers & label these in your
 (wa) (al-Hahm-maam) (al-Hahm-maam) the bathroom
 Let's move to the الحَمَّام و the same thing. Remember, الحَمَّام is generally
 (ah-nee-seh) (ah-ree-zhel) (al-meer-HaaD) the lavatory
 ladies gentlemen

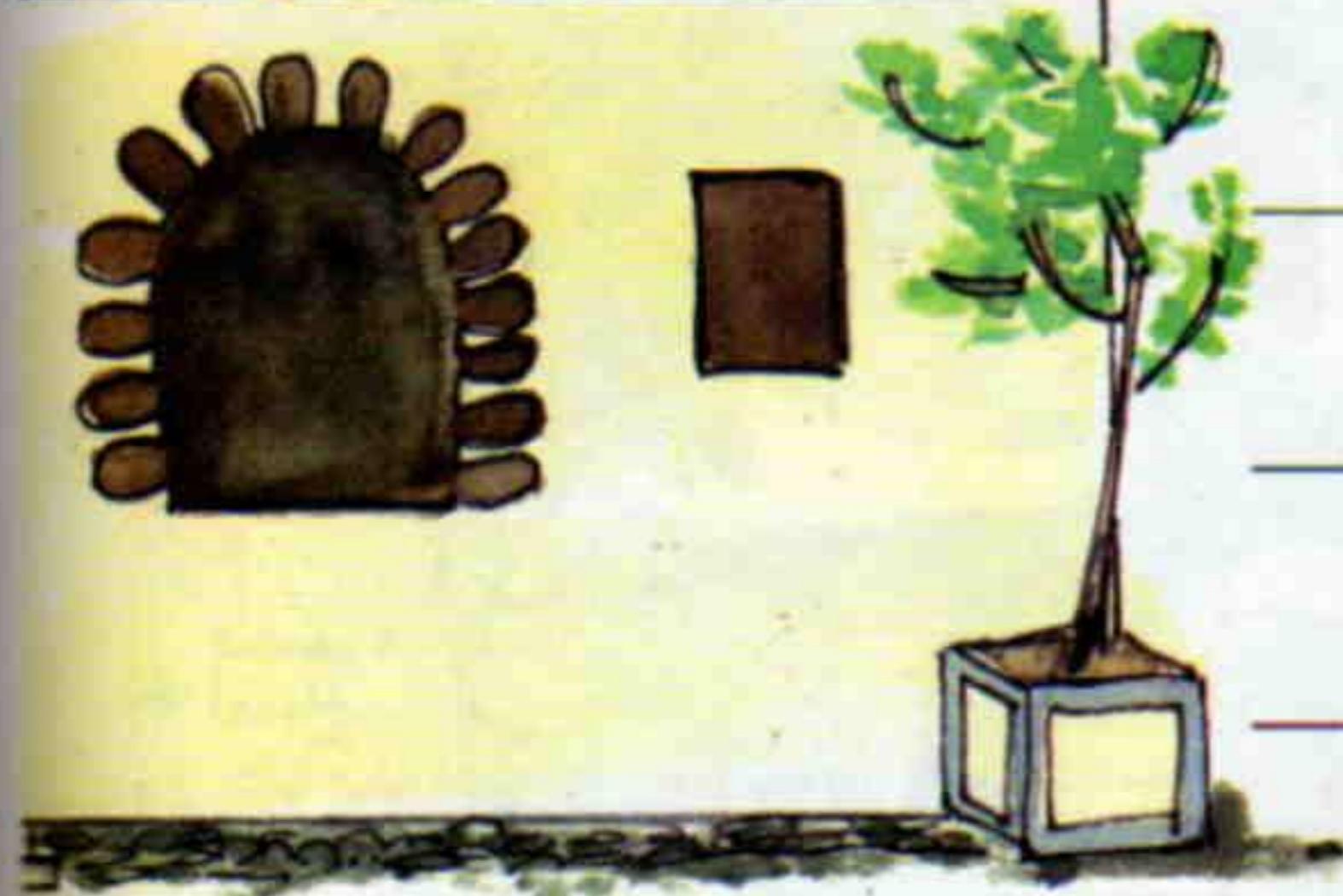


(ah-nee-seh)
 الْتِسَاء



(ah-ree-zhel)
 الرَّجَال

(al-rool-oo) (ah-Taa-bahq) (eye-Dahn) (al-Hahm-maam)
 الحَمَّام أَيْضًا في الطَّابِق الْعُلُوِي upstairs also the bathroom (is)
 مِنْسَل



(foo-ahT)
 فُوط towels

(Hahm-maam)
 حَمَّام bathroom / toilet

(rahsh-shair-sha)
 رَشَاشَة shower

(ah-soo-flee) (ah-Taa-bahq) (eye-Dahn) (al-mahk-tahb)
 المَكْتَب أَيْضًا في الطَّابِق السُّفْلِي downstairs also the study (is)

سمِع

to hear (sem-ee-ahh) سَمِع □
 hearing (ah-sem-ahh) السَّمِع □
 the listeners .. (al-moos-teh-mee-roon) .. المُسْتَمِعونَ .. □

(al-eh-shee') (heh-da-he)

Do not forget to remove the next group of stickers & label **الأشياء** **هذة** **things** **these** in your

(Hahm-maam)

حمام

(hoo-naa)

Okay, it is time to review. **هنا** a quick quiz to see what you remember.

excuse me (↑)

I need

the downstairs

please (↓)

towels

the upstairs

I come

toilet / bathroom

straight ahead

the bedroom

(Tool) (ah-la)

على طول

(Hahm-maam)

حمام

(foo-ahT)

فُوق

(al-rool-we) (ah-Taa-bahq)

الطابق الغلوي

(ah-noum) (roor-fa)

غرفة النوم

(ah-zhee-oo)

أجيء

(ah-soo-flee) (ah-Taa-bahq)

الطابق السفلي

(fahD-lik) (min)

من فضلك

(ee-la) (aH-teh-zhoo)

أحتاج إلى

(eh-sif)

أسيف

كسّر

to break (kes-sa-ra)

something being broken . . . (moo-kahs-sar) . . .

someone who breaks things . . . (moo-kes-seer) . . .

Next stop — المكتب **الـمـكـتـب** specifically in this room. ماذا فوق المكتب؟ **فـوـقـ الـمـكـتـب**?
 Let's identify الأشياء **الـأـشـيـاء** that one normally finds on the desk المكتب **الـمـكـتـب** or strewn about the house **الـبـيـت**.
 the study **الـمـكـتب**
 the desk **الـمـكـتب**
 the desk **الـمـكـتب**
 the things **الـأـشـيـاء**
 on what **فـوـقـ**
 the house **الـبـيـت**

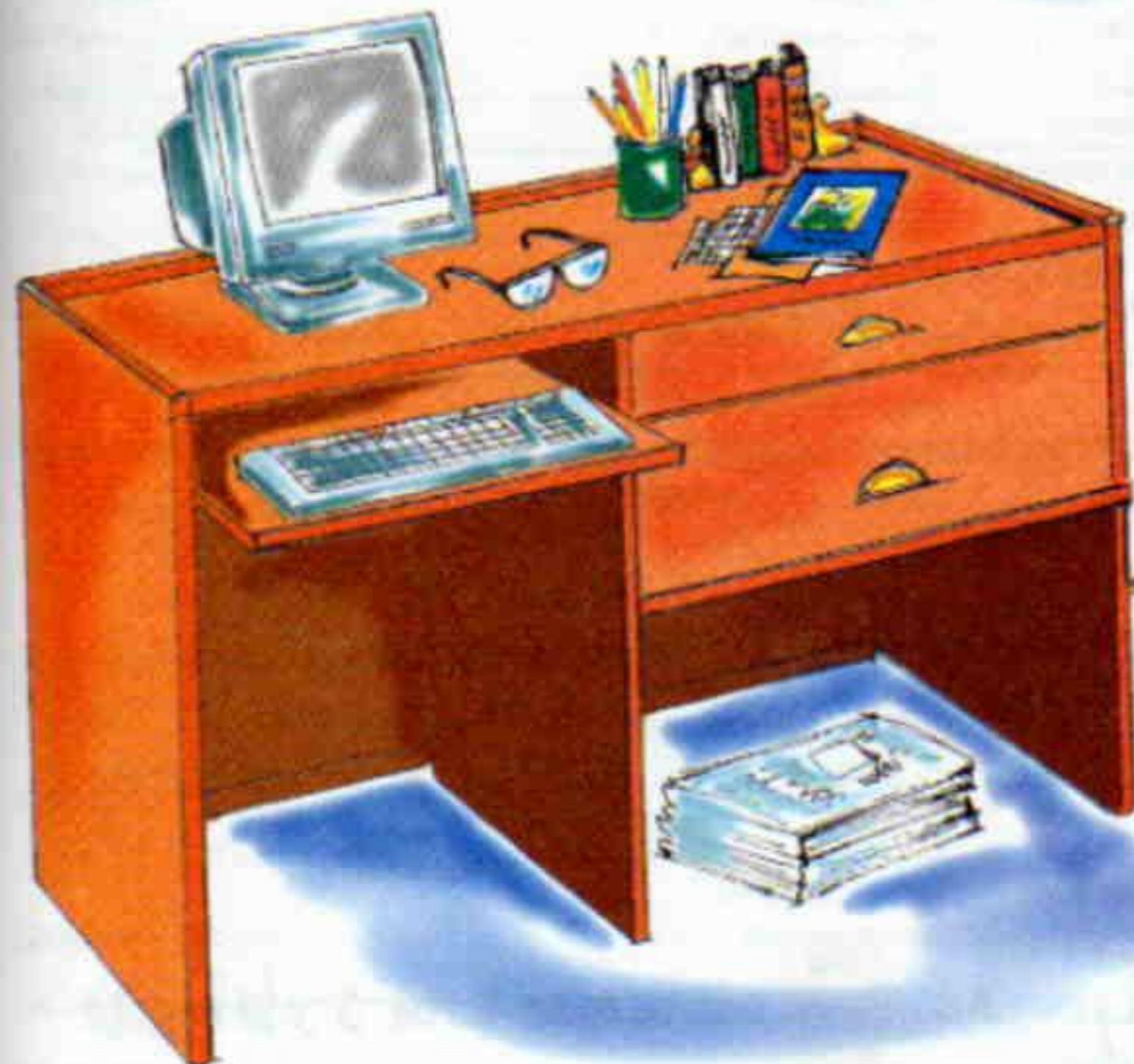
(Teh-baa-ra) (aa-lit)
آلة طباعة
 printer

(qa-lahm)
قلم
 pen / pencil

(teh-lee-fiz-oven)
تلفزيون
 television

(kohm-boo-tair)
كمبيوتر
 computer

(wa-ra-qah)
ورقة
 paper



(naTh-Thaa-ra)
نظارة
 eyeglasses

(meh-zhel-la)
مـجـلـة
 magazine

(ssa-He-fa) (zha-ree-da)
جريدة / صحفـة
 newspaper

(sahl-la)
سلة
 wastepaper basket

(kee-taab)
كتاب
 book

كسـرـ

broken (mahk-soor) مـكـسـورـ

breaking (tahk-seer) تـكـسـيرـ

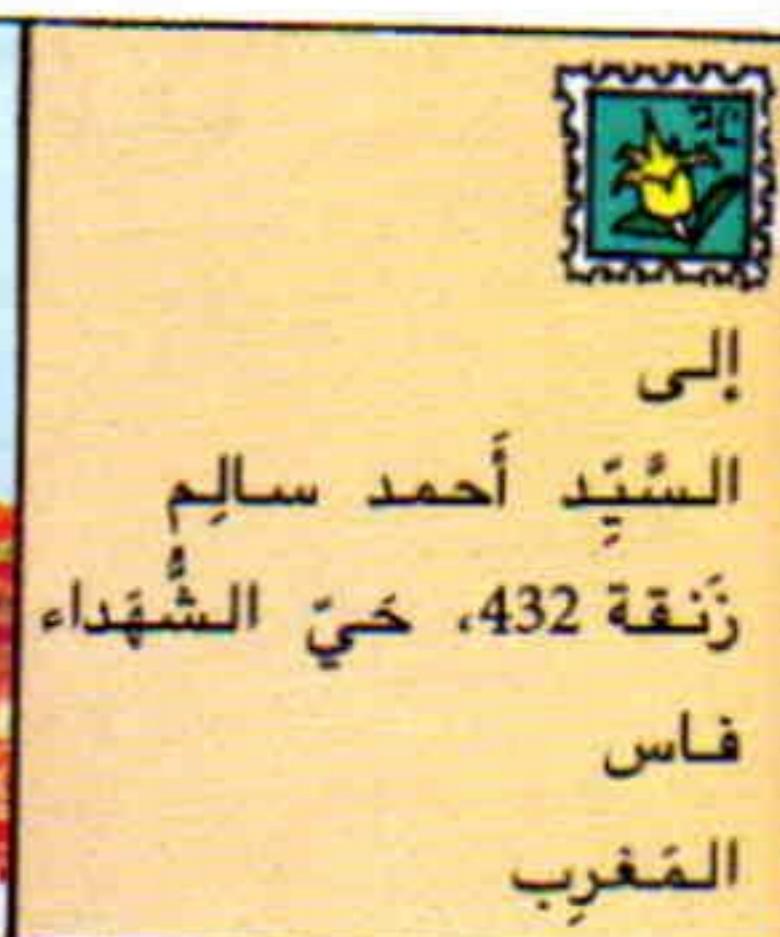
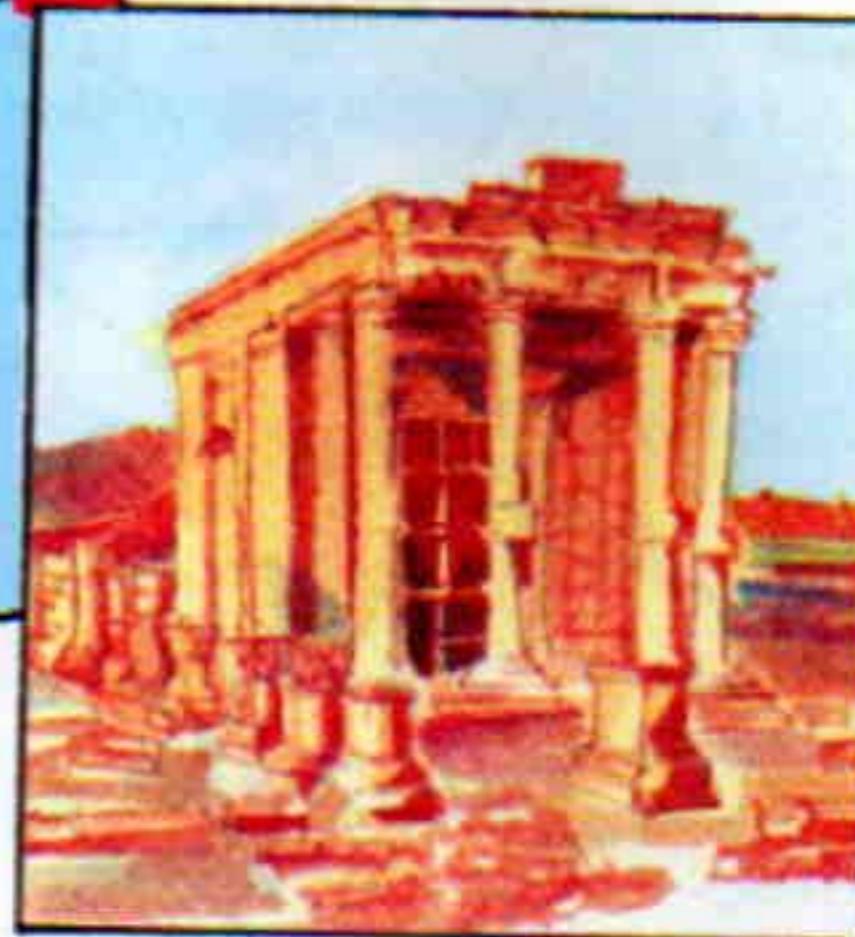
kasra (vowel underneath) (kes-ra) كـسـرـةـ

Don't forget these essentials!

(ree-saa-la)
رسالة
letter

(Taa-bahh)
طابع
stamp

(be-Taa-qa)
بطاقة
postcard



(Letter)

(stamp)

(postcard)

(zeho)
The word "إلى" (zeho) is also found in "جُوَّ" (al-zhao-we) (bil-ba-reed). Note above that "إلى السيد" (ee-la) (by airmail) (bil-r-ra-be-ya) "إلى السيد" (ee-la) (to Mr. to in Arabic) and "إلى السيدة" (ee-la) (to Mrs. to) are used when addressing letters.

(al-ann) (al-mahk-tahb)
label these things in the المكتب (the study) (n-ta) (n-ta)
(al-ka-les-maat) (al-kilimata)
words ← out loud whenever أنت (n-ta) write them, أنت (n-ta) see them و أنت (n-ta) apply the stickers

The word لا (la) (no / not) is extremely useful بالغربية (bil-r-ra-be-ya). Add لا (la) (no / not) before most verbs و you negate the sentence.

(ree-saa-la) (oor-see-loo) (la)
رسالة. أرسِلْ (I send) لا (not)

(ree-saa-la) (oor-see-loo)
رسالة. أرسِلْ (I send)

Simple, isn't it? (al-ann) (الآن) after you fill in the blanks on the next page, go back a second time

تَكَلُّمَ

to speak (ta-kel-la-ma)
speaker (♂) (moo-ta-kel-lim)
speaker (♀) (moo-ta-kel-lee-ma)

and negate all these sentences by adding **لَا** before each verb. Practice saying these sentences

لَا
no/not

before each verb. Practice saying these sentences

sing loud many times. Don't get discouraged! Just look at **كُم** ← you have already learned ٩

(kum)

think ahead to **البحر** ← at **عقبة** ← or sightseeing in **القاهرة و مراكش** ←

(al-ba-Har)
the sea

(ah-qaa-ba)
Aqaba

(moor-raa-koosh) (wa) (al-qaa-he-ra)
Marrakesh Cairo

(be) (aht-ta-ssee-loo)
أَثْبِلُ ←
I phone
(ah-naa-moo)
أَنَامُ ←
I sleep

(lee)
لَيْ ←
I have
(ah-be-roo)
أَبْيَعُ ←
I sell

(al-fun-daq)
الفندق ←
the hotel
(al-ma-Takh)
المطعم ←
the restaurant
(bil-bait)
البيت ←
the house
(Be-Tak-sha)
بطنجة ←
Tanger
(Be-ahm-maan)
يعمان ←
Amman
(Be-ka-na-daa)
يُكَدَا ←
the U.S.A.
نَتَّصِلُ ←
we phone
نَتَّصِلُ ←
she phone
نَتَّصِلُ ←
you (f) phone
نَتَّصِلُ ←
he phone
نَتَّصِلُ ←
they phone

(ohkt)
أَخْتَ ←
I have
(ah-sister)
(ah-k)
أَخْ ←
you (f) have
(ibn)
ابن ←
you (f) have
(bint)
بَنْتَ ←
he has
(ah-daughter)
(sa-a-dineq)
صَدِيقَ ←
she has
(ka-beer-ah) (aa-ee-le)
عَائِلَةَ كَبِيرَةَ ←
large family
(sa-a-greer-ah) (aa-ee-la)
عَائِلَةَ صَفِيرَةَ ←
small family
\لَهُ ←
he has
(la-haa)
لَهَا ←
she has
(la-naa)
لَنَا ←
we have
(la-hoom)
لَهُمْ ←
they have

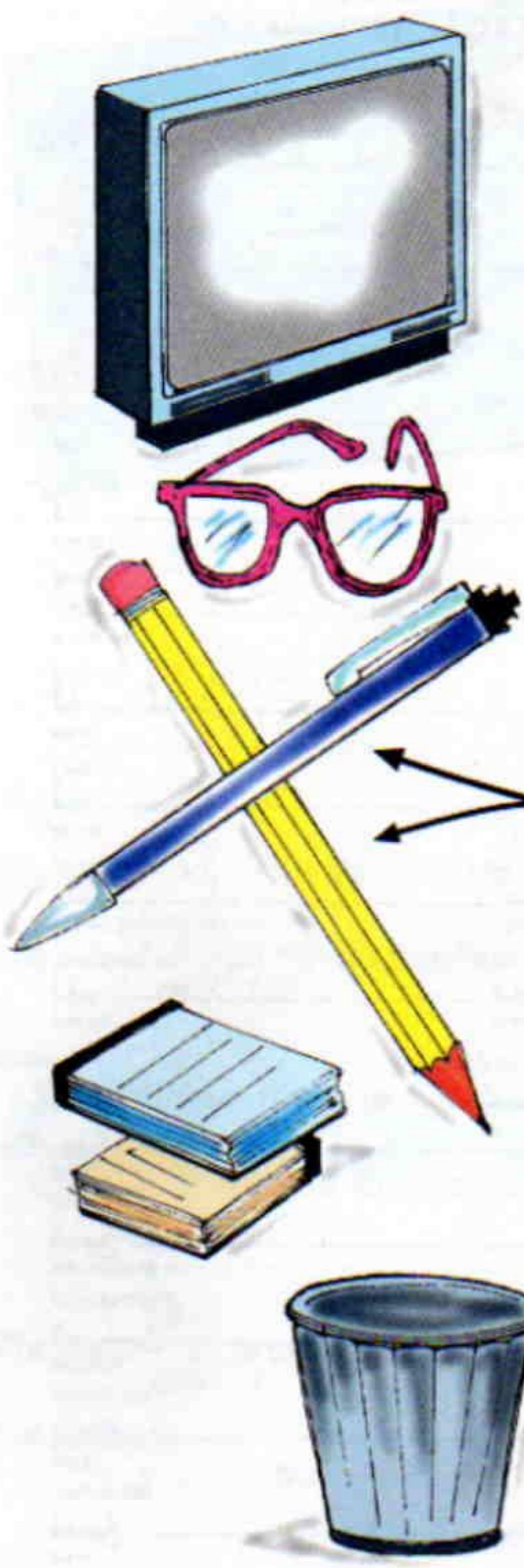
(ah-noum) (roor-fa) (fee)
في غرفة النوم ←
the bedroom
(ah-noum) (roor-fa)
في غرفة النوم ←
you (f) sleep / she sleeps
(ah-sa-reer) (faa-qo)
فوق السرير ←
the bed
(ah-sa-reer) (faa-qo)
فوق السرير ←
you (f) sleep
(al-fun-daq)
في الفندق ←
we sleep
(ah-Doo-yoo) (seaa-lah)
في صالة الضيوف ←
guesthouse
يَنَامُونَ ←
they sleep

(ah-Taa-waa-bjih)
الطوابع ←
stamps
أَبْيَعُ ←
I sell
(ta-be-roo)
تَبَيَّعَ ←
you (f) sell / she sells
(al-sha-rair-id)
الجرائد ←
newspapers
(al-be-Taa-qaat)
البطاقات ←
postcards
يَبَيِّعُونَ ←
he sells
(na-be-roo)
تَبَيَّعَ ←
we sell
(ya-be-roo-rah)
الزهور ←
flowers
يَبَيِّعُونَ ←
they sell

تَكَلَّمَ

speaking **كَلَامٌ** □
word **كَلْمَةٌ** □
words **كَلِمَاتٌ** □

(n-tee) (mar) (fahD-lik) (min) (ahs-fahl)
 Before أَنْتَ proceed مَعَ the next step فَضِيلَكَ من identify all the items أَسْفَلَ.
 (t) (t) (t) (t) below



(zha-ree-da)
جريدة

(Taa-bahh)
طابع

(sahl-la)
سلة

(be-Taa-qa)
بطاقة

(kee-taab)
كتاب

(wa-ra-qa)
ورقة

(qa-iakhm)
قلم

(Teh-baa-ra) (aa-lit)
آلة طباعة

(ree-saa-la)
رسالة

(naTh-Thaa-ra)
نظارة

(meh-zhel-la)
مجلة

(teh-lee-fiz-own)
تلفزيون

(kohm-boo-tair)
كمبيوتر



The following are closely related even if not all in the same family.

أَرْسَلَ

to mail / send(air-sa-la).....

the mail(al-ba-reed)

mailman .. (al-ba-reed)(seh-ree) ..

أَرْسَلَ

الْبَرِيد

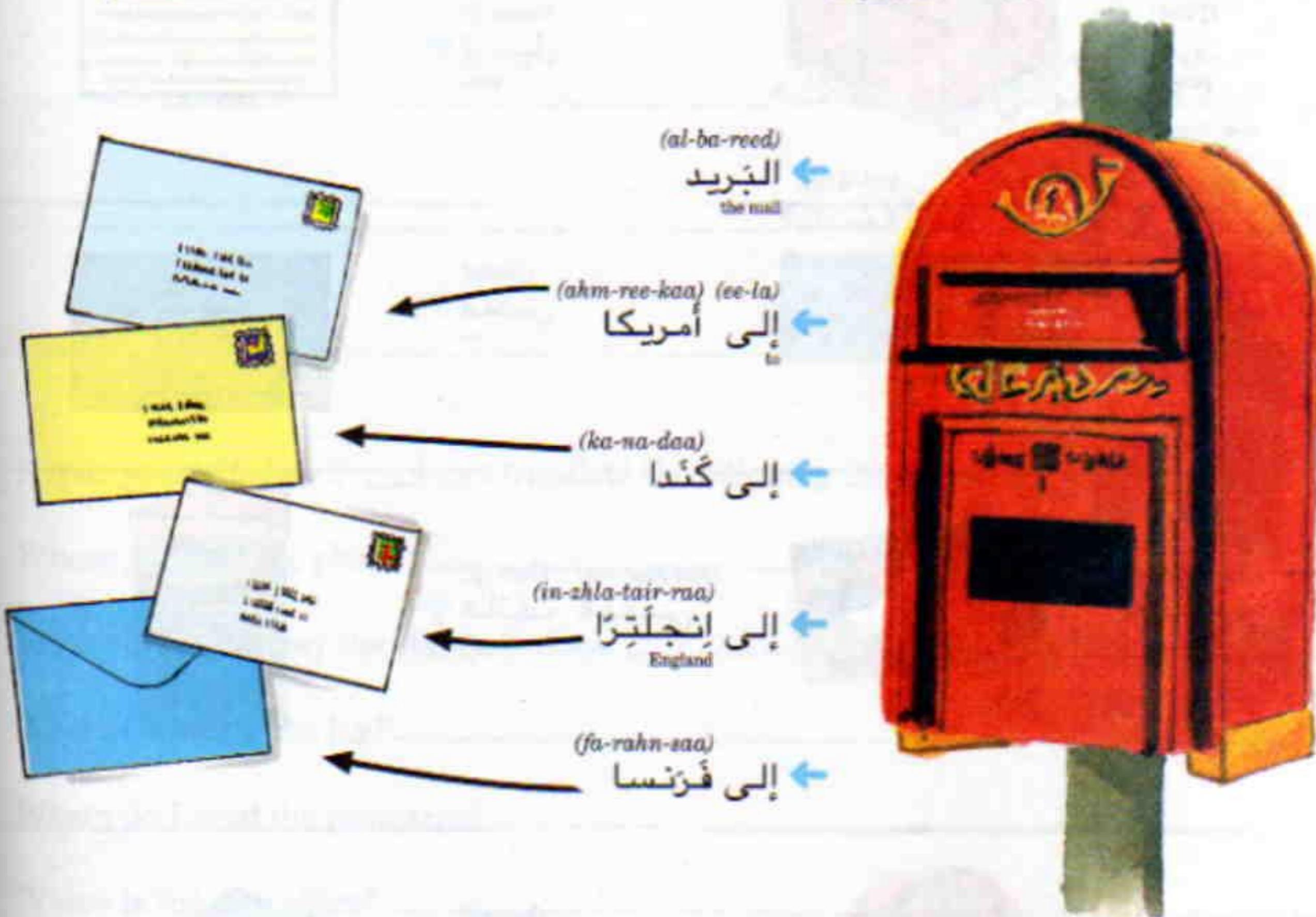
سَايِّدُ الْبَرِيدِ ..

البريد

the mail

(n-ta) (al-nnn) (kay-fa) (es-ee-la)
أنتْ know إلَّا how to count, كيْفَ to ask أَسْئِلَةً how to use verbs with the “plug-in”
 (kay-fa) (how) (questions)

formula, كيْفَ to make statements وَ how to describe something, be it the location of فنْدُقْ (foon-dooq)
 how (bait) (a hotel)
 or the color of بَيْتٍ. Let's now take the basics that أنتْ have learned وَ expand them in
 (a house) (n-ta) (may-daa)
 special areas that will be most helpful in your travels. مَاذَا does everyone do on a holiday?
 (be-Taa-qaat) (al-ba-reed) (mahk-tahb) (kay-fa)
 Send بطاقات (postcards) of course! Let's learn exactly كيْفَ مَكْتَبُ البريد what works.
 the post office how



(al-ba-reed) (mahk-tahb) (Taa-bahh)
 مَكْتَبُ البريد has everything. مَكْتَبُ البريد is where أنتْ need to go to buy a طابع stamp
 the post office the post office
 (be-Taa-qaat) (reh-saa-il) (al-ba-reed) (mahk-tahb)
 mail a package, and send رسائل وَ بطاقات مَكْتَبُ البريد is generally open, but not
 (ssa-bqa-Hahn) (ah-neesa) (ah-thaa-me-na) (ma-saa-ahn) (ah-nessf) (ah-saa-dee-sa)
 always, from half letters until المساء وَ النِّصْفَ صَبَاحاً السَّارِسَةُ وَ النِّصْفُ مَسَاءً six
 (postcards) (ah-neesa) (ah-thaa-me-na) (ma-saa-ahn) (ah-nessf) (ah-saa-dee-sa)

Sunday through Thursday in some countries and from Monday to Friday in other countries.

أَرسَلَ

- صندوق البريد (al-ba-reed) (soon-dooq)
- مكتب البريد (al-ba-reed) (mahk-tahb)
- e-mail .. (al-eh-lek-troo-nee) (al-ba-reed) البريد الإلكتروني .

(hoo-naa)

the necessary

(ka-lee-maat)

(al-ba-reed) (mahk-tahb)

the post office

Practice them aloud وَ 写

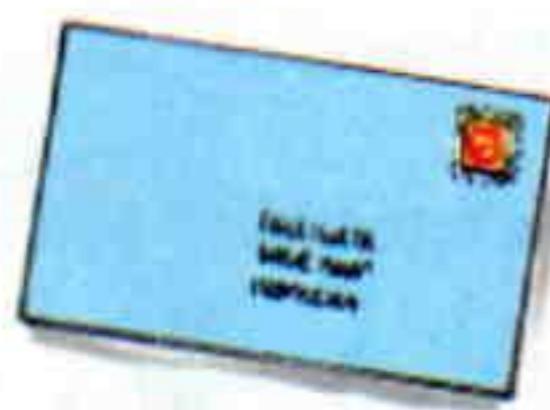
(al-ka-lee-maat)

in the blanks

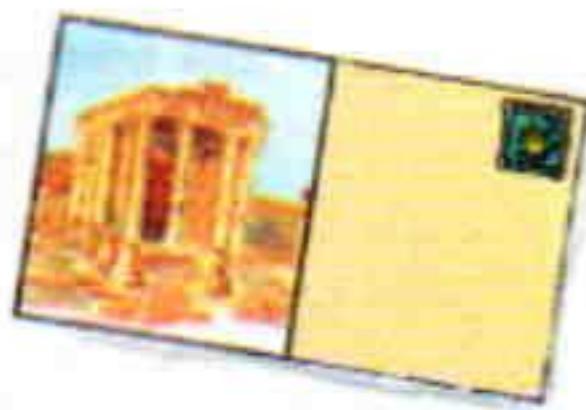
(ahs-fahl)

below

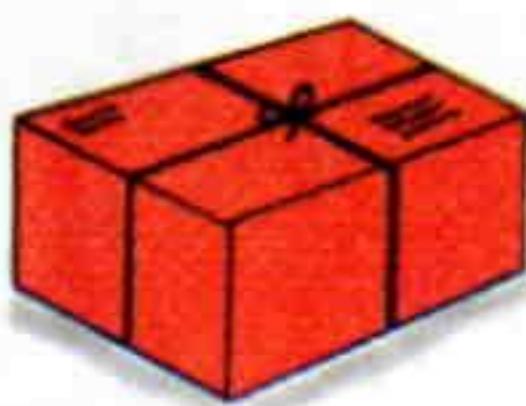
(ree-saa-la)
رسالة
letter



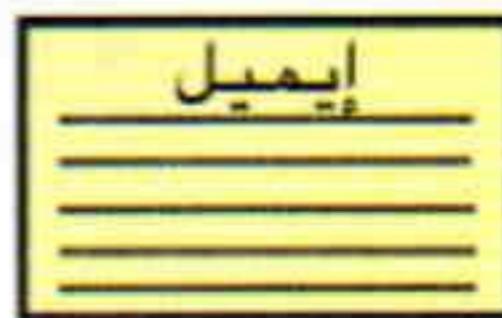
(be-Taa-qa)
بطاقة
postcard



(Tard)
طُرد
package



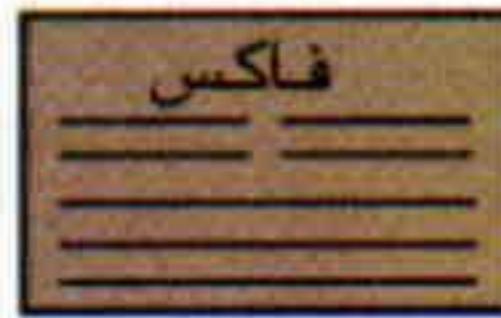
(ee-mail)
إيميل
الرسالة



(al-zhao-we) (bil-ba-reed)
بِالْبَرِيدِ الْجَوَيِّ
by airmail

بِالْبَرِيدِ الْجَوَيِّ

(faaks)
فاكس
fax



(Taa-bahh)
طابع
stamp



(roo-moo-me) (haa-tif)
هاتِف ّ عمومي
public phone / booth



(al-ba-reed) (asoon-dooq)
صندوق البريد
mailbox



(haa-tif)
هاتِف
telephone



(teh-lee-foon)
تليفون
telephone

أرسَلَ

letter / message (ree-saa-la) رَسَالَة
the messenger (ah-ra-sool) الرَّسُول
by airmail .. (al-zhao-we) (bil-ba-reed) .. بِالْبَرِيدِ الْجَوَيِّ ..

Next step — ask أَسْأَلْهُ (ah-sa-luh) (es-es-la) like those أَسْفَلُ (ahs-fahl), depending on what شُرِيدُ (shoo-ree-doh). Repeat these sentences aloud many times.

من أين أشتري الطوابع من فضلك؟ (fah-D-lahk) (ah-Tao-waa-bihh) (esh-ta-res) (eye-na) (min)

من أين أشتري بطاقات من فضلك؟ (fah-D-ihk) (al-be-Taa-qat) (esh-ta-ree) (eye-na)
postcards do I buy

أين التليفون من فضلك؟ (ah-teh-lee-foon) (eye-na) ←
the telephone

أين صندوق البريد من فضلك؟ 

أين الهاتف العمومي من فضلك؟ ←
(fahD-lik) (al-roo-moo-me) (al-haa-tif)

أين أرسِلُ الْبَطَاقَاتِ مِنْ فَضْلِك؟ ←
(fahD-lik) (al-be-Taa-qaat) (oor-see-loo)
the postcards do I send

أين أرسِلُ الفاكس من فضلك؟ 

إِلَيْكَ الْغَرِيبَةُ (al-riyha) (ee-la)
quiz yourself. See if **أَنْتَ** can translate the following thoughts (al-rra-be-ya)

1. Where is the public phone? _____
 2. From where do I buy the stamps? _____
 3. Where do I send the fax? _____
 4. Where do I send the postcards? _____
 5. Where is the post office? _____
 6. From where do I buy the postcards? _____
 7. By airmail? _____
 8. Where do I send the package? _____

الأجوبة

- ١ ← أين الهاتف الفموي؟
- ٢ من أين أشتري الطوابع؟
- ٣ أين أرسيل الفاكس؟
- ٤ أين أرسيل البطاقات؟

هُنَا more verbs.

<p>(ah-Tee-nee) ← أَعْطِينِي give me</p> <p>(theh-men) (ahd-fa-roo) ... أَدْفَعُ ثَمَنَ ← the price of / for I pay</p>	<p>(ahk-too-boo) ← أَكْتُبُ ← I write</p> <p>(ahq-ru-oo) ← أَقْرَأُ ← I read</p>
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Practice these verbs by not only filling in the blanks, but by saying them aloud many, many times until you are comfortable مَعَ the sounds وَ the words.

<p>(fahD-lik) (min) (al-qah-lahm) القلم من فضلك ← أَعْطِينِي ← give me</p> <p>(al-qah-lahm) ← أَلْقَمْ ← من فضلك (please) the pen</p> <p>(tekh-kee-ra) ← أَذْكُرْ ← من فضلك (the pencil)</p> <p>(fahD-lahk) (ah-Taa-bahh) ← أَطْبَعْ ← من فضلك (a ticket) the stamp</p> <p>(al-mif-tair) ← أَعْطِينِي ← من فضلك (the key)</p> <p>(al-seem) ← أَعْطِينِي ← من فضلك (the name)</p>	<p>(ah-ree-saa-la) ← الرِّسَالَةُ ← the letter</p> <p>(ah-ree-saa-la) ← الرِّسَالَةُ ← the message</p> <p>(al-keey-taab) ← الْكِتَابُ ← the book</p> <p>(al-roon-wen) ← الْغُنْوَانُ ← the address</p> <p>(al-eesm) ← الْإِسْمُ ← the name</p> <p>(al-faaks) ← الْفَاكِسُ ← the fax</p>	<p>(ahk-too-boo) ← أَكْتُبُ ← I write</p> <p>(tahk-tee-bo) ← تَكْتُبُ ← you (s) write / she writes</p> <p>(tahk-too-be-na) ← تَكْتُبَنُ ← you (pl) write</p> <p>(yahk-tee-bo) ← يَكْتُبُ ← he writes</p> <p>(nahk-too-boo) ← نَكْتُبُ ← we write</p> <p>(yahk-too-bo-na) ← يَكْتُبُونَ ← they write</p>
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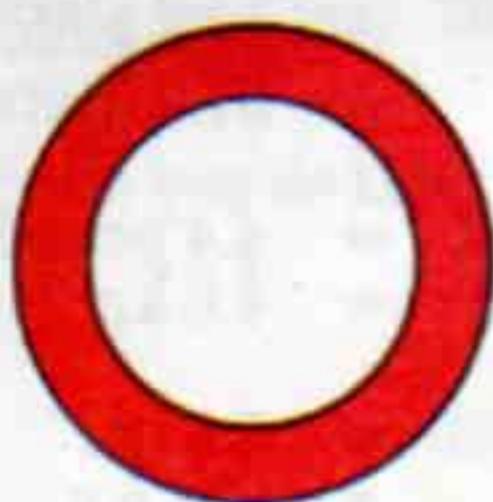
<p>(al-foon-dooq) ← الفن دق ← the hotel</p> <p>(al-foon-dooq) ← الفن دق ← the hotel</p> <p>(ah-taak-see) ← التاكسي ← the taxi</p> <p>(al-Haa-fee-la) ← الحافلة ← the bus</p> <p>(ah-teth-kee-ra) ← التذكرة ← the ticket</p> <p>(al-ma-Tahm) ← المقطغم ← the restaurant</p>	<p>(theh-men) (ahd-fa-roo) ← أَدْفَعُ ثَمَنَ ← for I pay</p> <p>(theh-men) (tahd-fa-roo) ← أَدْفَعُ ثَمَنَ ← you (s) pay / she pays</p> <p>(theh-men) (tahd-fa-ree-na) ← أَدْفَعُونَ ثَمَنَ ← you (pl) pay</p> <p>(theh-men) (yahd-fa-roo) ← أَدْفَعُ ثَمَنَ ← he pays</p> <p>(nahd-fa-roo) ← أَدْفَعُ ثَمَنَ ← we pay</p> <p>(yahd-fa-roo-na) ← أَدْفَعُونَ ثَمَنَ ← they pay</p>	<p>(al-keey-taab) ← الْكِتَابُ ← the book</p> <p>(al-meh-zhel-la) ← الْمَجَلَةُ ← the magazine</p> <p>(al-meh-zhel-la) ← الْمَجَلَةُ ← the magazine</p> <p>(al-zha-ree-da) ← الْجَرِيدَةُ ← the newspaper</p> <p>(ka-thar-rah) ← كَثِيرًا ← a lot</p> <p>(qa-leg-lahn) ← قَلِيلًا ← a little</p>	<p>(ahq-ru-oo) ← أَقْرَأُ ← I read</p> <p>(tahq-ra-oo) ← تَقْرَأُ ← you (s) read / she reads</p> <p>(tahq-ra-eye-na) ← تَقْرَأَنُ ← you (pl) read</p> <p>(yahq-ra-oo) ← يَقْرَأُ ← he reads</p> <p>(nahq-ra-oo) ← نَقْرَأُ ← we read</p> <p>(yahq-ra-oo-na) ← يَقْرَأُونَ ← they read</p>
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رَحْلَة

exploration / journey / excursion

- رَحْلَة to move (ra-Ha-la)
- رَحْلَة explorer (raH-Hoa-la)
- رَحْلَة exploration / journey / excursion (reH-la)

Some of these signs you probably recognize, but take a couple of minutes to review them anyway.



road closed to vehicles

(lee-sy-yaa-raat) (mooq-lahq) (ah-Ta-reeq)

الطُّرِيقُ مُغْلَقٌ لِّالسَّيَّارَاتِ



customs

(al-zha-mair-ik)

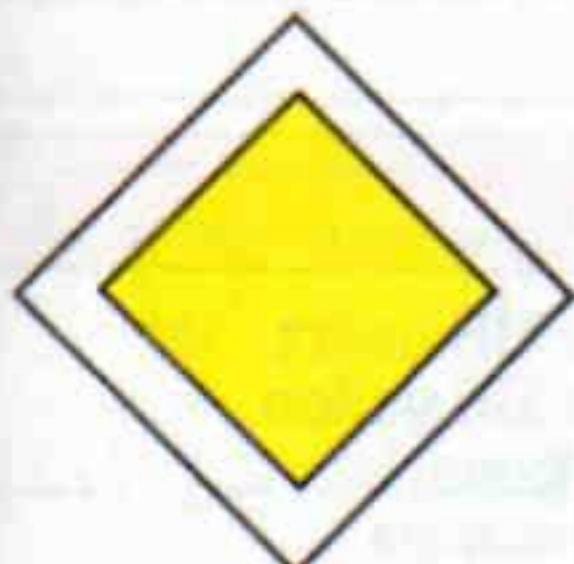
الْجَمَارَكُ



no entrance

(mem-noo') (ah-dook-hool)

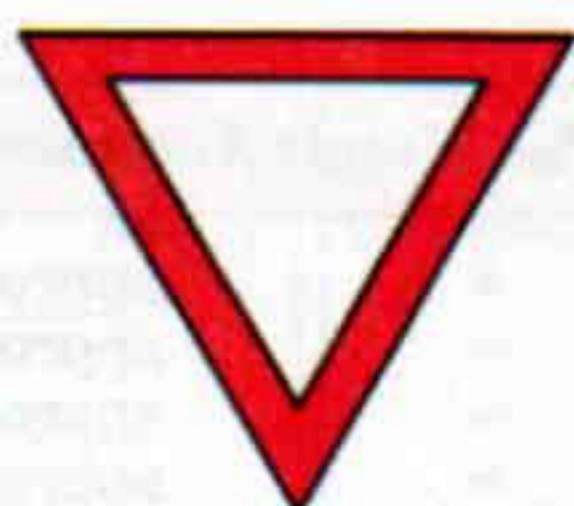
الدُّخُولُ مَمْنُوعٌ



main road

(ra-ee-see-ya) (Ta-reeq)

طَرِيقٌ رَئِيْسِيَّةٌ



yield

(ah-soo-ra) (me-na) (hahf-fif)

حُقُّفٌ مِنَ السُّرْعَةِ



speed limit

(meH-doo-da) (soo-ra)

سُرْعَةٌ مَحْدُودَةٌ



no parking / no stopping

(mem-noo') (al-woo-goof)

الْوَقْوْفُ مَمْنُوعٌ



(al-ya-saar) (ee-la) (al-ya-meen) (ee-la)

إِلَى الْيَمِينِ / إِلَى الْيَسَارِ

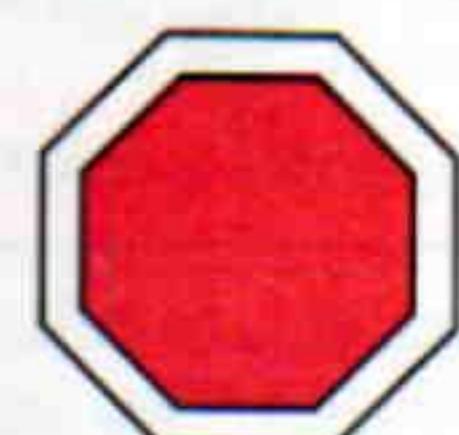


the left

to

the right

to



stop

(qeef)

قِفْ

(mes-dood) (Ta-reeq)
← طَرِيقٌ مَسْدُودٌ
dead end



What follows are approximate conversions, so when you order something by liters, kilograms or grams you will have an idea of what to expect and not find yourself being handed one piece of candy when you thought you ordered an entire bag.

To Convert	Do the Math		
liters (l) to gallons, gallons to liters,	multiply by 0.26 multiply by 3.79	4 liters x 0.26 10 gal. x 3.79	= 1.04 gallons = 37.9 liters
kilograms (kg) to pounds, pounds to kilos,	multiply by 2.2 multiply by 0.46	2 kilograms x 2.2 10 pounds x 0.46	= 4.4 pounds = 4.6 kg
grams (g) to ounces, ounces to grams,	multiply by 0.035 multiply by 28.35	100 grams x 0.035 10 oz. x 28.35	= 3.5 oz. = 283.5 g.
meters (m) to feet, feet to meters,	multiply by 3.28 multiply by 0.3	2 meters x 3.28 6 feet x 0.3	= 6.56 feet = 1.8 meters

For fun, take your weight in pounds and convert it into kilograms. It sounds better that way, doesn't it? How many kilometers is it from your home to school, to work, to the post office?

The Simple Versions

one liter	=	approximately one US quart
four liters	=	approximately one US gallon
one kilo	=	approximately 2.2 pounds
100 grams	=	approximately 3.5 ounces
500 grams	=	slightly more than one pound
one meter	=	slightly more than three feet

The distance between **دِمْشَق** (deh-mahshk) **عَمَان** (ahm-maan) ← is approximately 110 miles. How many kilometers would that be? The distance between **القَاهِرَة** (ah-ree-baaT) **الرِّبَاط** (al-qaa-he-ra) ← is 3,595 kilometers.

How many miles is that?

kilometers (km.) to miles, miles to kilometers,	multiply by 0.62 multiply by 1.6	1000 km. x 0.62 1000 miles x 1.6	= 620 miles = 1,600 km.
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Inches	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
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To convert centimeters into inches, multiply by 0.39 Example: 9 cm. x 0.39 = 3.51 in.

To convert inches into centimeters, multiply by 2.54 Example: 4 in. x 2.54 = 10.16 cm.

cm	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

كيف أدفع الحساب

(al-Heh-saab)

(ahd-fa-roo)

(kay-fa)

the bill

to pay

how

(Heh-saa-baat) (hoo-na-ka) (na-ahm)
bills there are yes(ow) (ah-sau-dee-ya) (al-r-ra-be-ya) (al-zeh-zair-ir)
or Saudi Arabia Algeria
(ay-shaa')نعم، هناك حسابات ← to pay ← أو ← في الجزائر و السعودية ← wherever ←
your travels take you. You have just finished your delicious عشاء ← و ← you would like ←
الحساب ← the bill ←(kay-fa) (n-ta) (sy-yed) (yaa) (sy-yeh-da) (yaa)
كيف ← do you do this? أنت call: يا سيد ← or ← يا سيدة ←
how waiter (oh) waitress (oh) dinner (yaa)(al-Heh-saab) (oo-ree-do) (sy-yed) (yaa)
الحساب من فضلك. ← يا سيد، أريد ←
the bill I want waiter (oh)(n-ta) (hoo-wa)
The waiter will normally reel off what أنت have eaten, while writing rapidly. هو ← will then
be(ah-Taa-wa-ja) (deh-nqa-rahn) (tha-laa-thoon)
place a piece of paper on الطاولة ← ديناراً من فضلك. ← "ثلاثون ←
the table dinars 30(n-ta) (ah-seec-on-dooq)
أنت will pay the waiter or perhaps أنت will pay ← الصندوق ←
the cashier(al-Heh-saab) (soo-ree-yaa)
Remember, the service may be included in الحساب ← أنت ← When ← dine out ← في سوريا ←
the bill Syria(al-zeh-zair-ir) (r-ra-be-ya)
← في الجزائر ← always make a reservation. It can be very difficult to get into a popular
restaurant(ma-Tahm) (r-ra-be-ya)
← Remember, أنت know enough ← غريبة ← Arabic ← to make a reservation! Just speak slowly
and clearly.(yaa)
Tip: "يا" is a friendly way to catch another's attention or to signal that you are speaking to
that person as in "يا سيد" above.

Remember these key **كلمات** ← when dining out بالغربيّة ← in Arabic

(ka-lee-maat)

(bil-r-ra-be-ya)

when dining out

بالغربيّة

in Arabic

(sy-yed) (yaa)

يا سيد

waiter (oh)

(sy-yeh-da) (yaa)

يا سيدة

waitress (oh)

(Heh-saab)

حساب

bill

(ahf-wahn)

غفوا

you're welcome

(L-ah-kel) (la-ee-Ha)

لائحة الأكل

the menu

(al-hid-ma) (roo-soom)

رسوم الخدمة

service charge

(mar-dee-ra)

معذرة

excuse me

(zha-zge-lahn) (shook-rahn)

جزيلا

very much

thank you

(fahD-lik) (min)

من فضلك / من فضلك

(i) please (i)

(ah-wa-sil)

الوصل

receipt

(hoo-wa) (keh-daa)

هذا هو

it (is) this

(al-Heh-saab)

الحساب

the bill

← Practice by writing it in the blanks.

جليل : أريد أن أدفع الحساب من فضلك.

(al-Heh-saab) (ahd-fa-ra) (ahn) (oo-ree-do)

pay I want

(zha-leel)

Zhalil

البَوَاب : أي غرفة من فضلك؟

(roor-fa) (eye-yoo)

room which

(al-bao-web)

bawab door

جليل : غرفة ثلاثة و عشرة.

(tha-la-a-thoo-me-ya) (roor-fa)

ten 300

(zha-leel)

Zhalil

البَوَاب : لحظة من فضلك. شُكرًا جزيلاً.

(ah-wa-sil) (hoo-wa) (haa)

the receipt it (is) here

(laH-Dha)

just a minute

(al-bao-web)

Zhalil

If have any problems with **الحساب**, just ask someone to write out **الأرقام**, so that the numbers

أنت can be sure you understand everything correctly,

(shook-rahn)

شكراً.

(al-aar-qaam)

الأرقام.

the numbers

(eek-toob)

اكتب

write out

(fahD-lahk)

← من فضلك.

to know / learn / find out

(al-aar-qaam)

الأرقام

the numbers

Practice:

(Please write out the numbers. Thank you.)

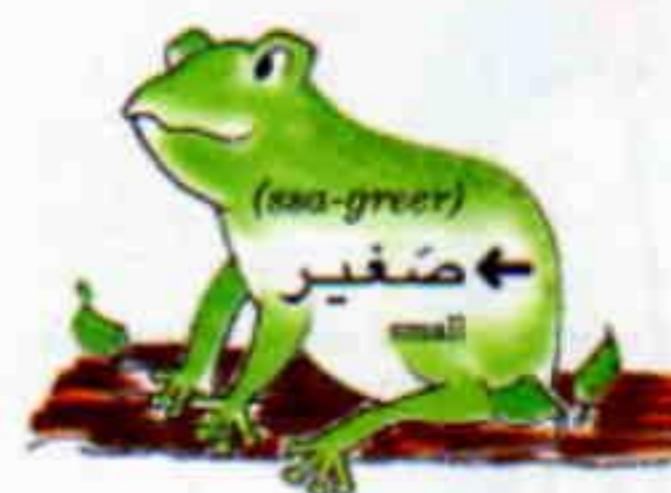
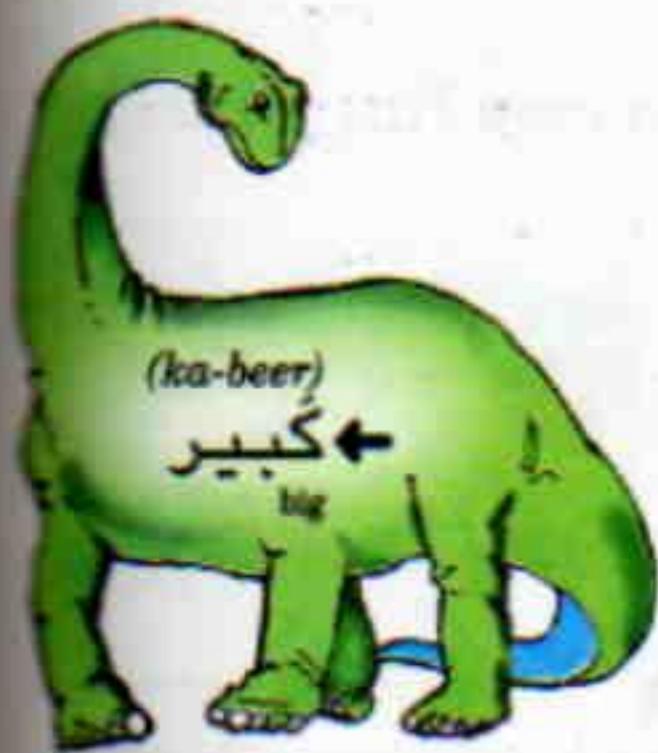
3 **علم** (ah-lee-ma) to know / learn / find out

علم

scholar (معلم) (aa-lim) عالم

scholar (عالمة) (aa-lee-ma) عالمة

Let's take a break from **الفلوس** و **الكلمات** ← learn some fun **كلمات جديدة** ← You can always practice **الكلمات** هذه ← by using your flash cards at the back of **الكتاب** هذا ← Carry these flash cards in your purse, pocket, briefcase أو **knapsack** و use them!



علم

- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|
| knowledge | (ah-eh-lem) | علم ← |
| world | (ah-aa-lahm) | عالم |
| flag | (ah-lahm) | علم |

قصیر
short

(Ta-weel)
طويل
long



(ba-Tee')
بطيء
slow

(sa-reer)
سريع
fast



(Ta-weel)
طويل
tall

(qa-asseeer)
قصير
short

(ka-beer)
كبير
old

(asa-green)
صغير
young



(reh-lee) (tha-meen)
تمين / غالى
expensive

(ra-kem)
رخيص
cheap

(ruh-nee)
غنى
rich

(fa-qar)
فقير
poor

(ka-thee-rahn)
كثيرا
a lot

(shway-yeh) (qa-leq-lah)
شيلا / شوي
a stone

علم

instructor (معلم) (moo-ahl-lim) معلم
instructor (معلمة) (moo-ahl-lee-ma) معلمة
landmark (ma-aa-lim) معالم

(hoo-naa)

(ah-n) (yeh-zhee-boo)

هنا some new verbs. You can translate أن يُحِبُ here simply as "I must." The

second verb in the sentence needs to follow your pattern as you'll see in the examples below.

(ah-qop-loo)
أقول ←
I say(ahb-qa)
أبقى ←
I stay(ahn) (yeh-zhee-boo)
أن يُحِبُ ←
it must be / I must(ahn) (ahs-ta-Tee-roo)
أن أَسْتَطِيع ←
I can / am able to

The word "أن" functions as a connector. You can translate it as "to" or "that" or sometimes a translation isn't even necessary.

(ka-thee-rahn)
كثيراً _____
a lot(ka-thee-rahn)
كثيراً _____
a lot(qa-leeg-lahn)
قليلًا _____
a little(shay') (eye)
أي شيء
nothing"لا"
no(na-ahm)
نعم
yes(al-foon-deeq) (fee)
في الفندق.
the hotel(ah-Doo-yoof) (seaa-laah)
في صالة الضيوف
the guesthouse(al-bait)
في البيت
the house(ah-shooq-qah)
في الشقة.
the apartment(qa-Tar)
في قطر
Qatar(da-bee) (ah-baa)
في أبو ظبي
Abu Dhabi(ah-qop-loo)
أقول ←
I say(ta-qoo-loo)
تقول _____
you (♀) say / she says(ta-qoo-lee-na)
تقولين _____
you (♀) say(ya-qoo-loo) (la)
لا يقول _____
he says(ma-qoo-loo)
نقول _____
we say(ya-qoo-loo-na)
يقولون _____
they say(ahb-qa)
أبقى ←
I stay(tahb-qa)
تبقى _____
you (♀) stay / she stays(tahb-gee-na)
تُبقي _____
you (♀) stay(yahb-qa)
يُبقي _____
he stays(nahb-qa)
تُبقي _____
we stay(yahb-qoo-na)
يُبقون _____
they stay(al-Heh-saab) (ahd-fa-ra)
أدفع الحساب.
the bill (I) pay(al-qaa-he-ra) (ee-la) (oo-seh-fee-ra)
أسافر إلى القاهرة.
Cairo (I) travel(al-ann) (aa-koo-la)
أكل الآن.
eat(al-maht-Hahf) (ah-ra)
أرى المتحف.
the museum(al-qaa-wa) (ahshk-ra-ba)
أشرب القهوة.
drink(al-ah-ram) (ah-ra)
أرى الأهرام.
the Pyramids(ahn) (yeh-zhee-boo)
أن يُحِبُ ←
it must be / I must(ahn) (yeh-zhee-boo)
أن أَسْتَطِيع ←
I must(yeh-zhee-boo)
يُحِبُ أن _____
I must(al-r-ra-be-ya) (ah-ta-kel-lq-ma)
أتكلم العربية.
Arabic speak(ta-ta-kel-la-ma)
تتكلّم العربية.
speak(tahf-ha-mee)
تُفهمي العربية.
understand(yahk-ra-ah)
يقرأ العربية.
read(al-in-shiee-zee-ya) (na-ta-kel-la-ma)
تتكلّم الإنجليزية.
English speak(yahk-ta-Tee-roo)
يُتكلّموا الإنجليزية.
they speak(ahn) (ahs-ta-Tee-roo)
أن أَسْتَطِيع ←
I can / am able to(ahn) (tahs-ta-Tee-roo)
تُسْتَطِعُ أن _____
you (♀) can / she can(ahn) (tahs-ta-Tee-roo)
تُسْتَطِعُين أن _____
you (♂) can(yahs-ta-Tee-roo)
يُسْتَطِيع أن _____
he can(nahs-ta-Tee-roo)
تُسْتَطِعُون أن _____
we can(yahs-ta-Tee-roo-na)
يُسْتَطِعُون أن _____
they can

علم

- مُتَعَلِّم educated person (♀) (moo-ta-ahl-lim)
 □ مُتَعَلِّمة educated person (♂) (moo-ta-ahl-lee-ma)
 □ تَعْلِيم education (ta-leem)

Use the flash cards at the back of the book **الكتاب** **هذا** ← to drill these other verbs. You saw that

the verbs **أَسْتَطِيعُ** ^(ahs-ta-Tee-roo) ← and **يَجِبُ** ^(yeh-zhee-boo) ← are joined with another verb by adding **أَنْ** ^(ahn).

أَنْ أَكُلُّمُ ← **يَجِبُ أَنْ أَكُلُّمُ** ← **الغَرَبِيَّةُ.**
 speak I can it must be / I must

يَجِبُ أَنْ أَشْتَرِيُ ← **الكِتَابُ.**
 the book buy

يَجِبُ أَنْ أَسْافِرُ ← **إِلَى الْعِرَاقَ.**
 Iraq travel

أَسْتَطِيعُ أَنْ أَكُلُّمُ ← **الغَرَبِيَّةُ.**
 speak I can

أَسْتَطِيعُ أَنْ أَفْهَمُ ← **الغَرَبِيَّةُ.**
 understand I can

أَسْتَطِيعُ أَنْ أَكْتُبُ ← **بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ.**
 write in Arabic

Did you notice that the verb following “**أَنْ**” changed its last vowel from **(oo)** to **(ah)**? **(أَكُلُّمُ)** → **(أَكُلُّمُ)** ?

Can you translate the sentences below **أَنْتَ** into **إِلَى الْغَرَبِيَّةِ** ? **الْأَجْوِيَّةُ** ← are below.

- I can speak Arabic. _____
- It must be that I pay the bill now. _____
- We do not know the address. _____
- We can pay the bill. _____
- She stays in the hotel. _____
- You (↑) can speak Arabic. _____
- I say “yes.” _____
- We say “yes” in Arabic. _____
- I want to travel to Lebanon. _____
- She reads the newspaper. _____

الأَجْوِيَّةُ

- ← **أَسْتَطِيعُ أَنْ أَكُلُّمُ** ← **الغَرَبِيَّةُ.**
- يَجِبُ أَنْ أَدْفَعَ** ← **الْجِسَابُ** ← **الآنَ.**
- لَا تَعْرِفُ** ← **الْفَنَوَانَ.**
- أَرِيدُ أَنْ أَسْافِرَ** ← **إِلَى لُبْنَانَ.**
- تَقْرَأُ** ← **الْجَرِيدَةَ.**

الكلمات ← every day to describe أشياء ← in your بيت, in your مدرسة ← and at work.

(by-na) **بين** ← the opposites أَسْفَلُ ← Don't forget to say them out loud. Use هذِه ← between

(ahs-fahl) **أعلى** ← below

(eh-shee) **أقصى** ← things

(bait) **أدنى** ← school

(ma-dra-sa) **مدرسة** ← school

(mef-tooH) **مفتوح** ←

(shy-yed) **جَنَدٌ** ←

(saeH-He) **صَحْيٌ** ←

(ba-Tee') **بَطِيءٌ** ←

(tha-meen) **ثمين** ←

(ruh-nee) **غَنِيٌّ** ←

(ka-thee-rahn) **كثيراً** ←

(ka-beer) **كبير** ←

(Ta-weel) **طويل** ←

(ya-meen) **يمين** ←

(qa-sseer) **قصير** ←

(fa-geer) **فقير** ←

(sa-reer) **سريع** ←

(ra-keess) **رخيص** ←

(Har) **حار** ←

Maybe أنت will ride جمل around داخِل حصان أو جرَاح في مصر الاهرام ← the Atlas
(al-ma-greb) (zha-mel) (daak-he-la) (He-suaan) (meess-ur) (al-ah-raam)
a camel into a horse the Pyramids

Mountains في المغرب ← You will have many wonderful new adventures و you will have them in Arabic!

سافر

to travel.....	(saa-fa-ra).....	سَافِرَ ← □
traveler (♂).....	(moo-seh-fer).....	مُسَافِر .. □
traveler (♀).....	(moo-seh-fee-ra)	مُسَافَةً .. □

أَسَافِرُ

(oo-seh-fee-roo)
I travel

(qa-Tar)	غَدَا فِي قَطْرٍ	غَدَا فِي قَطْرٍ	(reh-dahn)	غَدَا فِي قَطْرٍ	غَدَا فِي قَطْرٍ
Qatar	tomorrow	Qatar	tomorrow	tomorrow	tomorrow
(leeb-yaa)	الْأَرْبَعَاءُ فِي لِيْبِيَا	الْأَرْبَعَاءُ فِي لِيْبِيَا	(al-ar-ba-aa')	الْأَرْبَعَاءُ فِي لِيْبِيَا	الْأَرْبَعَاءُ فِي لِيْبِيَا
Libya	Wednesday	Libya	Wednesday	Wednesday	Wednesday
(al-koo-wait)	الْيَوْمَ فِي الْكُوَيْتِ	الْيَوْمَ فِي الْكُوَيْتِ	(al-yohm)	الْيَوْمَ فِي الْكُوَيْتِ	الْيَوْمَ فِي الْكُوَيْتِ
Kuwait	today	Kuwait	today	today	today
(roo-maan)	الْإِثْنَيْنِ فِي عُمَانَ	الْإِثْنَيْنِ فِي عُمَانَ	(ah-iith-nayn)	الْإِثْنَيْنِ فِي عُمَانَ	الْإِثْنَيْنِ فِي عُمَانَ
Oman	Monday	Oman	Monday	Monday	Monday
(al-yeh-men)	أَمْسٌ فِي الْيَمَنِ	أَمْسٌ فِي الْيَمَنِ	(ahma)	أَمْسٌ فِي الْيَمَنِ	أَمْسٌ فِي الْيَمَنِ
Yemen	yesterday	Yemen	yesterday	yesterday	yesterday
(al-oor-dogn)	الْخَمِيسُ فِي الْأَرْدُنْ	الْخَمِيسُ فِي الْأَرْدُنْ	(al-ha-meess)	الْخَمِيسُ فِي الْأَرْدُنْ	الْخَمِيسُ فِي الْأَرْدُنْ
Jordan	Thursday	Jordan	Thursday	Thursday	Thursday

If you know a few key **كلمات**, traveling in an Arabic-speaking country will be so much easier, more enjoyable و rewarding.

(ka-lee-maat) **كَيْفَ تَسَافِرُ؟**
(too-seh-fee-roo) do you (E) travel
(kay-fa) how



(bih-sy-yaa-ra) (yoo-seh-fee-roo) (moo-Hahm-med)
يُسَافِرُ بِالسَّيَارَةِ. مُحَمَّدُ

Muhammed



(bil-qee-Taar) (yoo-seh-fee-roo) (ka-reem)
يُسَافِرُ بِالقطَّارِ. كَرِيمٌ

travels Karim



(bih-Taa-ee-ra) (yoo-seh-fee-roo) (na-beel)
يُسَافِرُ بِالطَّائِرَةِ. نَبِيلٌ

travels Nabil



(bil-Haa-fee-la) (too-seh-fee-roo) (mehzhd-a)
يُسَافِرُ بِالحَافِلَةِ. مَاجِدَةٌ

travels Mezhda



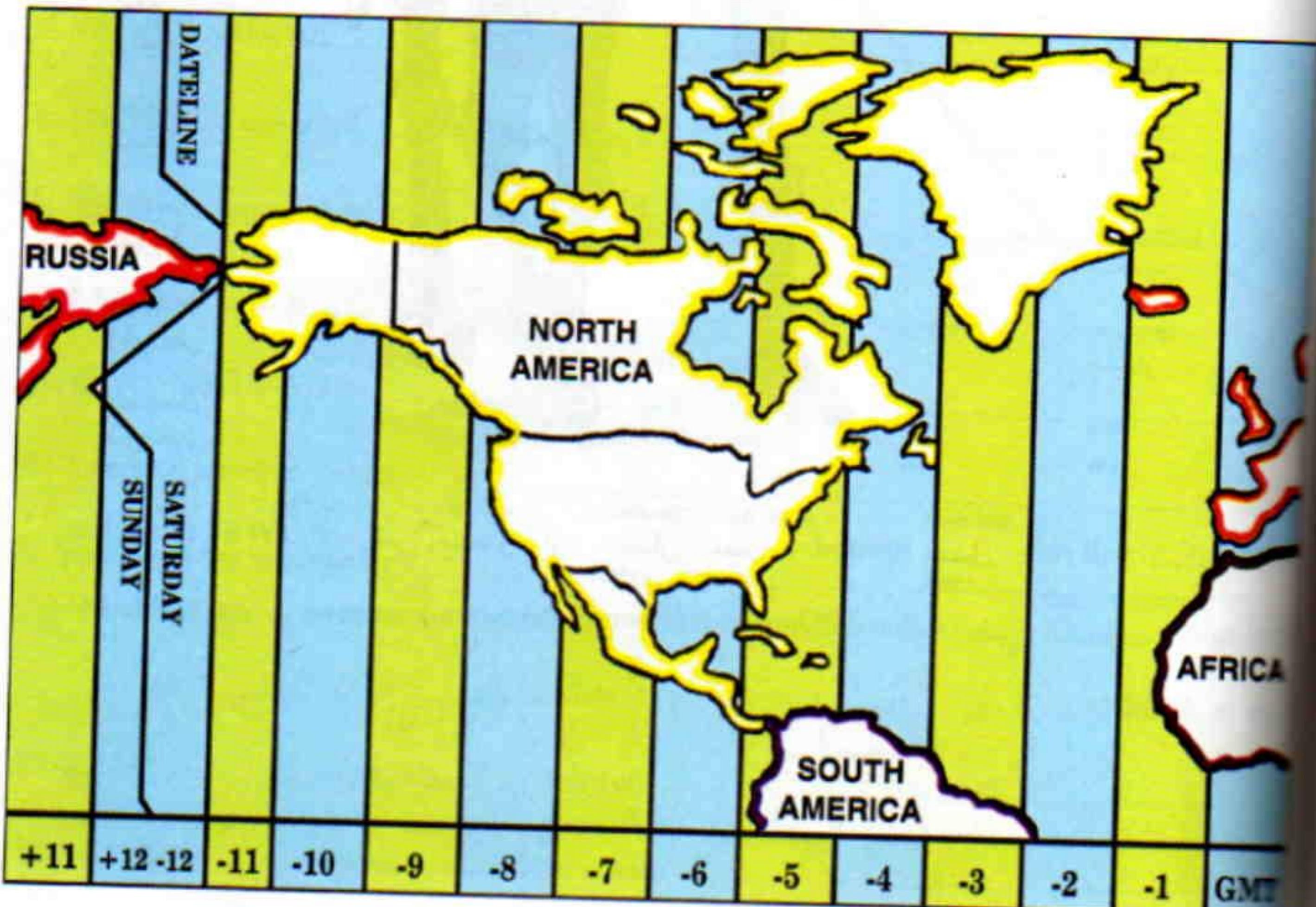
(bih-sy-yaa-ra) (yoo-seh-fee-roo) (ah-mahd)
يُسَافِرُ بِالسَّيَارَةِ. أَحْمَدٌ

Ahmed



(bil-bear-he-ra) (too-seh-fee-roo) (ah-mee-na)
يُسَافِرُ بِالبَابِرَةِ. أَمِينَةٌ

Amina



(n-ta) When أنت are traveling, أنت will want to tell others your nationality and أنت will meet people

from all corners of the world. Can you guess where someone is from if they say one of the

(al-ezh-we-ba)

following? الأجوية ← are in your glossary beginning on page 108.

the answers

(ah-sau-dee-ya) (al-r-ra-be-ya) (min) (ah-naa)
أنا من الغربية السعودية.
from I (am)

(fa-les-Teen)
أنا من فلسطين.

(leeb-yaa)
أنا من ليبيا.

(al-ee-raaq)
أنا من العراق.

(al-koo-wyit)
أنا من الكويت.

(too-noos)
أنا من تونس.

(al-ma-greb)
أنا من المغرب.

(al-zeh-zair-ir)
أنا من الجزائر.

(ahm-ree-ka) (min) (ah-naa)
أنا من أمريكا.
from I (am)

(ka-na-daa)
أنا من كندا.

(in-zhla-tair-raa)
أنا من إنجلترا.

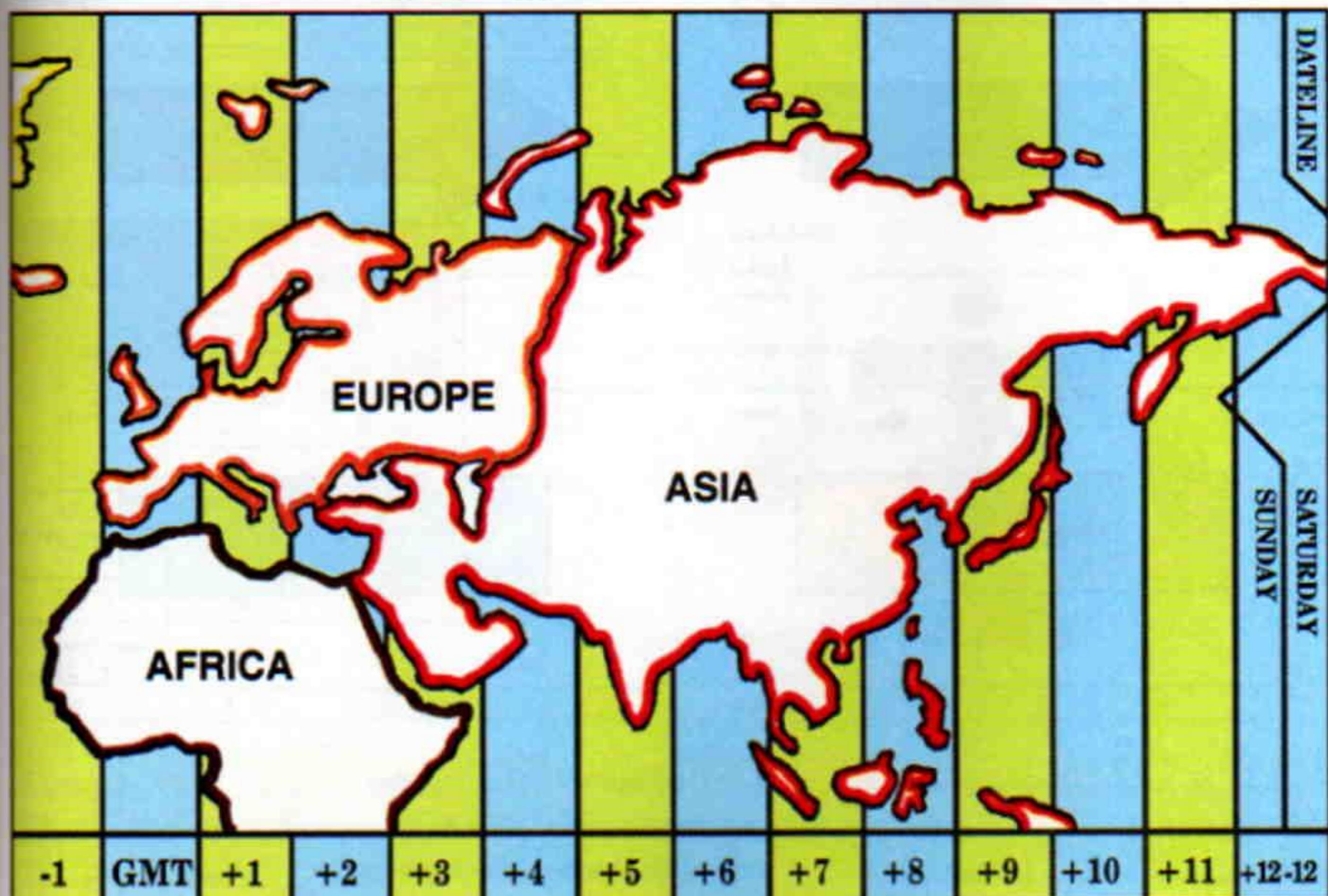
(oos-too-rua-lee-ya)
أنا من أستراليا.

(ah-soo-daan)
أنا من السودان.

(al-oor-doogn)
أنا من الأردن.

(meess-ur)
أنا من مصر.

(soo-ree-yaa)
أنا من سوريا.



(ka-thee-ra)

Most people love to travel so it is no wonder to find **كلمات كثيرة** revolving around the concept of **سفر** which is exactly what **ثيرد** to do. Practice saying the following **كلمات** many times. أنت will see them often.

(oo-seh-fee-roo)

اسافر

I travel

(sa-far) (mahk-tahb)

سفر

travel agency

(moo-seh-fer)

مسافر

traveler

(sa-far)

سفر

trip

(bih-sy-yaa-ra)

If choose to travel **بالسيارة** here are a few key **كلمات**.

(Ta-reeq)

طريق

road / freeway

(al-been-zeen) (ma-HahT-Taht)

البنزين

gas station

(sheh-re')

شارع

big street

(zoo-quak) (za-na-qah)

زنقة / زقاق

small street

Here are some basic signs which أنت should learn to recognize quickly بدون the vowels.

(dahk-ha-la)

دخول

to enter

(ha-ra-zha)

خرج

to exit

دخول

خروج

(dook-hool)

دخول

entrance

(hoo-roozh)

خروج

exit

(mem-noo')(ah-dook-hool)

الدخول ممنوع

no entrance

(mem-noo')(al-hoo-roozh)

الخروج ممنوع

no exit

افتح

أغلق

(if-taH)

افتح

push

(ear-lahq)

أغلق

pull

سافر

- سفر (sa-far)
- مكتب سفر (sa-far)(mahk-tahb)
- شيكات سفر (sa-far)(shee-ket) ...

(al-zha-dee-da)

الكلمات الجديدة. ← Follow

(hoo-naa-ka) new

there is, there are

(ah-zoo-roo)

أَزُورُ
I visit

(ahd-hoo-loo)

أَنْجُلُ
I enter

(ah-sseep-loo)

أَصِيلُ
I arrive

(oo-raa-dee-roo)

أَغَادِيرُ
I leave, depart

(ah-soo-qoo)

أَسْوَقُ
I drive

(aH-zhee-zoo)

أَحْجُرُ
I reserve

(aH-zee-moo)

أَحْزَمُ
I pack

(hoo-naa-ka)

هُنَاكَ
there is, there are

Take out a piece of paper وَ make up your own sentences with these الكلمات الجديدة. ← Follow the same pattern you have in previous Steps, but note that “هُنَاكَ” does not change its form!

(hoo-na) some ← **كلمات جديدة هنا** (zha-dee-da) new for your سَفَر (sa-far) trip.



(al-ma-Taar)

القطار
airport

(al-Haa-fee-laat) (ma-HahT-Taht)

مَحَافَلَات
bus station

من القاهرة إلى الرياض		
الوصول arrival	طيران flight	الذهاب departure
10:30	50	8:00
12:30	19	10:00
15:30	10	13:00
18:30	4	16:00
22:30	22	20:00

(ah-tao-geet)

التَّوْقِيْت
timetable

(al-qee-Taar) (ma-HahT-Taht)

مَحَافَلَة
train station

طلب

- to order / ask (Ta-la-ba) طلب ← □
 application (Ta-lahb) طلب □
 order form (Ta-lahb) طلب □

(n-ta) (hah-da-he) (sa-far) أَنْتَ سَافِرٌ هَذِهِ الْكَلِمَاتُ أَنْتَ are ready for any سَافَرُ anywhere. أَنْتَ should have no problem trip

مع these verbs, just remember the basic "plug-in" formula أَنْتَ learned already. Use that

knowledge to translate the following thoughts إلى الغربة into.

1. I reserve a car. _____
2. I drive to Rabat (الرباط). _____
3. The bus leaves at 9:30. _____
4. We arrive tomorrow in Jordan. _____
5. You (أُنْتَ) travel to Cairo. _____
6. They travel to Qatar. _____
7. Where is the bus to Amman? _____
8. How do we travel to Morocco? _____

هُنَا (zhid-dahn) some جُدُّا (vify) important words for the traveler.



مَشْغُولٌ (mahsh-rool)
occupied

دَهَابٌ (da-haab)
departure

شَاغِرٌ (sheh-rir)
free

وُصُولٌ (wooo-waaool)
arrival

كَرْسِيٌ (koor-see)
seat

عَالَمِيٌ (raa-la-me)
International

نَافِذَةٌ (neh-fee-da)
window

مَحَالِيٌ (ma-Hahl-lee)
domestic

الأجوبة

- ١ ← أَحِجزْ سَيَارَةً.
- ٢ أَسْوَقْ إِلَى الرِّبَاطِ.
- ٣ الْحَافِلَةُ ثَغَادِرَ فِي التَّاسِعَةِ وَالتِّسْعَةِ.
- ٤ نَصِيلُ غَدًا إِلَى الْأَرْدَنِ.
- ٥ ثَسَافِرُ إِلَى الْقَاهِرَةِ.
- ٦ يَسَافِرُونَ إِلَى قَطْرَنَ.
- ٧ أَيْنَ الْحَافِلَةُ إِلَى عَمَانَ؟
- ٨ كَيْفَ ثَسَافِرُ إِلَى الْمَغْرِبِ؟

Increase your travel **كلمات** ← by writing out **أسفل** (ahs-fahl) **الكلمات** ← and practicing the sample sentences out loud. Practice asking “**أين**” (eye-na) questions. It will help you later.

أين الحافلة إلى الإسكندرية؟ Alexandria

يَكُم التَّذِكِرَةُ إِلَى الْإِسْكَنْدَرِيَّةِ؟

أين الحافلة القادمة من البتراء؟
Petra

أين مكتب الإرشادات؟

أين مكتب خوايج المسافرين؟

أين الغرفة؟

مِنْ فَخِيلٍ، هَلْ هَذَا الْكُرْسِيُّ مَشْغُولٌ؟

مِنْ فَضْلِكَ، هَلْ هَذَا الْكُرْسِيُّ شَاغِرٌ؟

مِنْ فَضْلِكَ، أَيْنَ الشُّبَّاكَ رَقْمُ ثَمَانِيَّةٍ؟

(ee-lə) 

تذكرة

(min)

مکتب ایرشادات (al-ir-sheh-dah) (mahk-tahb)
Information office

عَرَبَة

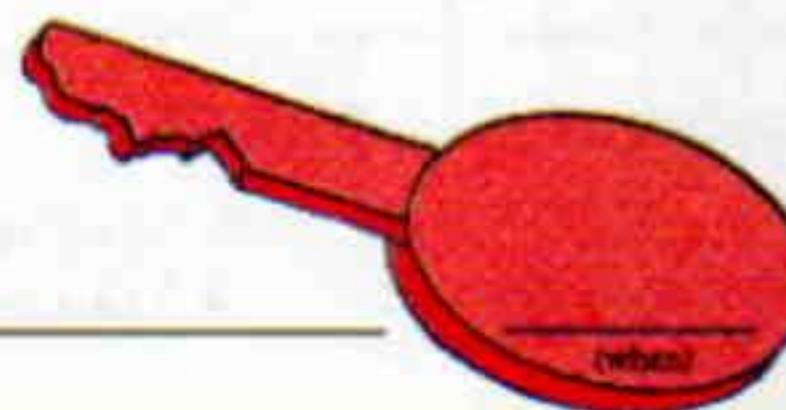
گرسی

(sheh-rir) شاعر

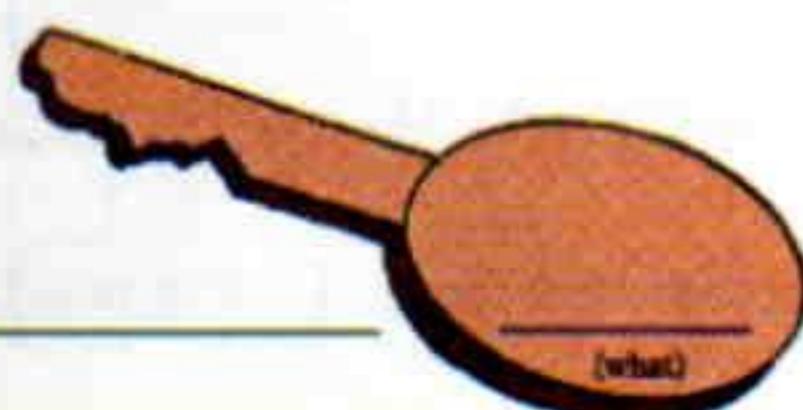
شُبَّاك
counter

فَلَسْطِين (fa-les-Teen)

سافر
do you travel?



(oo-ree-do)
أُرِيدُ
do you (I) want



٦٧

student (♂)	(Taa-leeb)	طالب ←
student (♀)	(Taa-lee-ba)	طالبة
requirements	(moo-ta-Tahl-leh-bet) ...	متطلبات

(n-tee) أَنْتِ Can you read the following?



(ow) (al-ma-greb) (oo-seh-fee-roo)
أَسَافِرُ إِلَى الْمَغْرِبِ. أو ←

(al-oor-dogn) (oo-seh-fee-roo)
أَسَافِرُ إِلَى الْأَرْدُنْ. أو ←

(al-koo-wait) (oo-seh-fee-roo)
أَسَافِرُ إِلَى الْكُوَيْتِ.

(foo-loos) (rin-dee)
عِنْدِي فُلُوسْ.

(zha-dee-da) (Ha-qee-ba) (sa-far) (zhao-wez) (teth-keen-ra) (rin-dee)
عِنْدِي تَذْكِرَةٌ، جَوَازُ سَفَرٍ وَ حَقِيقَةٌ جَدِيدَةٌ.
new suitcase passport

(saa-ee-Ha) (saa-eH)
أَنَا سَائِحٌ أو أَنَا سَائِحةً.
tourist (f)

(ssa-baa-Hahn) (al-ah-she-ra) (reh-dahn) (ah-aspeel-lo)
أَصِيلُ غَدًا فِي العَاشِرَةِ صَبَاحًا.
ten o'clock

(sy-yeed)
سَفَرْ سَعِيدٌ!
Have a good trip!



(al-oor-dogn) (soo-ree-yaa)
في سوريا أو الأردن و ← most Arabic-speaking countries the bus is the most common form
Jordan Syria

of transport. Make sure أَنْتَ find out in advance if need أَنْتَ have enough قطعة نُقدُّونْ أو أَنْتَ need أَنْتَ have enough قطع نُقدِّيَةْ ← possibly a
special bus card. In any case, be sure أَنْتَ have enough قطع نُقدِّيَةْ ← with you.
a token

This should help you identify various ways of food preparation.

baked	(mahk-booz)	→ مَخْبُوز
broiled	(magh-lee)	مَفْلِي
steamed	(moo-bahk-khur)	مُبَحْرٌ

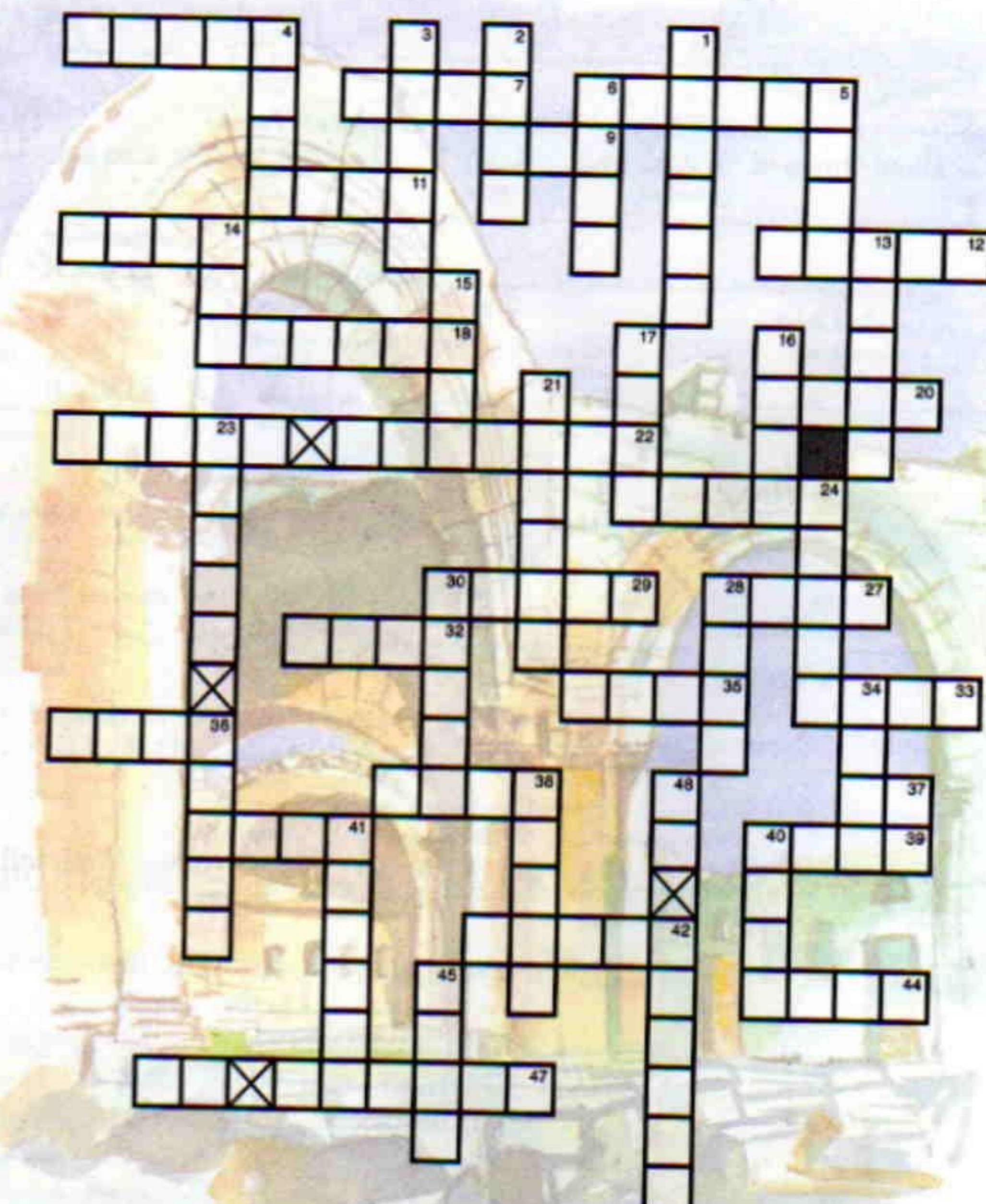
Knowing these travel **كلمات** *(ka-lee-maat)* will make your holiday twice as enjoyable **و** at least three times as easy. Review **الكلمات الجديدة** *(al-zha-dee-da)* **هذه** *(heh-da-he)* by doing the crossword puzzle **أسفل** *(ahs-fahl)*. Drill yourself on this Step by selecting other destinations **و** ask your own **أسئلة** *(es-ee-la)* **about** **طائرات** *(Taa-ee-raat)*, **قطارات** *(Haa-fee-laat)*, **حافلات** *(qee-Taa-raat)*, **planes** *(qua-moos)*, **buses** *(es-se-la)*, **trains** *(zha-dee-da)*, **قاموس** *(ka-lee-maat)*, **dictionary** *(al-ezh-we-ba)* **and** **أسئلة** *(es-ee-la)* **questions** *(be-kem)*, **أين** *(eye-na)* **where** *(meh-ta)*, **متى** *(al-ezh-we-ba)* **when** *(ahs-fahl)*. **أسئلة** *(es-ee-la)* **below** to the crossword puzzle are at the bottom of the next page.

ACROSS

4. newspaper
5. the airport
7. bill
9. to exit
11. father
12. ticket
14. July
18. planes
20. mosque
22. by airmail
24. letter
27. stamp
29. a lot
32. thank you
33. paper
35. arrival
36. I sell
37. I have
38. I repeat
39. I want
41. I read
42. I learn
44. I say
47. I can / am able to

DOWN

1. postcards
2. I reserve
3. dictionary
4. new
5. I visit
6. cheap
13. church
14. under
15. airport
16. I study
17. cart / trolley
21. Palestine
23. menu
24. shower
28. you're welcome
30. I buy
34. short
37. no
38. I speak
40. entrance
41. give me
45. I write
48. What time is it?



Remember: When you do your crossword puzzles, you do not need to use any of the vowels.

الأجوبة TO THE CROSSWORD PUZZLE

DOWN

- | | |
|-------------|----|
| جريدة | 4 |
| الطار | 5 |
| حساب | 7 |
| خرج | 9 |
| والد | 11 |
| تذكرة | 12 |
| تموز | 14 |
| طلبات | 18 |
| مسجد | 20 |
| بالبريد | 22 |
| رسالة | 24 |
| طبع | 27 |
| كثيرا | 29 |
| شكرا | 32 |
| ورقة | 38 |
| وصول | 35 |
| ابيع | 36 |
| لي | 37 |
| اعيد | 38 |
| اريد | 39 |
| اقرا | 41 |
| اتعلم | 42 |
| اقول | 44 |
| كتبسة | 13 |
| رخيص | 6 |
| رشاشة | 24 |
| لائحة الأكل | 23 |
| فلسطين | 21 |
| دخول | 40 |
| اتكلم | 38 |
| عربية | 17 |
| ادرس | 16 |
| الطار | 15 |
| تصير | 34 |

ACROSS

- | | | | |
|-------|-----|-------|----|
| رسالة | 24. | حساب | ٧ |
| طبع | 27. | خرج | ٩ |
| كثيرا | 29. | والد | ١١ |
| شكرا | 32. | تذكرة | ١٢ |
| ورقة | 33. | تموز | ١٤ |
| وصول | 35. | طلبات | ١٨ |

(al-aan) (ta-ree-foo) **الآن** that **تُعرف** you (I) know the words essential for traveling – to Bahrain, Tunisia, Iraq, Yemen **أو** (ow)

Morocco – what are some speciality items **أنت** might go in search of?

(moo-zhaa-ha-ret) **مجوهرات**
jewelry



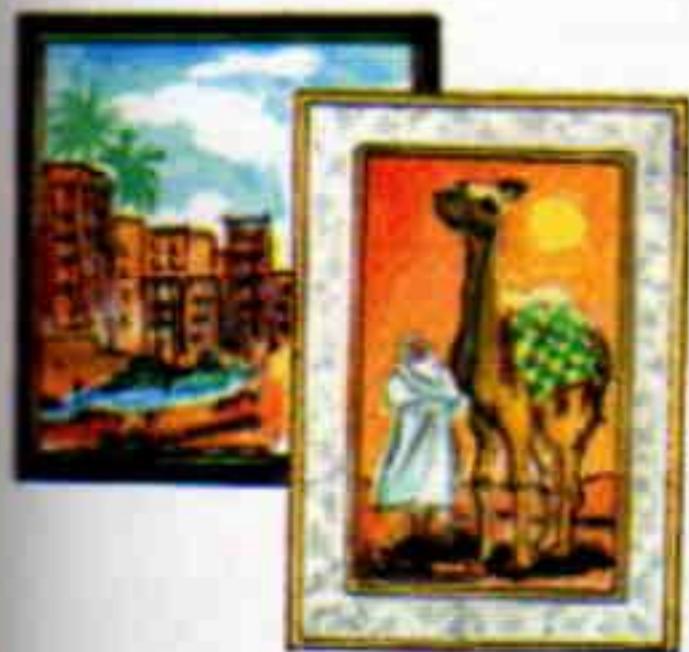
(meh-leh-bes) **ملابس**
clothing



(koo-oos) (wa) (qa-wa) (ee-breeq) **إبريق قهوة و كعوس**
coffee set



(lao-Het) **لوحات**
paintings



(za-haa-rif) **زخارف**
decorative arts / ornamentation



(sahzh-zheh-det) **سجادات**
rugs / carpets



Consider using ARABIC *a language map** as well. ARABIC *a language map** is the perfect companion for your travels when **أنت** may not wish to take along **هذا الكتاب** (al-keey-taab) (heh-daa). Each section focuses on essentials for your **سفر** (sa-far). Your *Language Map** is not meant to replace learning **الغريبة**, but will help you in the event **أنت** forget something and need a little bit of help. For more information about the *Language Map** Series, please turn to page 132.

fried	(mahq-lee)	مقلبي	□
roasted	(mesh-we)	مشوي	□
boiled	(mahss-looq)	مصلوق	□

٢٠ / ٢٠

لائحة الأكل ← *(L-ah-kel) (la-ee-Ha)* the menu

هل هناك مطعم جيد؟
(zhy-yed) (ma-Tahm) (hoo-naa-ka) (hel)
Is there

جوعان.
(zhao-aan)
Hungry

أنت جائع.
(al-foon-doog)

أنت في الفندق.
(bay-root)
In the hotel.

أنت في بيروت.
(n-ta)

First of all, there are different types of places to eat. Let's learn them.

مطعم ←
(ma-Tahm)
Restaurant

Many different national cuisines are represented,
so أنت have plenty of interesting choices.

مقهى ←
(mahq-ha)
cafe

serves food و is your afternoon stop for coffee

كافيتيريا ←
(kaa-fee-tair-ree-aa)
catering

serves a variety of dishes

محلية ←
(maH-la-ba)
bakery / deli

serves small pastries, breads, snacks, cheese, coffee, milk, juice

خيمة ←
(hy-ma)
tent

tent offering traditional and regional dishes

You may want to begin your meal with a plate of حلوى or حُمُص Before
(hel-wa) *(hoom-mooss)* *(hoobz)*
pastries hummus bread

beginning your وجبة be sure to wish those sharing your table:

وجبة طيبة ←
(Ty-yee-ba) (wehzb-ba)
enjoy your meal

(enjoy your meal)

And at least one more time for practice!

(enjoy your meal)



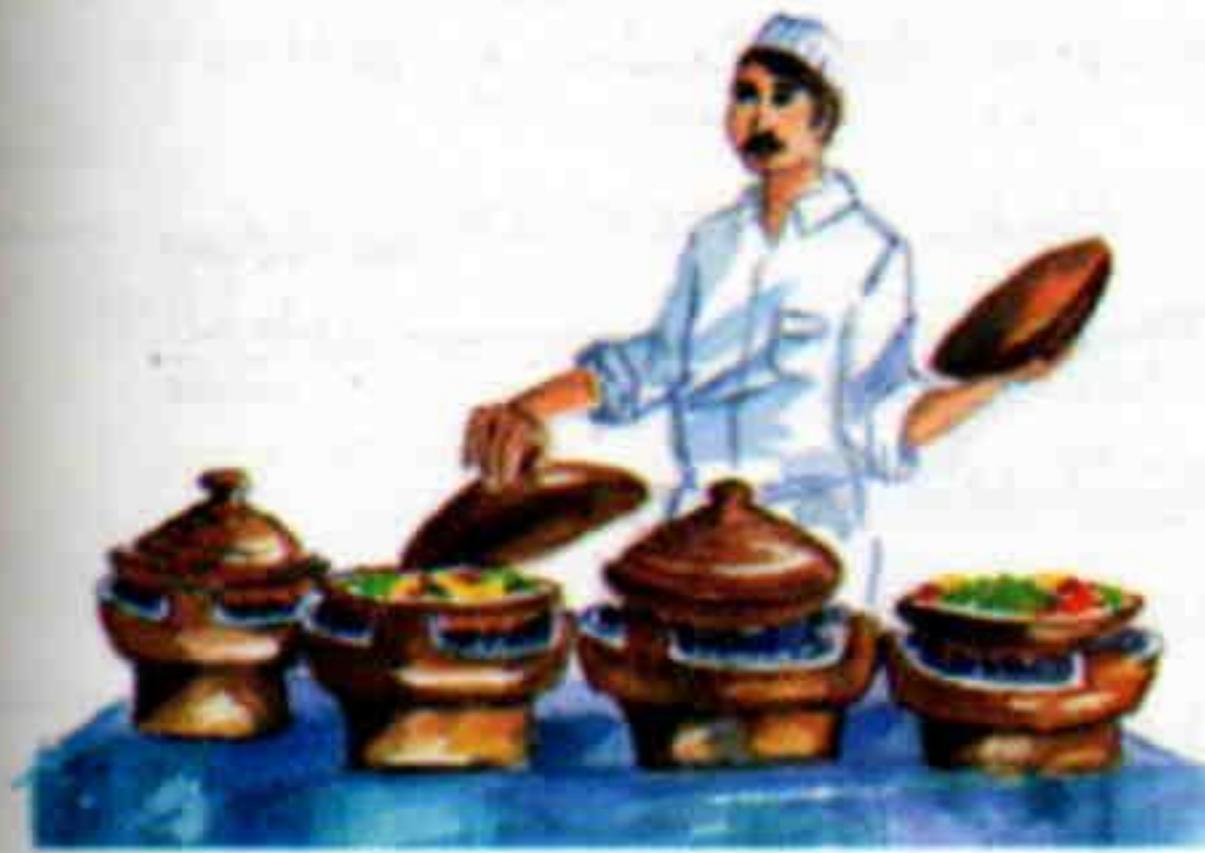
أكل

to eat (aa-ka-la) أكل ← □

اللائحة الأكل (L-ah-kel) (la-ee-Ha) لائحة الأكل ← □

بيت الأكل (L-ah-kel) (bait) بيت الأكل ← □

Do not pass up the opportunity to enjoy **فلافل** (fu-laa-fel) or fresh **خبز** (hoobz) **bread** at a falafel stand.



Once you have found a **مطعم** (zhy-yed) (ma-Tahm) **جيد** (ow) **good** **restaurant** ← enter **المطعم** (al-ma-Tahm) and find **طاولة** (Taa-we-la) **أثاث** **call** (L-ah-kel) **لائحة** (la-ee-Ha) **الأكل** (sy-yed) (yaa) **من فضلك**. **يا سيد** (shook-rahn) or if you are feeling **يا سيدة** (raa-ee-ya) (may-ee-da) **رائعة!** ← and say:

(Waiter, the menu please.)

If your waiter asks: **كيف الوجبة؟** (al-wehzh-ba) (kay-fa) **the meal** ← You may simply say, **شكراً** (shook-rahn) or if you are feeling confident, say,

هذا مائدة رائعة! (raa-ee-ya) (may-ee-da) ←

This conveys that the food, service و the setting were all excellent. Be sure to enjoy the custom many **في المطاعم** (al-ma-Taa-im) **في** **عمان** (ahm-maan) of cleansing **hands** before و after the meal مع **ماء الورد** (al-weard) (maa') **rosewater**.

(al-ann) it may be breakfast time at home, but أنت are **أنت** **in** **عمان** (ahm-maan) and it is 20:00. Some (al-ma-Taa-im) post **لائحة الأكل** (L-ah-kel) (la-ee-Ha) **the menu** outside. Always read it before entering so **تعرف** (ta-ree-foo) what type (you (I) knew) of meals و prices أنت will encounter inside.

احتفل

to celebrate	<i>(iH-ta-fa-la)</i>	احتفل ←
party	<i>(Haf-la)</i>	حفلة
celebration	<i>(iH-tee-fel)</i>	احتفال

(tha-la-a-tha) (koo-naa-ka)

ثلاثة
three

هناك ←

main meals to enjoy every day, plus coffee and perhaps little sweets

(yohm)

(shay)

(qa-wa)

(Hel-wa)

day

tea

coffee

little sweets

there are

(ah-Doo-hur) (ba-da)

for the tourist

بعد الظهر ←

(in) the afternoon

afternoon

(al-foo-Toor)

الفطور ←

breakfast

breakfast may include bread, butter, cheese, eggs, olives,
olive oil as well as شاي or قهوة

(al-ree-deh')

الغذاء ←

lunch

the main meal of the day – usually served

between 12:00 and 14:00

(al-ay-shaa')

العشاء ←

dinner

usually served from 18:00 until the very late evening

هنا a preview of delights to come At the back of هذا الكتاب you will find a sample

(L-ah-kel) (la-ee-Ha)

(L-ah-kel) (la-ee-Ha)

(al-zha-dee-da) (al-ka-lee-maat)

(rin-da-maa)

عندما الكلمات الجديدة للأكل ← Read لائحة الأكل ← today learn و لائحة الأكل ←

menu

new

when

you are ready to leave for شمال إفريقيا، الخليج أو الشرق الأوسط ← cut out

the Middle East

the Gulf

Africa

North

(L-ah-kel) (la-ee-Ha)

(na-qpo-loo) (kay-fa)

كيف تقول لائحة الأكل ← fold it و carry it in your pocket, wallet or purse. ← these

do we say

how

(tha-la-a-tha)

ثلاثة ← phrases which are so very important for the hungry traveler?

three

I am hungry. _____

Waiter, the menu, please. _____

Enjoy your meal! _____

(ah-shoor-ba) (yaa-koo-joo)

الشوربة؟

soup

يأكل

eats

(ah-shay) (yahsh-ra-boο)

يشرب الشاي؟

drinks

(who)

(ah-ree-yahD)

إلى الرياض؟

Riyadh

(yoo-seh-fee-roο)

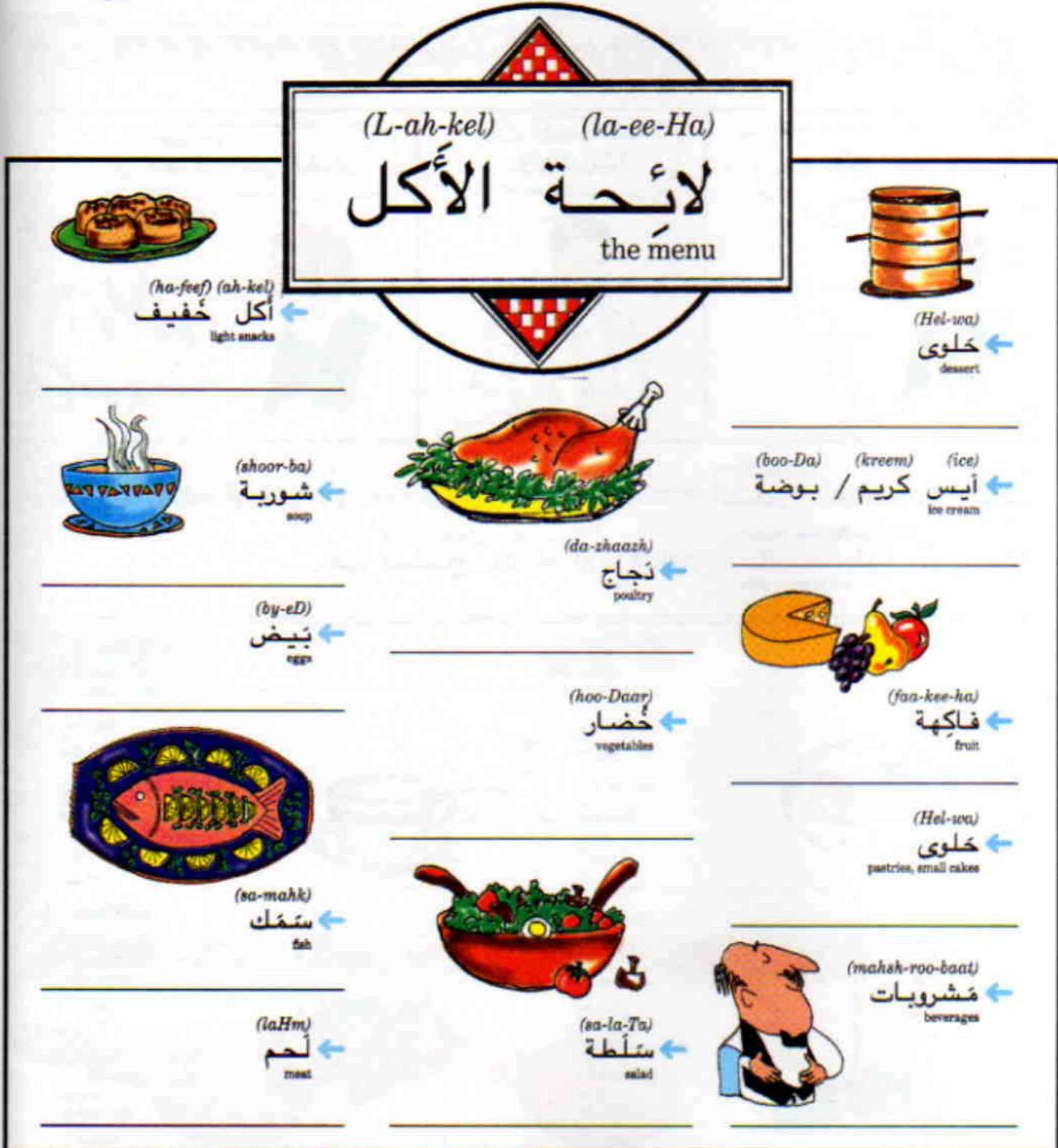
يسافر

(who)

احفل

concert .. (moo-see-qee-ya) (Hahf-la) .. □
festival (Hahfl) □
the people celebrating ... (al-mooH-ta-fee-loon) □
المحتفلون □

(ah-fahl) (L-ah-kel) (la-ee-Ha) **لائحة الأكل** ← has the main categories أنت will find in most **القطاعيم** (al-ma-Taa-im). Learn them
 below (al-yohm) (tahs-ta-Tee-roo) (you (I) can)
اليوم ← so that **تستطيع** easily recognize them when you dine out أو **في لبنان** (loob-naan) ←
 today (meesaa-icr)
 ← **في مصر**. Be sure to write **الكلمات** in the blanks below.



أطعْمَ

to feed (ah-Ta-ma) أطعْمَ ←
 restaurant (ma-Tahm) مَطْعَم ←
 food (Taam) طَعَام ←

(hoo-Daar) حضار (ay-shaa') عشاء (sa-la-Ta) سلطة (ah-sook) السوق
 will also get with your vegetables and perhaps a dinner salad. One day at the market
 teach you (ah-ees-maa') الأسماء ← for all the different kinds of (al-hoo-Daar) الخضار (al-fa-waa-kih)
 the names and the vegetables, the fruit, plus it will be a

delightful experience for you. أنت can always consult your menu guide at the back of

(heh-daa) (al-eesm) (al-ann) (ya-zhee-oo)
 ← if أنت forget the correct name. ← you are seated and the waiter يجيء comes
 الـكتاب



(al-foo-Toor) (al-foo-Toor) (ahs-fahl)
 ← الفطور is delicious. ← الفطور includes cheese, eggs, olives, و bread rolls. is a
 breakfast below
 sample of (tahs-ta-Tee-roo) (maa) (ah-sa-baaH)
 ما تستطيع أن ← expect to greet you في الصباح.



أطعمة

feeding (ih-Taam) ← أطعما
 someone who feeds (⌚) (moo-Time) ← مطعم
 someone who feeds (⌚) ... (moo-Ty-ee-ma) .. مطعمه

二-四四

(700)

هنا an example of أنت ما ← might select for your evening meal. Using your menu guide what

pages 117 and 118, as well as أنت مـا ← have learned in this Step, fill in the blanks

(moo-gahb-be-let)

مُقْتَلَات

suppliers

(ba-hs-Tee-ja)

تسطیل

(sa-la-Ta)

三

(moo-bahk-ka-ra) (hoo-Daar)

خضار مُتَحَرّة

(moo-shah-he-yet)

مشهّدات

environ

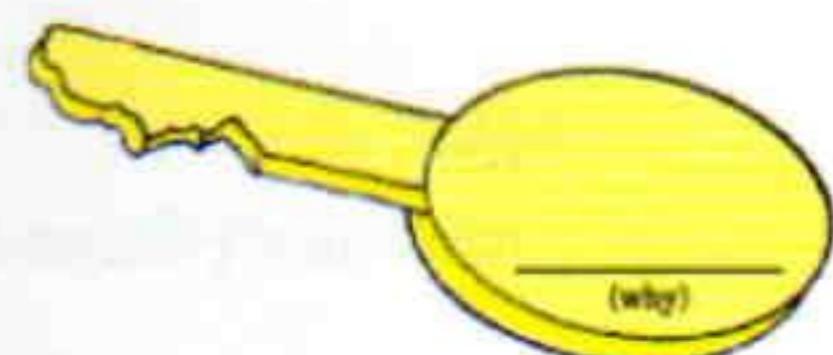
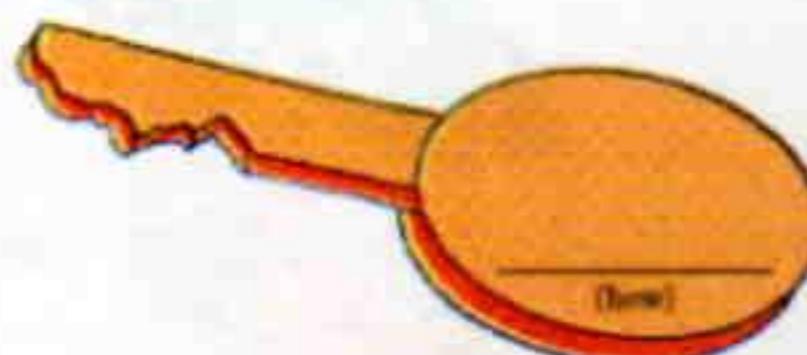
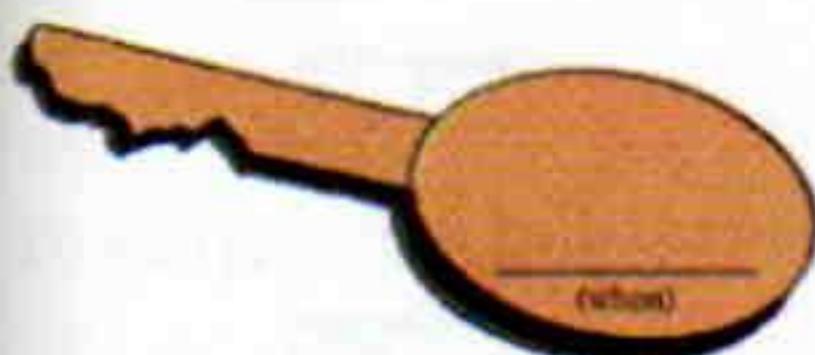
(ha-roof)

(Hei-wen)

خلي

(meesh-meesh)

خلوی مع مشمش



الأجوبة

bacon, chicken with spices, almonds, onion, garlic and parsley

steamed vegetables
lamb with vegetables
cake with apricots

Appetizers:
Salad:
Desserts:

بَيْنَ الْكَلِمَاتِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْأَنْجَلِيزِيَّةِ (by-na)

their English equivalents.

we eat

restaurant

give me

beverages

thank you

I want

I drink

the bill

I phone

lunch

the mail

breakfast

dinner

أشَرَبُ (ahsh-ra-boo)

أَرِيدُ (oo-ree-do)

مَشْرُوبَاتٌ (mahsh-roo-baat)

الْجِسَابُ (al-Heh-saab)

تَأْكُلُ (naa-koo-loo)

الْغِذَاءُ (al-ree-deh')

الْفَطُورُ (al-foo-Toor)

مَطْعَمٌ (ma-Tahm)

الْبَرِيدُ (al-ba-reed)

أَتَحِيلُ (be) (ah-ta-ssee-loo)

الْعِشاَءُ (ai-ay-shaa')

شُكْرًا (shook-rahn)

أَعْطِينِي (ah-Tee-nee)



شَكَرٌ

to thank (sha-ka-ra)
thank you(shook-rahn).
thanksgiving(ah-shoo-kur)(reed)....

الهاتف / التليفون

the telephone

(maa)

(al-ma-greb)

(al-koo-wait)

(al-haa-tif)

is different about ما **الهاتف في الكويت و المغرب؟** Well, أنت never notice such what

things until **تحتاجين إلى** **use them.** **الهاتف** allows you to reserve your فندق in **in** hotel another city, call **الأصدقاء**, order tickets, make emergency calls, check on ساعات المتاحف **of the museum** the hours and all those other **الأشياء** which أنت do on a daily basis. things

For many telephones أنت must buy

قطعة نقود أو بطاقة تليفونية

before أنت **تستطيعين أن** use them. You can buy

قطعة نقود أو بطاقة تليفونية

at the post office or at a newsstand.

Let's learn how to operate **الهاتف.**

Instructions can look complicated, but remember,

some of **الكلمات هذه** you should be able to

recognize already. Ready? Well, before you turn the

page it would be a good idea to go back و review all

your **أرقام** one more time.

To dial from the United States to any other country أنت need that country's international area

code. Your **كتاب التليفون** at home should have a listing of international area codes. When telephone book

Here are some useful words built around the word "تليفون".

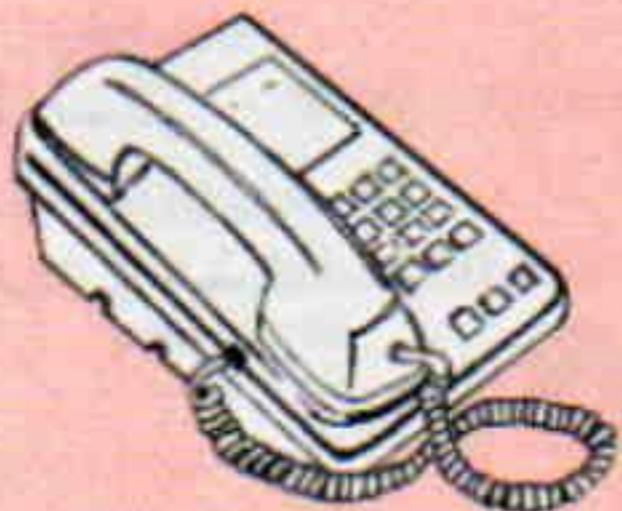
□ مُتكلّم operator (moo-ta-kel-lim).....

□ تليفون عمومي public telephone .. (roo-moo-me)(teh-lee-foon) ..



أنتِ **أنتِ** leave your contact numbers **الأُسرة أو الأصدقاء**, family friends **مع** business colleagues, should

include your destination country's area code **و** city code whenever possible. For example,



Country Codes

Egypt	20	Cairo	2
Iraq	964	Baghdad	1
Jordan	962	Amman	6
Morocco	212	Rabat	7

City Codes

When calling from within the country, say from Cairo to Alexandria, or from Casablanca to Rabat,

you need to use "0" with the city code. So now **تُسْتَطِعِينَ أَن تَهْلِيْفُون** (ah-teh-lee-foon) **use** (tahs-ta-Tee-ree-na) **الهَلِيْفُون** (ah-teh-lee-foon) to make a call you (f) can while traveling abroad. **هُنَاكَ هُنَاكَ** (hoo-naa-ka) also more city codes called **رَقْمَ الْمَدِيْنَةِ** (al-meh-dee-na) **وَ** the telephone **رَقْمَ الْمَدِيْنَةِ** (rahq-m) **these are** city codes listed **فِي كِتَابِ الْهَلِيْفُونِ** (ah-teh-lee-foon) (kee-taab).

Do not be surprised if your first public telephone does not work. You may need to locate a second one in order to make your call. This can be a common occurrence.

When answering **الهَلِيْفُونِ** (ah-teh-lee-foon) **أَنْتِ** **أَنْتِ** **pick up the receiver** **وَ** **say:** **"نَعَمْ"** (na-ahm) **→**
When saying goodbye, **أَنْتِ** **أَنْتِ** **say:** **"مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ"** (ah-sa-laa-ma) (mar) **→** **Your turn —** goodbye

(goodbye)

(yes)

Do not forget that **تُسْتَطِعِينَ أَنْ** **ask ...** (tahs-ta-Tee-ree-na) you (f) can

المَكَالِمَةِ إِلَى دِمَشْقَ؟ (deh-mahshk) (ee-la) (al-moo-kaa-la-ma) **بِكَمْ** (be-kem) **إِلَى دِمَشْقَ؟** Damascus **the call** how much

المَكَالِمَةِ إِلَى بَيْرُوتِ؟ (bay-root) (al-moo-kaa-la-ma) **بِكَمْ** **إِلَى بَيْرُوتِ؟** Beirut

- **كتاب الهَلِيْفُونِ** ... (ah-teh-lee-foon) (kee-taab)
- **حوار هَلِيْفُونيِّ** ... (teh-lee-foo-nie) (Heh-waar)
- **مَكَالِمَةٍ** (moo-kaa-la-ma)

(hoo-naa) **هنا** some sample sentences for the telephone. Write them in the blanks. أَسْفَلُ.

(ahs-fahl)

أَرِيدُ أَنْ أَتَحِيلَ بِشِيكَاغُو. (be-she-kaa-goo) (ah-ta-ssee-la) (ahn) (oo-ree-do)
Chicago I phone I want

أَرِيدُ أَنْ أَتَحِيلَ بِالْخُطُوطِ الْجَوِيهِ الْمَغْرِبِيهِ. (al-ma-gree-be-ya) (al-zha-we-ya) (bil-hoo-TooT) (ah-ta-ssee-la) (oo-ree-do)
Maroc airline

أَرِيدُ أَنْ أَتَحِيلَ بِمَكْتَبِ الإِرشَادِاتِ. (al-ir-sheh-daat) (be-mahk-tahb) (ah-ta-ssee-la)
Information

ما هُوَ رَقْمُ التِّلِيفُونِ؟ (ah-teh-lee-foon) (rahq-m) (hoo-wa) (maa)
number (is) what

رَقْمُ التِّلِيفُونِ هُوَ: ٢٦-٨٧-٢٦. (hoo-wa) (ah-teh-lee-foon) (rahq-m)
number

ما هُوَ رَقْمُ تِلِيفُونِ الْفُنْدُقِ؟ (al-foon-dooq) (teh-lee-foon) (rahq-m) (hoo-wa)
(of) the hotel number

أَحَمَدُ: (ahmehd) (fahD-lik) (la-teeF) (ah-ny-yed) (ah-ta-kel-la-ma) (na-ahm)
Ahmed Latif Mr. I speak I speak
نعم أَرِيدُ أَنْ أَكُلُمُ مَعَ السَّيِّدِ لَطِيفِ مِنْ فَضْلِكِ.

سِكْرِتِيرَهُ: (sek-ree-tair-ah) (mahsh-rool) (al-hahT) (laH-Da)
Secretary Just a moment
لحظة من فضلك، الخط مشغول. busy the line

أَحَمَدُ: (ahmehd) (fahD-lik) (be-booT') (ah-ree-dee) (ook-ra) (mar-ra)
Ahmed slowly repeat (t) more once
مرَّةٌ أُخْرَىٰ مِنْ فَضْلِكِ، أُعِيدِي بِيُطْهَءِ مِنْ فَضْلِكِ.

سِكْرِتِيرَهُ: (sek-ree-tair-ah) (mahsh-rool) (al-hahT)
Secretary
الخط مشغول.

أَحَمَدُ: (ahmehd) (ah-sa-laa-ma) (mar) (zha-zee-lahn) (shook-rahn)
Ahmed very much شُكْرًا جَزِيلًا مع السَّلَامَه.

الآن, you are ready to use any تِلِيفُون from Cairo to Dubai. Just speak slowly و clearly.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> الشرطة | (ah-shoor-Ta) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> الإسعاف | (al-ees-aaf) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> الخريق | (al-Ha-reeq) |

حافلة - قطار - تاكسي

(taak-see)

taxi

(qee-Taar)

train

(Haa-fee-la)

bus

In most Arabic-speaking countries, people

(bih-taak-see)

by taxi

(bih-sy-yaa-ra)

by car

(bil-Haa-fee-la) (oo-seh-fee-roo-na)

travel

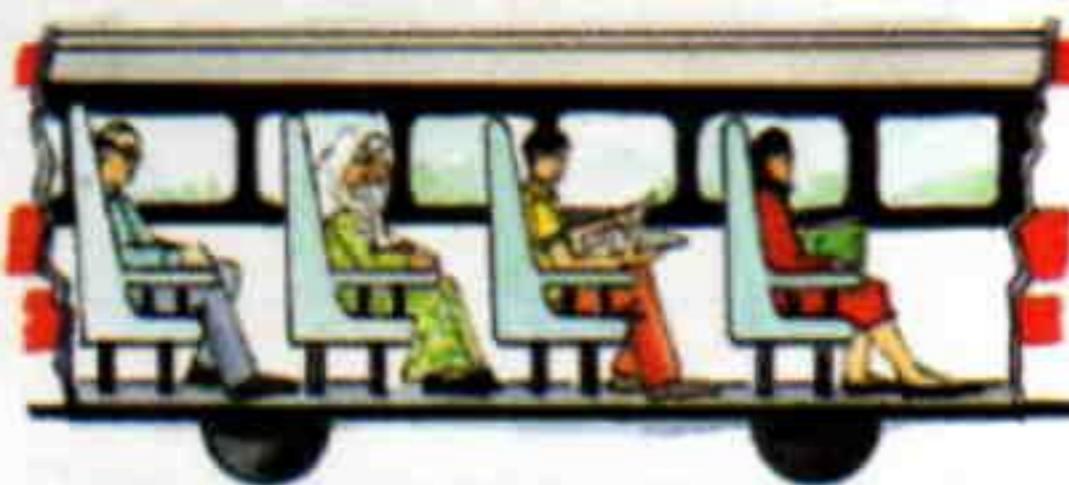
by bus

travel

Keep in mind, the buses can be very crowded.



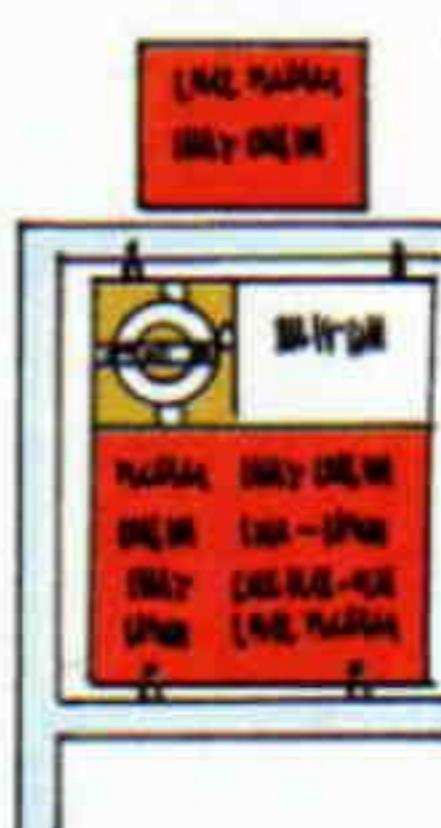
(qee-Taar)

قطار
train

(Haa-fee-la)

حافلة
bus

(taak-see)

تاكسي
taxi

(al-Haa-fee-laat) (ma-HaaT-Taht)

محطة الحافلات
bus stopDon't forget, you can always, hail a **تاكسي** on **الشارع** as well.

(taak-see)

taxi

(ah-shah-re')

the street

Other than having foreign words, the bus systems in Beirut أو Tunis function just like those in

San Francisco, New York أو Boston. Locate your destination, select the correct line on your

practice **حافلة** و **hop on board.**

(Haa-fee-la)

bus

مُنْحَنٌ (ma-na-Ha) مُنْحَنٌ

مِنْحَنَةً (meen-Ha) مِنْحَنَةً

مِنْحَنَةً (meen-Ha) مِنْحَنَةً

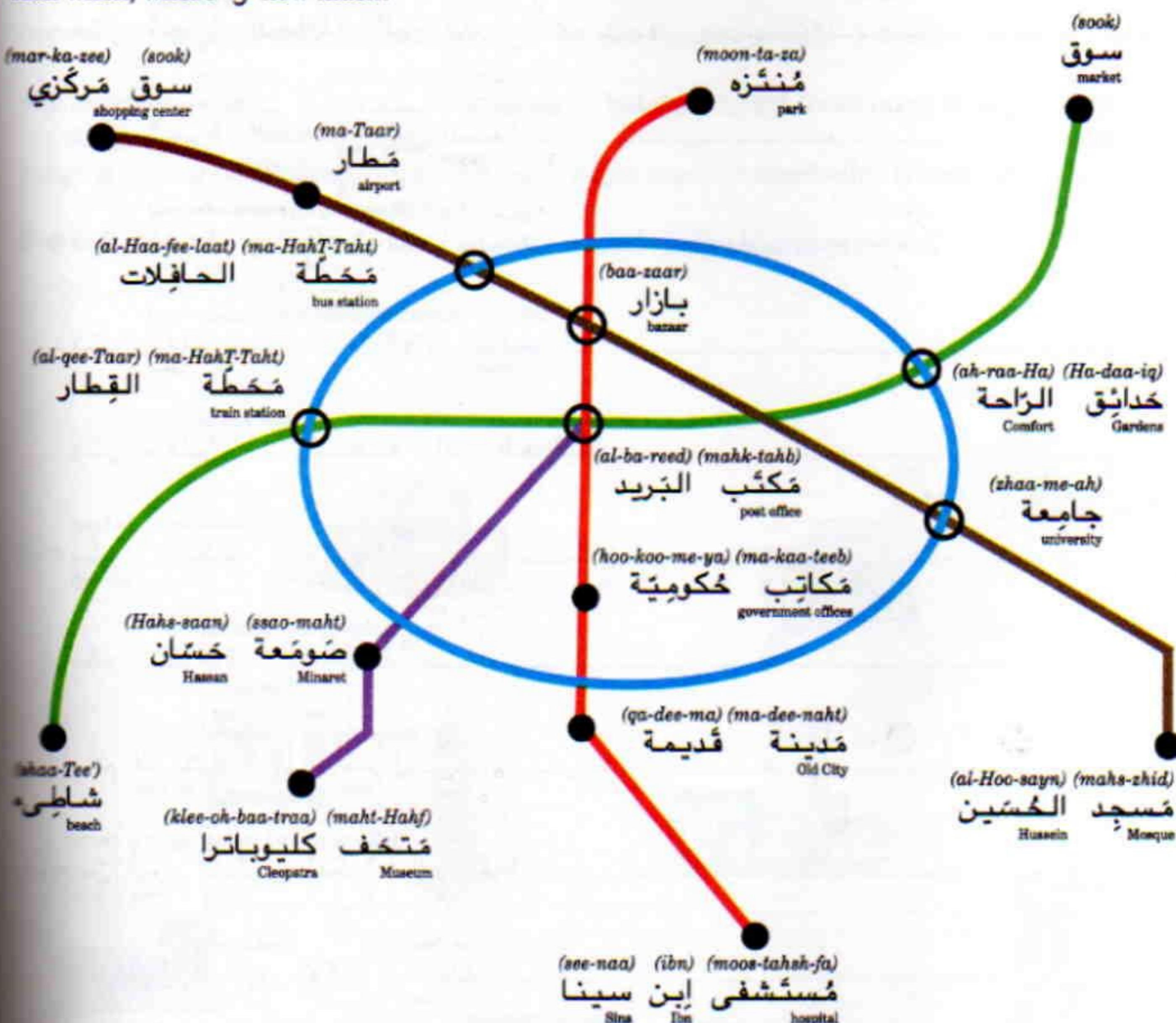
مَنْحَنٌ

(ahs-fahl)

(ha-ree-Ta)

is an imaginary خريطة which gives you a chance to practice key گلمات which can be found in most cities. Ready? Start at the post office و practice traveling to all the destinations.

Ask when, where و how much!

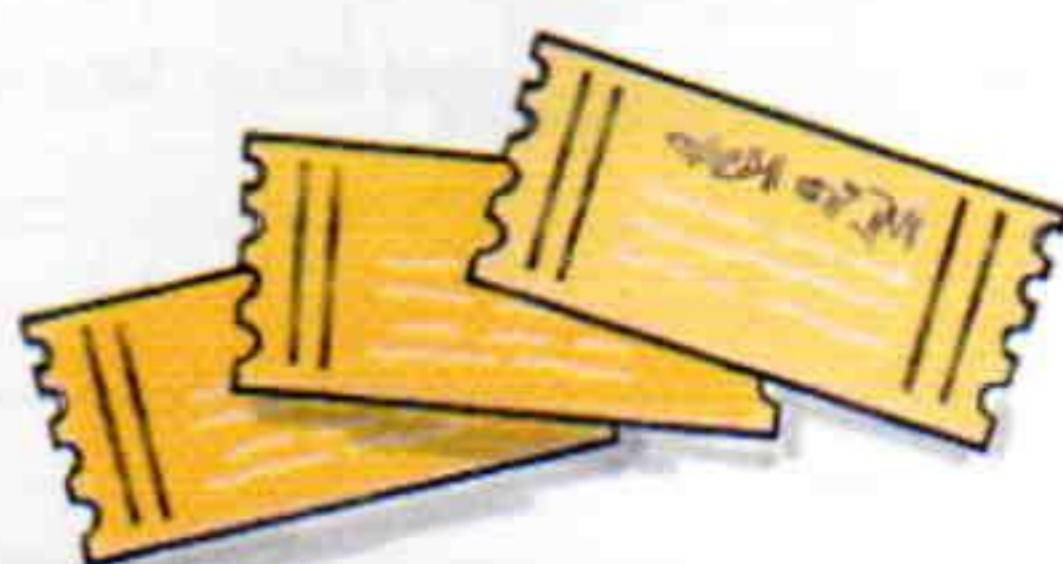


Practice these questions aloud many times.

أين مخطة الحافلات؟ **الحافلات** **station** **where (is)**

أين مخطة التاكسي؟ **التاكسي** **taxi** **station** **where (is)**

أين مخطة القطار؟ **القطار** **train** **station** **where (is)**

**منحة**

- | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| donation..... | (menH) | منحة..... | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| donator (♂)..... | (men-eH) | مانح..... | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| donator (♀)..... | (men-ee-Ha) | مانحة..... | <input type="checkbox"/> |

على اليسار. أسئلة questions out loud و then write them in the blanks ←
Practice the following basic (es-ee-la) (al-ya-saar) (ah-la)

(too-noos) (ee-la) (al-Haa-fee-la) (ta-zhee-oo) (meh-ta)

متى تجيء الحافلة إلى تونس؟ Tunis ← 1.

Tunis comes when

متى تجيء الحافلة إلى فاس؟ Fes ←
(fes) (ta-zhee-oo)
comes

متى تجيء الحافلة إلى المطار؟ airport ←
(al-ma-Taar) (ta-zhee-oo)
comes

متى يغادر القطار؟ the train ← 2.
(al-qee-Taar) (yoo-raa-dee-roo)
leaves

متى تغادر الحافلة؟ (al-Haa-fee-la) (too-raa-dee-roo)
leaves

متى تغادر الحافلة إلى الجزائر؟ (al-zeh-zair-ir) (too-raa-dee-roo)
leaves

بكم تذكرة الحافلة؟ (al-Haa-fee-la) (teth-kee-ra) (be-kem)
(of) the bus ticket ← 3.
ticket how much

بكم تذكرة القطار؟ (al-qee-Taar) (teth-kee-ra)
(of) the train ←
ticket how much

بكم التذكرة إلى أسوان؟ (aha-won) (ah-teth-kee-ra)
Aswan the ticket ←
ticket where from

من أينأشتري تذكرة الحافلة؟ (teth-kee-ra) (esh-ta-ree) (eye-na) (min)
do I buy where from ← 4.
from

من أينأشتري تذكرة القطار؟ (al-qee-Taar) (esh-ta-ree)
train ←
train where from

Let's change directions و learn ثلاثة new verbs. تعرف the basic "plug-in" formula, so
(tha-laa-tha) (ta-ree-foo)
three you know

write out your own sentences using these new verbs.

(ar-see-loo) ←
أغسل I wash

(yek-hoo-doo) ←
يأخذ it takes

(ahf-ah-loo) ←
أفعل I do

حصل على

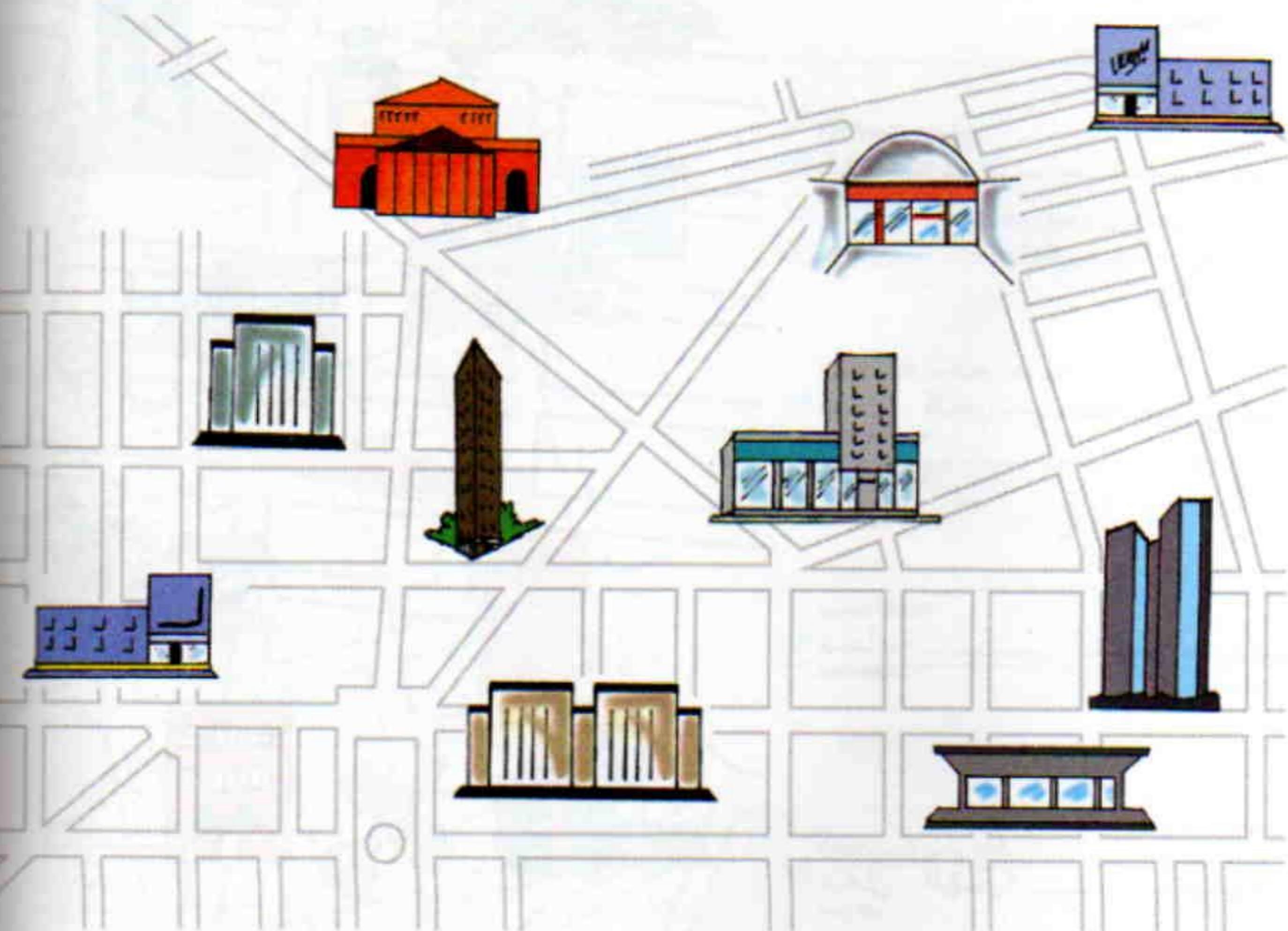
to obtain ..(ah-la)(Ha-ssa-la).. ←

مُحصّل tax collector (moo-Ha-ssil) ←

محصول harvest / result (maH-ssool) ←

(ah-be-roo)
أَبْيَعُ
I sell(esh-ta-ree)
أشْتَرِي
I buy(toof-faa-Ha) (maa') (lee-tair)
لِتر ماء أو لِفَاحَة
(litre) (apple) water

Shopping abroad is exciting. The simple everyday task of buying أَشْتَرِي وَ أَبْيَعُ becomes a challenge that أَنْتَ should أَنْتَ أَنْتَ be able to meet quickly وَ easily. Of course, أَنْتَ will purchase (teth-kaar) (be-Taa-quat) (Ta-waa-bihh) طَوَابِعَ، بَطَاقَاتٍ وَ تِذَكَارٍ (al-ann) (a) souvenir postcards stamps ranging from shoelaces to أَقْرَاصٍ (ahq-raas) that أَنْتَ might need unexpectedly. Locate your store, draw a line to it وَ as always, write your جَدِيدَةَ كَلِمَاتٍ new words in the blanks provided.

(tee-zhaa-ree-ya) (ma-Ha-laat)
مَحَالَاتٌ تِجَارِيَّةٌ
department stores(see-neh-maa)
سِينَمَا
cinema(al-ba-reed) (makh-tahb)
مَكْتَبُ الْبَرِيدِ
post office(bahnk)
بَنْكٌ
bank(foon-doog)
فُنْدُقٌ
hotel(al-ben-zeen) (ma-HakT-Taht)
مَخْطَةَ الْبَنْزِينِ
gas station

(min) (mef-too-Ha) (al-ma-Ha-laat)
الْمَحَالُّ مَفْتُوحةٌ مِنْ ←
 from open the stores
 (al-ha-meex) (al-ah-Hahd)
الْأَخْدُ إِلَى الْخَمِيسِ.
 Thursday Sunday

(al-zahz-sair)
الْجَزَّارُ
 butcher shop

(al-mahk-ta-ba)
الْمَكْتَبَةُ ←
 bookstore

(mahss-ba-na)
مَصْبَنَةٌ ←
 dry cleaners

(ah-sy-da-lee-ya)
الصَّيْدَلِيَّةُ ←
 pharmacy

(al-ma-HahT-Ta)
الْفَخْكَةُ ←
 parking lot (station)

(al-zha-raa-id) (ma-Hahl)
مَحْلُّ الْجَرَائِدِ ←
 newspaper kiosk

(maH-la-ba)
مَحَلَّةٌ ←
 delicatessen

(al-ha-dair-yaa) (ma-Hahl)
مَحْلُّ الْهَدَايَا ←
 gift store

(sook) (be-haa) (qar-ya) (meh-dee-na) (kool-loo)
كُلُّ مَدِينَةٍ وَّ قَرْيَةٍ يَهَا سُوقٌ. ←
 (a) market has village town every

(sa-far) (mahk-tahb)
مَكْتَبٌ سَفَرٌ
 travel agency

(ah-shoor-Ta)
الشُّرُطَةُ ←
 police station

Start your shopping list now!

(al-Ha-lao-we-yet) (ma-Hahl)
مَكَلُ الْخَلْوَيَاتِ ←
candy store

(ah-zoo-hpor) (ma-Hahl)
مَكَلُ الرَّزْهُورِ ←
flower shop

(ah-sa-mahk) (sook)
السَّنَحْكَ ←
fish market



(hy-yaa-Ta) (hy-yaaT)
حَيَاطٌ / حَيَاطَةٌ
(taller) (tallest)

(Ha-laa-qa) (Ha-laaq)
حَلَاقٌ / حَلَاقَةٌ ←
hairdresser barber

(ah-tahss-wair) (ma-Hahl)
مَكَلُ التَّصْوِيرِ ←
camera shop

(sook)
سوق ←
market

(dook-ken)
دُكَان ←
grocery store / greengrocer

(al-moo-zhao-ha-ret) (maht-zhar)
مَتَجَرُ الْمُجَوَّهَاتِ ←
jewelry store

(mahk-beh-za)
مَخَبَزَة ←
bakery

(mahq-ha)
مَقَهَى ←
coffee house / café

(mahss-ba-na)
مَصَبَّنَة ←
laundry

(al-ar-Dee) (ah-Taa-bahq)	الطَّابَقُ الْأَرْضِيِّ ←	= ground floor
(ah-ow-wel) (ah-Taa-bahq)	الطَّابَقُ الْأَوَّلِ ←	= first floor
(ah-thaa-nee) (ah-Taa-bahq)	الطَّابَقُ الْثَّانِي ←	= second floor

مَحَالَاتٌ تِجَارِيّةٌ

department stores

(sa-far)

At this point, أنتِ should just about be ready for your سَفَرٌ ← have gone shopping for those

(tee-zhaa-ree-ya) (ma-Ha-laat)

last-minute odds 'n ends. Most likely, the store directories at your local

مَحَالَاتٌ تِجَارِيّةٌ ← department stores

do not look like the one أَسْفَلٌ ← تَعْرِفُينَ (ta-ree-fee-na) ← that الأَطْفَالِ (al-ahT-faali) is Arabic for "children," so if

(taH-teh-zhee-na)

you (f) know

(al-ahT-faali)

تَحْتَاجِينَ إِلَى (taH-taa-jee-n) something for a child you would probably look on

(ah-thaa-nee) (ah-Taa-bahq)

second

the floor

wouldn't you?

4.كريستال
أُسِيرَةٌ
أغْطِيَةٌأَدَوَاتٌ
مُلْقِعٌالخَزْفُ
البِلُورُ
أوَانِيكمبيوترات
ثُلُفراتمَذَايِيعٌ
آلات موسيقية
مَخْطَةٌمَطْعَمٌ
جَرَائِيدٌ
مَجَالَاتٌ**3.**مَلَابِسُ الْأَطْفَالِ
مَلَابِسُ النِّسَاءِمَلَابِسُ الرِّجَالِ
مَلَابِسُ الرُّضُّعِ
آلة التَّصْوِيرِمَوَادُ التَّجَمِيلِ
أَثَاثٌ
سَجَادَاتٌ**2.**مُعِدَّاتُ السَّيَارَةِ
مَلَابِسُ دَاخِلِيَّةٍ
مَفَاتِيحٌمَلَابِسُ سِبَاحَةٍ
أَحْذِيَةٌ
كُتُبٌمُعِدَّاتٌ
سَجَائِيرٌ
مَخْبَزَةٌ**1.**حَرَائِطٌ
قُبَّعَاتٌ
مُجوهراتٌجلد
جَوَارِبٌ
أَحْزِمَةٌساعاتٌ
عِطرٌ
مَقْهَىٌ**0.**

Let's start a checklist for your سَفَرٌ ← . Besides clothing, تَحْتَاجِينَ؟ (taH-taa-jee-n) ← As you learn

these words, assemble these items in زَاوِيَّةٍ (za-awieh) of your بَيْتٍ (bait) ← . Check وَ make sure that they are

clean وَ ready for your سَفَرٌ ← . Be sure to do the same معَ the rest of the clothing that أنتِ pack. On the next pages, match each item to its picture, draw a line to it and write out the word many times. As you organize these things, check them off on this list. Do not forget to take the

(al-yohm)

جواز سفر (sa-far) (zhao-wez)
passport

تذكرة (teth-kee-ra)
ticket

حقبة (Ha-qee-ba)
suitcase

حقبة يد (yed) (Ha-qee-bet)
handbag

محفظة (mehH-fa-Tha)
wallet

فلوس (foo-loos)
money

بطاقة بنكية (bah-n-keey-a) (be-Taa-qah)

شيكات سفر (so-far) (shee-ket)
traveler's checks

آلة تصوير (tahss-wair) (aa-lit)
cameras

فيلم (feelm)
film

لباس سباحة (see-baa-Ha) (leh-bes)
swimsuit

نعل (nahl)
sandals / slippers

نظارة شمسية (shem-see-ya) (naTh-Thaa-ya)
sunglasses

فرشاة فرشاة (foor-shet)
toothbrush

معجون الأسنان (al-es-naan) (ma-zhoon)
toothpaste

صابون (saaa-boon)
soap

شفرة (shahf-ra)
razor

طيب (Teeb)
deodorant

عطر (reh-Tur)
perfume

فُلُوس فُلُوس فُلُوس



(meshT)
مشط
comb

(meer-Tahf)
معطف
overcoat / raincoat

(me-Thahl-ia)
مظلة
umbrella

(foos-ten)
فستان
dress

(qa-meess)
قميص
sweater

(soot-ra)
سترة
blouse

(tahn-noo-ra) (thohb)
ثوب / ثنورة
skirt

(He-dair)
حذاء
shoes

(ree-yaa-Da) (He-dair')
حذاء رياضة
tennis shoes

(hoof-fez)
حفلان
gloves

(qaab-ba)
قبعة
hat

(beed-la)
بدلة
suit

(rahb-Ta)
ربطة
tie

(qa-meess)
قميص
shirt / T-shirt

(min-deel)
منديل
handkerchief

(soot-ra)
سترة
jacket / blazer

(seer-wel)
سروال
trousers / jeans / shorts

(zheenz)
”جينز“
jeans

(short)
”شورت“
shorts



خُفّاز خُفّاز خُفّاز خُفّاز

(bil-r-ra-be-ya) (daak-he-lee-ya) (meh-leh-bees)
the phrase ملابس داخلية ملابس داخلية tends to refer to a variety of undergarments for
both men و women.



ملابس نوم
睡衣
(meh-leh-bees) (noom)

ثوب حمام
浴袍
(Hahm-maam) (thohb)

So أنت have assembled your ملابس clothing. Here are some clothing items which أنت might encounter on your سفر will hear a variety of words for these items.



كوفية
男用头巾
(koo-fee-ya)

men's head covering

ثوب
男用缠头巾
(thohb)

men's wrap to hold the head covering

حجاب
女用头巾
(He-zhaab)

veil

غبابة
女用长袍
(ah-by-yaa)

women's long-sleeved outer garment

جلباب
女用长袍
(zhil-beeb)

women's long-sleeved outer garment

قططان
女用长袍
(kahf-Taan)

women's long-sleeved outer garment

جلباب
男用长袍
(zhil-beeb)

men's long, shirt-like garment

بورتوس
男用长袍
(boor-noos)

burqa



From now on, أنت have صابون soap and not "soap." Having assembled these الأشياء things you are ready for your سفر. Let's add these important shopping phrases to your basic repertoire.

أى قياس؟
 هذا قياسك.
 ليس قياسك.

أى قياس؟
size which
(qee-yeh) (eye-yoo)

هذا قياسك.
this fits
(qee-yeh-sook) (heh-daa)

ليس قياسك.
it does not fit
(qee-yeh-sook) (lay-so)

(al-ahs-maa') (al-ma-Ha-laat)
 Treat yourself to a final review. أنت know أسماء المخلات for الأسماء, so let's practice shopping.

the names

the stores

(ahq-ruas)

Just remember your basic أسئلة أسئلة that you learned in Step 2. Whether أنت need to buy فراش (ahq-ruas) ^{aspir} or تفاح (toof-feH) ^{questions} the necessary كلمات (ka-lee-maat) apples are the same.

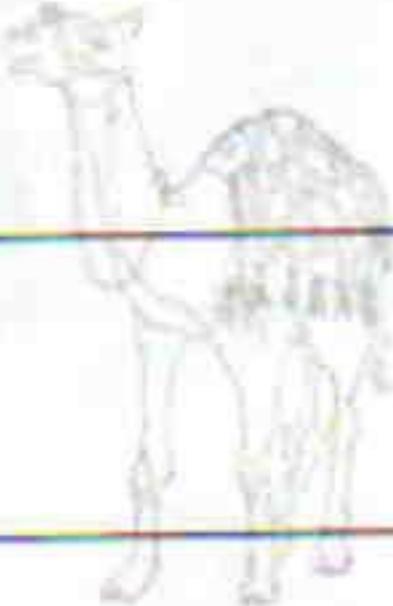
1. First step — أين (eye-na)

(ah-tahss-wair) (ma-Hahl) (eye-na)
أين محل التصوير؟
the camera shop

(al-bahnk) (eye-na)
أين البنك؟

(ah-see-neh-maa) (eye-na)
أين السينما؟
the cinema

(Where is the bakery?)



(Where is the grocery store?)

(Where is the market?)

2. Second step — tell them

(taH-teh-zhee-na)
تحتاجين
you (\$) need

أو ماذا

(too-ree-dee-na) (may-daa)
ترديين
you (\$) want
what

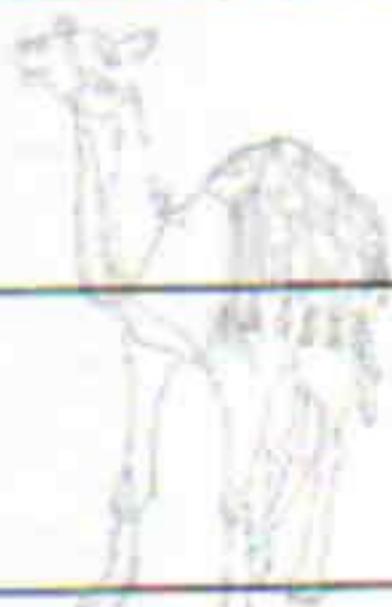
(rin-da-ka) (hel)
هل عندك ...
do you (\$) have

(rin-da-kee) (hel)
هل عندك ...
do you (\$) have

(oo-ree-do)
أريد ...
I want

(ee-la) (aH-teh-zhoo)
أحتاج إلى ...
I need

(Do you have postcards?)



(I want four stamps, please.)

(I need toothpaste.)

(I want to buy film.)

(Do you have coffee?)

Go through the glossary at the end of the book and select **كلمات عشر**. Drill the above patterns **الكلمات هذه**. Drill them **اليوم**. Now, take **more** **كلمات** from your glossary **و** do the same.

3. Third step — find out

بكم
(be-kem)
how much

بكم الطابع؟
(ah-Taa-bahk) (be-kem)
the stamp

بكم كيلو ثفاح؟
(toof-feH) (kee-loo) (be-kem)
apples a kilo

بكم؟
(be-kem)

(How much is the toothpaste?)

(How much is the soap?)

(How much is a cup of tea?)

4. Fourth step — success! I found it!

Once **أنتِ** find what **تريدين** — say,

too-ree-deen
you (\$) want

أريدُ هذا من فضلك.
(fahD-lik) (min) (heh-daa) (oo-ree-do)
this (\$) this (\$)

أريدُ هذه من فضلك.
(fahD-lik) (min) (heh-da-he) (oo-ree-do)
this (\$) this (\$)

Or, if **أنتِ** would not like it,

لا أريدُ هذا شكرًا.
(shook-ruhn) (heh-daa) (oo-ree-do) (la)
I do not want

or

لا شكرًا.
(shook-ruhn) (la)
thank you no

مبروك!
congratulations

You have finished. By now you should have stuck your labels, flashed your cards, cut out your menu guide and packed your suitcases. You should be very pleased with your accomplishment. You have learned what it sometimes takes others years to achieve and you hopefully had fun doing it.

سفر سعيد!
(sy-yeed) (sa-far)
Have a good trip!

Glossary

This glossary contains words used in this book only. It is not meant to be a dictionary. Consider purchasing a dictionary which best suits your needs - small for traveling, large for reference, or specialized for specific vocabulary needs.

A

a little.....	(shway-yeh) / شَوْيَ (qa-lee-lahn)
a lot.....	كُثِيرًا (ka-thee-rahn)
about.....	عَنْ (rahn)
address (the).....	الْفُنُونَ (al-roon-wen)
after.....	بَعْدَ (ba-da)
afternoon.....	بَعْدَ الظَّهَرِ (ah-Doo-hur) (ba-da)
air.....	جَوَ (zhao)
airline..	الْحُطُوطُ الْجَوَيَةُ (al-zha-we-ya)(al-hoo-Toot)
airplane	طَائِرَةٌ (Taa-ee-ra)
airport	مَطَارٌ (ma-Taar)
alarm clock	سَاعَةٌ (saa-ra)
Algeria.....	الْجَزَائِيرُ (al-zheh-zair-ir)
also.....	أَيْضًا (eye-Dahn)
am not	لَسْتُ (les-too)
America.....	أَمْرِيْكَا (ahm-ree-kaa)
American (♂).....	أَمْرِيْكِيَّة (ahm-ree-kee-ya)
American (♀).....	أَمْرِيْكِيَّ (ahm-ree-kee)
and	وْ (wa)
answer (the).....	الْجَوابُ (al-zha-web)
apartment	شُقُّوْقٌ (shooq-qa)
appetizers	مُقْبَلَاتٌ (moo-qa-be-let)
apple.....	ثَفَاحٌ (toof-faa-Ha)
apples.....	ثَفَاحٌ (toof-feH)
appliances	آدَوَاتٌ
apricots	مِشْمِيشٌ (meesh-meesh)
April.....	أَبْرِيلٌ (ah-breel)
Arabic.....	عَرَبِيَّة (r-ra-be-ya)
Arabic (the).....	الْعَرَبِيَّة (al-r-ra-be-ya)
arrival.....	وُصُولٌ (woo-ssool)
aspirin	أَقْرَاصٌ (ahq-raass)
at.....	فِي (fee)
August.....	غُشْتٌ (rohsht)
aunt (maternal).....	خَالَةٌ (khaa-la)
Australia	أَسْتَرَالِيَا (oos-too-raa-lee-yaa)
Australian (♂).....	أَسْتَرَالِيَّة (oos-too-raa-lee-ya)
Australian (♀).....	أَسْتَرَالِيَّ (oos-too-raa-lee)
auto accessories	مُعَدَّاتُ السُّيَارَةِ

B

baby department	مَلَابِسُ الرُّضُّعِ
bad	سَيِّءٌ (sy-yeh')

bad (grades)	ضَعِيفٌ (Dy-eef)
bad (weather)	رَدِيءٌ (ra-dee')
bakery	مَخْبَزٌ (mahk-beh-za)
bank	بَنْكٌ (bahnk)
barber.....	خَلَاقٌ (Ha-laaq)
basement	قَبْوٌ (ka-boo)
bathrobe.....	ثَوْبٌ حَقَامٌ (Hahm-maam)(thohb)
bathroom / toilet.....	حَمَامٌ (Hahm-maam)
bazaar.....	بَازَارٌ (baa-zaar)
beach	شَاطِئٌ (shaa-Tee')
bed	سَرِيرٌ (sa-reer)
bed linens.....	غُطَاءٌ (ree-Ta')
bedroom.....	مَرْفَفَةُ النُّومِ (ah-noum)(roor-fa)
beds	أَسِرَّةٌ
before.....	قَبْلَ (qahb-la)
behind.....	وَرَاءٌ (wa-raa-ah)
behind.....	خَلْفٌ (hahl-fa)
below	أَسْفَلٌ (ahs-fahl)
belts	لَحِزَّةٌ
between	بَيْنَ (by-na)
beverages.....	مَشْرُوبَاتٌ (mahsh-roo-baat)
bicycle	تَرَاجُّهٌ (dar-raa-zha)
big, old	كَبِيرٌ (ka-beer)
bill.....	حِسابٌ (Heh-saab)
bills (currency), money	فُلُوسٌ (foo-loos)
black.....	أَسْوَدٌ (ahs-wed)
blouse.....	شَنْتَرَةٌ (soot-ra)
blue.....	أَنْدَقٌ (ahz-rahq)
book	كِتَابٌ (kee-taab)
books	كُتُبٌ (koo-toob)
bookstore.....	مَكَتَبَةٌ (al-mahk-ta-ba)
bread	حُبْزٌ (hoobz)
breakfast	الْفَطُورُ (al-foo-Toor)
brother	خَلِيلٌ (ahk)
brown	شَنِيٌّ (boon-nee)
bus	حَافَلَةٌ (Haa-fee-la)
bus (the).....	أُوتُوبُوسٌ (al-oo-too-bees)
bus station / stop.....	حَلْكَةُ الْحَافِلَاتِ (al-Haa-fee-laat)(ma-HahT-Taht)
but.....	لَكِنْ (la-kin)
butcher shop	خَرَاجٌ (al-zahz-zair)
butter.....	بَدَةٌ (zoob-da)

by airmail ... (al-zhao-we) (bil-ba-reed) بـالـبـرـيد الـجـوـي
by boat (bil-bear-he-ra) بـالـبـاـخـرـة

C

café	مقهى (mahq-ha)
cafeteria	كافيتيريا (kaa-fee-tair-ree-aa)
calendar (the)	التقويم (ah-ta-queem)
call (the)	المكالمة (al-moo-kaa-la-ma)
camel	جمل (zha-mel)
camera	آلة تصوير (tahss-wair) (aa-lit)
camera shop	محل التصوير (ah-tahss-wair) (ma-Hahl)
Canada	كندا (ka-na-daa)
candy store	محل الحلويات (al-Ha-lao-we-yet) (ma-Hahl)
car	سيارة (sy-yaa-ra)
carpet	ستجادة (sahzh-zheh-da)
cashier (the)	الصندوق (ah-ssoon-dooq)
cat	قطة (keT-Ta)
ceramics	الحَرْف (al-haraf)
chair	كرسي (koor-see)
cheap	رخيص (ra-keess)
cheese	جبنة (zhoob-na)
children (the)	الأطفال (al-ahT-faal)
children's clothing	ملابس الأطفال (tee-zhaa-ree-ya) (ma-Ha-laat)
Christian (⌚)	مسيحي (meh-see-He-ya)
Christian (⛪)	مسيحي (meh-see-He)
church	كنيسة (ka-nee-sa)
cinema	سينما (see-neh-maa)
city, town	مدينة (meh-dee-na)
city codes... (al-meh-dee-na) (rahq-m)	رقم المدينة
class (the)	الحُفَّ (ah-ssahf)
clock, alarm clock	ساعة (saa-ra)
closed	مغلق (moog-lahq)
closet, wardrobe, cupboard	خزانة (hee-zaa-na)
clothing	ملابس (meh-leh-bes)
cloudy	غائم (raa-im)
coffee	قهوة (qah-wa)
coffee house / café	مقهى (mahq-ha)
coffee set	
(koo-oos)(wa)(qa-wa)(ee-breeq)	إبريق قهوة و كؤوس (ee-breeq)
coins	قطع نقدية (nahq-dee-ya) (geh-Tar)
cold	بارد (bear-id)
colorful	ملون (moo-la-wen)
colors (the)	الألوان (ahl-wen)
comb	مشط (meshT)

computer	كمبيوتر (kohm-boo-tair)
concert (the)	حفلة موسيقية (moo-see-qee-ya) (Hahf-la)
congratulations	مبروك (ma-brook)
conversations (the)	الحوارات (al-He-waa-raat)
corner (the)	الزاوية (al-zair-we-ya)
cosmetics	متاد التجميل
counter	شبّاك (shoob-bek)
country	بلد (ba-lahd)
credit card	
	بطاقة بنكية (bahn-kee-ya) (be-Taa-qaht)
crystal	كريستال
cucumbers	خيار (he-yaar)
cup	فنجان (feen-zhaan)
curtain	ستارة (see-taa-ra)

D

dad	أب (ahb)
daughter	ابنة (bint) / بنت (ib-na)
day	يوم (yohm)
December	ديسمبر (dee-sem-br)
decorative arts / ornamentation ..	زخارف (za-haa-rif)
delicatessen, creamery	محلية (maH-la-ba)
deodorant	طيب (Teeb)
department stores	
	محلات تجارية (tee-zhaa-ree-ya) (ma-Ha-laat)
departure	نهاب (da-haab)
desk	مكتب (mahk-tahb)
dessert, little sweets	حلوى (Hel-wa)
dictionary	قاموس (qaa-moos)
dinars	دينار (dee-naar)
dining room	بيت الأكل (L-ah-kel) (bait)
dinner	عشاء (ay-shaa')
dirhams	درارم (deh-raa-him)
dishes	أواني (awni)
Do you have (⌚)?	هل عندك (rin-da-kee) (hel)
Do you have (⌚)?	هل عندك (rin-da-ka) (hel)
doctor (the)	الدكتور (ah-dook-toor)
dog	كلب (kelb)
Dome of the Rock (the)	
	ثقبة المُثُرَّة (ah-ssahk-ra) (goob-baht)
domestic	محلي (ma-Hahl-lee)
door	باب (baab)
downstairs (the)	
	الطابق السفلي (ah-soo-flee) (ah-Taa-bahq)
dress	ستان (foos-ten)
dry cleaners, laundry	محبنة (mahsa-ba-na)

E

east.....	الشرق (ah-shark)
eggs.....	بيض (by-eD)
Egypt.....	مصر (meess-ur)
eight.....	ثمانية (tha-maa-nee-ya)
eight (o'clock).....	الثانية (ah-thaa-me-na)
eighteen .. ('ah-shar)(tha-maa-nee-ya)	ثمانية عشر
eighty.....	ثمانون (tha-maa-noon)
eleven.....	أحد عشر ('ah-shar)(ah-Hahd)
email.....	إيميل (ee-mail)
England.....	إنجلترا (in-zhla-tair-raa)
English (language) ...	الإنجليزية (al-in-zhlee-zee-ya)
English (\$).....	إنجليزية (in-zhlee-zee-ya)
English (\$).....	إنجليزي (in-zhlee-zee)
enjoy your meal / excellent meal	وجبة طيبة (Ty-yee-ba) (wehzh-ba)
entrance.....	دخول (dook-hool)
evening (the).....	المساء (al-ma-saa')
evenings / in the evening.....	مساء (ma-saa-ahn)
every.....	كل (kool-loo)
everything.....	كل شيء (shay')(kool)
excuse me	معذرة (mar-dee-ra)
excuse me / I'm sorry / pardon (\$) ...	أسيفة (eh-sih-fa)
excuse me / I'm sorry / pardon (\$)	أسيف (eh-sif)
exit.....	خروج (hoo-roozh)
expensive.....	غالي (tha-meen) / ثمين (reh-lee)
extended family	عائلة (aa-ee-la)
eyeglasses	نظارة (naTh-Thaa-ra)

F

falafel	فلافل (fa-laa-fel)
fall (the).....	الخريف (al-ha-reef)
family.....	أسرة (oos-ra)
fast	سريع (sa-reer)
father	والد (weh-lid)
fax.....	فاكس (faaks)
February	فبراير (feh-bry-yar)
fifteen.....	خمسة عشر ('ah-shar) (hahm-sa)
fifty.. (hahm-seen) / خمسين (hahm-soon)	خمسون
film, movie.....	فيلم (feelm)
first floor ... (ah-ow-wel)(ah-Taa-bahq)	الطابق الأول
fish	ستك (sa-mahk)
fish market	سوق السمك (ah-sa-mahk) (sook)
five	خمسة (hahm-sa)
five hundred	خمسين (hahm-soo-me-ya)
flight.....	طيران (Ta-ya-raan)
flower.....	زهرة (zah-ra)

flower shop ..	محل الزهور (ah-zoo-hoor)(ma-Hahl)
flowers.....	زهور (zoo-hoor)
fork.....	شوكة (shoo-ka)
forty.....	أربعون (ar-ba-oon)
four.....	أربعة (ar-ba-ah)
fourteen.....	أربعة عشر ('ah-shar) (ar-ba-ah)
France	فرنسا (fa-rahn-saa)
free, available	شاغر (sheh-rir)
French	الفرنسية (al-fa-rahn-see-ya)
Friday.....	الجمعة (al-zhoo-moo-ah)
friend (I).....	صديق (ssa-deeq)
friends (the).....	الأصدقاء (al-ahss-dee-qaa')
from	من (min)
fruit.....	فلاكة (faa-kee-ha)
furniture	أثاث (athath)

G

garage	مرأب (ma-raab)
garden	حديقة (Ha-dee-qa)
gas station.....	محطة البنزين (al-ben-zeen) (ma-HahT-Taht)
gentlemen	الرجال (ah-ree-zhel)
German	الألمانية (al-ahl-maa-nee-ya)
gift store ..	محل الهدايا (al-ha-dair-yaa) (ma-Hahl)
give me.....	اعطيني (ah-Tee-nee)
glass.....	كأس (kess)
gloves.....	حفاز (hoof-fez)
go! (\$)	تفبي (eed-ha-bee)
go! (I)	تفب (eed-hahb)
good	جيد (zhy-yed)
good evening.....	مساء الخير (al-hair)(ma-saa')
good luck	حظ سعيد (sy-yeed) (Hahth)
good morning	صباح الخير (al-hair)(ssa-baaH)
good night	سبعين على خير (hair)(ah-la)(tooss-beh-Hoo-na)
goodbye	تعود السلام (ah-sa-la-ja) (mar)
grandfather	جد (zhed)
grandmother	جدة (zhed-da)
grape	ثعب (ry-nahb)
gray	تصفي (reh-maa-dee)
green	خضر (ahk-Dar)
grocery store / greengrocer	لختن (dook-ken)
ground floor	الطباق الأرضي (al-ar-Dee)(ah-Taa-bahq)
guesthouse	حالة الضيوف (ah-Doo-yoof)(ssaa-laht)
Gulf (the).....	الخليج (al-ha-leezh)

11

hairdresser	(Ha-laa-qa) حلاقة
half (time)	(ah-nessf) البِصْف
handbag	(yed) (Ha-qee-bet) حقيبة يد
handkerchief	(min-deel) مِندِيل
hat	(qoob-ba) قبعة
Have a good trip! ...	(sy-yeed) (sa-far) سَفَرْ سَعِيدْ!
he, it (سُكّون)	(hoo-wa) هُوَ
he has	(la-hoo) لَهُ
healthy	(sseH-He) صِحَّى
Hebrew	(al-ay-bree-ya) العِبرِيَّة
hello	(mar-Ha-baa) مَرْحَبًا
here	(haa) هَا
here (are) / here (is)	(hoo-naa) هُنَا
home, house	(bait) بَيْت
horse	(He-ssaan) جَمَلٌ
hot (food)	(saak-hin) سَاخِنٌ
hot (weather)	(Har) حَارٌ
hotel	(foon-dooq) فُنُودُق
hour	(saa-ra) ساعَةً
house	(bait) بَيْت
how	(kay-fa) كَيْفَ
How are you (أَنتَ)? ...	(Haa-lik)(kay-fa) كَيْفَ حَالُكَ؟
How are you (أَنْتِ)? ...	(Haa-lahk)(kay-fa) كَيْفَ حَالُكَ؟
how many, how much	(kem) كَمْ
how much (price)	(be-kem) بِكَمْ
hummus	(hoom-mooss) خُمُصْ
hundred (one)	(me-ya) مِائَةٌ
hungry	(zhao-aan) حَوْعَانٌ

7

I.....	(ah-naa)	أنا
I am able to.....	(ahn) (ahs-ta-Tee-roo)	أستطيع أن
I arrive.....	(ah-ssee-loo)	أصل
I buy.....	(esh-ta-ree)	أشتري
I can.....	(ahn) (ahs-ta-Tee-roo)	أستطيع أن
I come.....	(ah-zhee-oo)	أجي
I do.....	(ahf-ah-loo)	أفعل
I drink.....	(ahsh-ra-boo)	أشرب
I drive.....	(ah-soo-qoo)	أسوق
I eat	(aa-koo-loo)	أكل
I enter	(ahd-hoo-loo)	أدخل
I go to.....	(ee-la)(ahd-ha-boo)	أنذهب إلى
I have.....	(lee)	لي
I have.....	(rin-dee)	عندني
I know	(ah-ree-foo)	أعرف
I learn.....	(ah-ta-rahl-la-moo)	أشغل

I leave, depart.....	(oo-raa-dee-roo)	أغادرُ
I live.....	(es-koo-noo)	أسكنُ
I need.....	(ee-la)(aH-teh-zhoo)	أحتاجُ إلَى
I pack.....	(aH-zee-moo)	أحرِّمُ
I pay for.....	(theh-men)(ahd-fa-roo)	أدفعُ ثمنَ
I phone.....	(be)(aht-ta-ssee-loo)	أشْهِلُ بِ
I read	(ahq-ra-oo)	أقرأُ
I repeat	(oor-ee-do)	أعِيدُ
I reserve	(aH-zhee-zoo)	أحجزُ
I say	(ah-qoo-loo)	أقولُ
I see	(ah-ra)	أرى
I sell	(ah-be-roo)	أبيعُ
I send	(oor-see-loo)	أرسِلُ
I sleep.....	(ah-naa-moo)	أنامُ
I speak.....	(ah-ta-kel-la-moo)	أتكلّمُ
I stay	(ahb-qa)	أبقى
I study	(ah-droo-soo)	أدرُسُ
I travel.....	(oo-seh-fee-roo)	أسافِرُ
I understand	(ahf-ha-moo)	أفهمُ
I visit	(ah-zoo-roo)	أزورُ
I want.....	(oo-ree-do)	أريدُ
I wash.....	(ar-see-loo)	أغسلُ
I work.....	(ah-ma-loo)	أعملُ
I write.....	(ahk-too-bo)	أكتبُ
ice cream	(boo-Da) / بُوْضَة (kreem)(ice)	آيس كريم
important.....	(moo-him)	مُهمٌ
in.....	(fee)	في
in Arabic	(bil-r-ra-be-ya)	بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ
in English	(bil-een-zhlee-zee-ya)	بِالْأَنْجَلِيزِيَّةِ
in front of.....	(ah-maa-ma)	أمامُ
signals a question / no meaning	(hel)	ها
information office.....		مَكْانِ الْإِنْفُوْرْمَاسِ

.... (al-ir-sheh-daat) (mahk-tahb)	مكتب الإرشادات
international	عاليٰ (raa-la-me)
into	إِلَى (ee-la) / داَخِلَ (daak-he-la)
Iraq.....	الْعَرَاقُ (al-ee-raaq)
it (♀), she.....	هِيَ (he-ah)
it (♂), he	هُوَ (hoo-wa)
it is	إِنَّهَا (in-na-haa)
it must be / I must ... (ahn) (yeh-zhee-boo)	يَحْتَاجُ أنْ (yek-hoo-doo)
Italian.....	الإِيطَالِيَّةُ (al-ee-Taa-lee-ya)

J/K

jacket / blazer	(soot-ru)	سترة
jam	(moo-rahb-ba)	مربي
January	(ya-ny-yar)	يناير

jeans	"جينز" (zheenz)
jewelry	مجوهرات (moo-zhao-ha-ret)
jewelry store	متجر المجوهرات (al-moo-zhao-ha-ret) (maht-zhar)
Jordan	الأردن (al-oor-doon)
juice	عصير (ra-sseer)
July	يوليو (yoo-lee-yoo)
June	يونيو (yoo-nee-yoo)
just a minute	لحظة (laH-Dha)
key	مفتاح (mif-tair)
keys	مفاتيح (mif-tahy)
kilo	كيلو (kee-loo)
kitchen	مطبخ (mahT-bahk)
knife	سكين (sik-keen)
Kuwait	الكويت (al-koo-wait)

L

ladies	النساء (ah-nee-seh')
lamb	حروف (ha-roof)
lamp	مِصْبَاح (miss-baaH)
large, old	كبير (ka-beer)
laundry	مَصْبَنَة (mahss-beh-na)
lavatory (the)	المِرْحاض (al-meer-HaaD)
leather goods	جلد (jald)
Lebanon	لبنان (loob-naan)
left	يسار (ya-saar)
left-luggage office	مكتب حواجز المسافرين (How-weh-izh) (mahk-tahb)
letter	رسالة (ree-saa-la)
Libya	ليبيا (leeb-yaa)
light snacks	أكل خفيف (ha-feef) (ah-kel)
lighting	ملقع (al-hahT)
line (the)	الخط (al-hahT)
linens	أغطية (agteeah)
lingerie	ملابس داخلية (meh-zhel-la)
liter	لتر (lee-tair)
living room	بيت الجلوس (L-zhoo-loos) (bait)
long, tall	طويل (Ta-weel)
luggage cart / trolley	غرفة (ah-ra-ba)
lunch	الغذاء (al-ree-deh')

M

magazine	مجلة (meh-zhel-la)
mail	البريد (al-ba-reed)
mailbox	صندوق البريد (al-ba-reed) (asoon-dooq)
man	رجل (ra-zhool)
many	كثيرة (ka-thee-ra)

map	خرطة (ha-ree-Ta)
March	مارس (maars)
market	سوق (sook)
May	ماي (may)
meal	وجبة (wehzh-ba)
meat	لحم (laHm)
men's clothing	ملابس الرجال (la-ee-Ha)
menu	لائحة الأكل (L-ah-kel)
Middle East (the)	الشرق الأوسط (al-ow-sahT) (ah-shark)
milk	حليب (Ha-leeb)
minaret	ضوقة (ssao-maht)
minus	إلا (ee-la)
minute	نقطة (da-qee-qa)
mirror	مرآة (mir-et)
mom	أم (oom)
Monday	الاثنين (ah-ith-nayn)
money	فلوس (foo-loos)
months (the)	الشهور (ah-shoo-hoor)
more	أكثر (ahk-thar)
morning (the)	الصباح (ah-ssa-baaH)
mornings, in the morning	صباحاً (ssa-baa-Hahn)
Morocco	المغرب (al-ma-greb)
mosque	مسجد (zhaa-mehh) / جامع (mahs-zhid)
mother	والدة (weh-lee-da)
motorcycle	دراجة نارية (neh-ree-ah) (dar-raa-zha)
Mr.	ستيد (sy-yeed)
Mrs.	ستيدة (sy-yee-da)
museum	متحف (maht-Hahf)
musical instruments	آلات موسيقية (moo-si-keeyah)
Muslim (♀)	مسلمية (moos-lee-ma)
Muslim (♂)	مسلم (moos-lim)
my name (is)	إسمي (ees-me)

N

name	اسم (eesm)
napkin, handkerchief	منديل (min-deel)
new	جديد (zha-deed)
newspaper ..	جريدة (ssa-He-fa) / صحفة (zha-ree-da)
newspaper kiosk)newspaper kiosk (al-zha-raa-id) (ma-Hahl)
next to	يجنب (be-zhaa-nee-be)
nice to meet you	تشرفنا (ta-shar-rahf-naa)
night (the)	الليل (ah-lail)
nine	تسعة (tis'ah)
nineteen	تسعة عشر (ah-shar) (tis'ah)
ninety	تسعون (tis'oon)

no, not	لا (la)
no entrance ..	الدخول ممنوع (mem-noo')(ah-dook-hool)
no exit ...	الخروج ممنوع (mem-noo')(al-hoo-roozh)
north.....	الشمال (eh-sheh-mel)
nothing.....	لا...أي شيء (shay')(eye)...(la)
November	نوفمبر (noo-wen-br)
now.....	الآن (al-ann)
number.....	رقم (rahq-m)
numbers (the).....	الأرقام (al-aar-qaam)

O

occupied.....	مشغول (mahsh-rool)
October	أكتوبر (ook-too-br)
of.....	من (me-na)
office.....	مكتب (mahk-tahb)
old, large	كبير (ka-beer)
old.....	قديم (qa-deem)
olives.....	زيتون (zy-toon)
Oman	عمان (roo-maan)
on	على (ah-la)
once more	مرة أخرى (ook-ra) (mar-ra)
one	واحد (waa-Hahd)
one-way	ذهاب أو إتап (ee-yeb) (ow) (da-haab)
open	مفتوح (mef-tooH)
or.....	أو (ow)
orange (color)	برتقالي (boor-too-qaa-lee)
orange (fruit).....	برتقال (boor-too-qaal)
out of	خارج (haa-ree-zha)
over, above.....	فوق (fao-qa)
overcoat, raincoat.....	معطف (meer-Tahf)

P

package	طرد (Tard)
page	صفحة (ssahf-Ha)
paintings	لوحات (lao-Het)
pajamas	ملابس ثوم (noum) (meh-leh-bes)
Palestine	فلسطين (fa-les-Teen)
paper, piece of paper	ورقة (wa-ra-qa)
parents (the)	الوالدين (al-weh-lee-dane)
parking lot, station.....	المحطة (al-ma-HahT-Ta)
passport.....	جواز سفر (sa-far) (zhao-wez)
pastries, small cakes	خلوي (Hel-wa)
pen, pencil	قلم (qa-lahm)
pepper	فلفل أسود (ahs-wed) (fool-fool)
perfume	عطر (reh-Tur)
pharmacy.....	الميدالية (ah-sy-da-lee-ya)
phone card.....	بطاقة تليفونية (teh-lee-foo-nee-ya)(be-Taa-qa)

picture	صورة (ssoo-ra)
pillow	وسادة (we-seh-da)
pink.....	زهري (zeh-ree)
plate	طبق (Ta-bahq)
pleasant	لطيف (la-Teef)
please (I)	من فضلك (fahD-lik) (min)
please (U)	من فضلك (fahD-lahk) (min)
police station.....	الشرطة (ah-shoor-Ta)
poor.....	فقير (fa-qeer)
porcelain	البلور (biloor)
post office ..	مكتب البريد (al-ba-reed) (mahk-tahb)
postcard	بطاقة (be-Taa-qa)
poultry.....	دواجن (da-zhaazh)
printer	آلة طباعة (Teh-baa-ra) (aa-lit)
public phone / booth	هاتف عمومي (roo-moo-me) (haa-tif)
pull	أغلق (ear-lahq)
push	افتح (if-taH)
Pyramids (the)	الاهرام (al-ah-raam)

Q / R

Qatar	قطر (qa-Tar)
quarter (time).....	الربع (ah-roo-boy)
question	سؤال (soo-wel)
questions	أسئلة (es-ee-la)
radios	مذاييع (mzaayi')
rainy.....	مُمطر (moom-Tair)
razor.....	شفرة (shahf-ra)
receipt (the).....	الوصىل (ah-wa-ssil)
red.....	أحمر (aH-mar)
refrigerator.....	ثلاجة (tha-laa-zha)
relatives (the)	الأقارب (al-ah-qaa-rib)
religion.....	دين (deen)
repeat! (I).....	أعيدي (ah-ree-dee)
repeat! (U).....	أعد (ah-rid)
restaurant	مطعم (ma-Tahm)
rich	غنى (ruh-nee)
right	يمين (ya-meen)
road / freeway.....	طريق (Ta-reeq)
room.....	غرفة (roor-fa)
round-trip ...	نهاب و إتاب (ee-yeb) (wa) (da-haab)
rugs, carpets	سجادات (sahzh-zheh-det)

S

salad	سلطة (sa-la-Ta)
salt	ملح (melH)
sandals / slippers	نعل (nahl)
Saturday	السبت (ah-sahbt)

Saudi Arabia	الْعَرَبِيَّةُ السُّعُودِيَّةُ (ah-sau-dee-ya) (al-r-ra-be-ya)	مُبَخْرَةٌ (moo-bahk-ka-ra)
school	مَدْرَسَةٌ (ma-dra-sa)	قُفٌ (qef)
sea (the)	الْبَحْرُ (al-ba-Har)	الْفَخْلَاتُ (al-ma-Ha-laat)
seat	كُرْسِيٌّ (koor-see)	فُرنٌ (foorn)
second (number)	الثَّانِي (ah-thaa-nee)	عَلَى طُولٍ (tool) (ah-la)
second floor	الْطَّابَقُ الثَّانِي (ah-thaa-nee) (ah-Taa-bahq)	شَارِعٌ (sheh-re')
	ثَانِيَةٌ (thaa-nee-ya)	الْحَكْكَبُ (al-mahk-tahb)
September	سِبْتَمْبَرٌ (seb-tem-br)	الْسُّوْدَانُ (ah-soo-daan)
service charge	رُسُومُ الخِدْمَةِ (al-hid-ma) (roo-soom)	بِدَلَةٌ (beed-la)
seven	سَبْعَةٌ (sahb'ah)	حَقيبةٌ (Ha-qee-ba)
seventeen	سَبْعَةٌ عَشَرٌ (ah-shar)(sahb'ah)	الْحَصِيفُ (ah-ssife)
seventy	سَبْعَوْنٌ (sahb'oon)	الْأَخْدُ (al-ah-Hahd)
she, it (هُنَّا)	هُنَّا (he-ah)	سُنْجَلَسُ (sunglasses)
shirt / T-shirt	قَمِيصٌ (qa-meess)	نظَارَةٌ شَمْسِيَّةٌ (shem-see-ya) (naTh-Thaa-ra)
shoes	جَذَاءٌ (He-dair')	قَعْدَيْصٌ (qa-meess)
shopping center	سُوقٌ مَرْكَزِيٌّ (mar-ka-zee)(sook)	لِبَاسٌ سِبَاحَةٌ (see-baa-Ha)(leh-bes)
short	قَصِيرٌ (qa-sseer)	سُورِيَا (soo-ree-yaa)
shorts	شُورْتٌ (short)	
shower	رَشْلَاشَةٌ (rahsh-shair-sha)	
sick	مَرْيَضٌ (ma-reed)	
sink / washstand	مَغْسِلٌ (meer-sahl)	
sister	أُخْتٌ (ohkt)	
six	سِتَّةٌ (seet-teh)	
six (o'clock)	السِّتَّادِسَةُ (ah-saa-dee-sa)	
sixteen	سِتَّةٌ عَشَرٌ (ah-shar)(seet-teh)	
sixty	سِتُّونٌ (seet-toon)	
size	قِيَاسٌ (qee-yes)	
skirt	ثُوبٌ / ثَوْرَةٌ (tah-noo-ra) (thohb)	
slow	بَطِيءٌ (ba-Tee')	
slowly	بِبُطْءٍ (be-boot')	
small	صَفِيرٌ (ssa-greer)	
small street	رُقْاقٌ / زَنْقَةٌ (za-na-qa) (zoo-qaak)	
snowy	مُثْلِجٌ (mooth-leezh)	
soap	صَابُونٌ (ssaa-boon)	
socks	جَوَارِبٌ (zha-wear-rib)	
sofa	أَرْكَةٌ / كَتْبَةٌ (ka-na-ba) (ah-ree-ka)	
son	ابْنٌ (ibn)	
soup	شُورِيَّةٌ (shoor-ba)	
souvenir	تِذْكَارٌ (teth-kaar)	
south	الْجَنْوُبُ (al-zha-noob)	
Spanish	الْإِسْبَانِيَّةُ (al-ees-baa-nee-ya)	
spoon	مِلْعَقَةٌ (mil'a-qa)	
spring (the)	الرِّبَيعُ (ar-ra-be-ya)	
stamp	طَابِعٌ (Taa-bahh)	
stationery	مَخْطَطٌ (mekh-taatt)	

T

table	طاوِلَةٌ (Taa-we-la)
tailor (♀)	خَيْلَاطَةٌ (hy-yaa-Ta)
tailor (♂)	خَيْلَاطٌ (hy-yaaT)
tall, long	طَوِيلٌ (Ta-weel)
taxi	تَاكْسِيٌّ (taak-see)
tea	شَايٌ (shay)
telephone ..	هَاتِفٌ (teh-lee-foon) / تَلْيِفُونٌ (haa-tif)
telephone book ..	كِتَابُ التَّلْيِفُونِ (ah-teh-lee-foon) (kee-taab)
	تَلْيِفِزِيونٌ (teh-lee-fiz-own)
ten (♀)	عَشْرَةٌ (ah-sha-ra)
ten (♂)	عَشَرٌ (ah-shar)
tennis shoes	جَذَاءٌ رِيَاضَةٌ (ree-yaa-Da) (He-dair')
tent	خَيْمَةٌ (hy-ma)
thank you ..	شُكْرًا (shook-rahn)
thank you very much ..	شُكْرًا جَزِيلًا (zha-zee-lahn) (shook-rahn)
	هُنَاكٌ (hoo-na-ka)
these, this (هُنَيْهُ)	هُنَيْهُ (heh-da-he)
they ..	هُمُّ (hoom)
things ..	أَشْيَاءٌ (eh-shee')
third (number)	الْثَالِثُ (ah-thaa-leeth)
third (time)	الْثَالِثُ (ah-thoo-looth)
thirteen ..	ثَلَاثَةٌ عَشَرٌ (ah-shar) (tha-laah-tha)
thirty ..	ثَلَاثُونٌ (tha-laah-thoon)
this (هُنَيْهُ)	هُنَيْهُ (heh-da-he)
this (هُنَّا)	هُنَّا (heh-daa)
this fits ..	هَذَا قِيَاسُكَ (qee-yeh-sook)(heh-daa)

thousand (one).....	ألف (alf)
three.....	ثلاثة (tha-laa-tha)
three hundred.....	ثلاثمائة (tha-laa-thoo-me-ya)
Thursday.....	الخميس (al-ha-mees)
ticket.....	تذكرة (teth-kee-ra)
tie.....	ربطة (rahb-Ta)
timetable (the).....	التقويم (ah-tao-qeet)
to.....	إلى (ee-la)
to enter.....	تأخّل (dahk-ha-la)
to exit.....	خرج (ha-ra-zha)
tobacco.....	سجائر (suh-jayr)
today, the day.....	اليوم (al-yohm)
toilet.....	حِمام (Hahm-maam)
token.....	قطعة ثُقُود (noo-qood)(qeh-Tart)
tomatoes.....	طماطم (Ta-maa-Tem)
tomorrow.....	غداً (reh-dahn)
tools.....	معدات (mu-eddat)
toothbrush.....	فرشاة (foor-shet)
toothpaste (al-es-naan).....	معجون الأسنان (ma-zhoon)
tourist (♀).....	سائحة (saa-ee-Ha)
tourist (♂).....	سائح (saa-eH)
towels.....	فوط (foo-ahT)
train.....	قطار (qee-Taar)
train station.....	محطة القطار (al-qee-Taar) (ma-HahT-Taht)
travel, trip.....	سفر (sa-far)
travel agency.....	مكتب سفر (sa-far) (mahk-tahb)
traveler.....	مسافر (moo-seh-fer)
traveler's checks..	شيكات سفر (sa-far) (shee-ket)
trousers / jeans / shorts.....	سروال (seer-wel)
Tuesday.....	الثلاثاء (ah-thoo-la-thaa')
Tunisia.....	تونس (too-noos)
twelve.....	إثنا عشر (ah-shar) (ith-naa)
twenty ..	عشرين (aysh-roon) / عشرون (aysh-reen)
two ..	اثنين (ith-nayn)

U / V

U.S.A. (the).....	أمريكا (ahm-ree-kaa)
umbrella.....	مظلة (me-Thahl-la)
uncle.....	عم (ahm)
under.....	تحت (taH-ta)
underclothing.....	ملابس داخلية (daak-he-lee-ya) (meh-leh-bes)
university.....	جامعة (zhaa-me-ah)
upstairs (the).....	الطابق العلوي (al-rool-we)(ah-Taa-bahq)
vegetables.....	خضار (hoo-Daar)

very..... جداً (zhid-dahn)
village..... قرية (qar-ya)

W

waiter (oh)!.....	يا سيد (sy-yed) (yaa)
waitress (oh)!.....	يا سيدة (sy-yeh-da) (yaa)
wallet.....	محفظة (mehH-fa-Tha)
wastepaper basket.....	سلة (sahl-la)
water	ماء (maa')
we	نحن (naH-noo)
we have	عندنا (rin-da-naa)
we want	نريد (noo-ree-do)
weather (the).....	الجو (al-zhao)
Wednesday	الأربعاء (al-ar-ba-aa')
week (the)	الأسبوع (al-oos-boo')
west	الغرب (al-greb)
what	ماذا (may-daa)
what	ما (maa)
What is your name?	ما إسمك؟ (ees-mook)(maa)
What time is it?	كم الساعة؟ (ah-saa-ra) (kem)
when	عندما (rin-da-maa)
when (in questions).....	متى (meh-ta)
where	أين (eye-na)
which	أي (eye-yoo)
white	أبيض (ah-be-yahD)
who	من (men)
why	لماذا (lee-may-daa)
wind	رياح (ree-yaaH)
window	نافذة (neh-fee-da)
winter (the)	الشتاء (ah-shee-taa')
with	مع (mar)
without	بدون (be-doon)
women's clothing.....	ملابس النساء (ma�ابس النِّسَاء)
word	كلمة (ka-lee-ma)
write out! (♀)	اكتب (eek-toob)

Y

year (the).....	السنة (ah-seh-na)
yellow	أصفر (ahss-far)
Yemen.....	اليمن (al-yeh-men)
yes	نعم (na-ahm)
yesterday	أمس (ahms)
you (♀)	أنت (n-ta)
you (♂)	أنت (n-tee)
you all	أنتم (ahn-toom)
you're welcome	غفوا (ahf-wahn)
young	صغير (ssa-greer)
zero.....	صفر (sif-fur)

This Beverage Guide is intended to explain the variety of beverages available to you while

traveling (al-ha-leezh) the Gulf (ef-roo-qee-yaa) North Africa (sheh-mel) (al-ow-saht) the Middle East (ah-shark) (fee)

complete. Some of the experimenting has been left up to you, but this should get you started.

مشروبات ساخنة ←
(saak-hih-na) (mahsh-roo-beaat)
hot beverages

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| coffee | قهوة |
| coffee with cream | قهوة مع كريم |
| black coffee | قهوة سوداء |
| Turkish coffee | قهوة تركية |
| espresso..... | قهوة مُقصّرة |

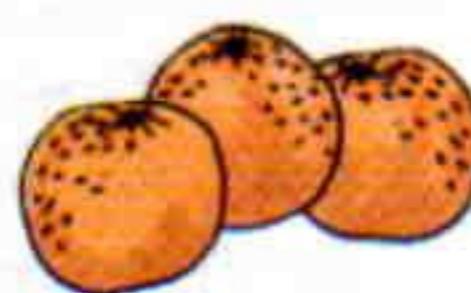


- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| tea | شاي |
| tea with milk | شاي مع حليب |
| tea with lemon..... | شاي مع ليمون |
| mint tea | شاي بالعنبر |
| spiced tea..... | شاي مُغطّر |
| hot chocolate | شوكولاتة ساخنة |

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| tisane | اللويزة |
| pomegranate syrup | شراب الرمان |
| rosewater syrup | شراب الورد |
| wine | نبيذ |
| beer..... | بيرة |
| arak..... | عرق |
| ice cubes..... | مكعبات |
| bottle | أنبة |

مشروبات باردة ←
(bear-ee-da) cold beverages
(mahsh-roo-beaat)

- | | |
|---------------------|------------------|
| mineral water | ماء طبيعى |
| soda water | ماء غازى |
| lemonade | عصير ليمون |
| milk..... | حليب |



عصير فواكه ←
(fa-waa-kih) fruit (ra-asseeer) juices

You can buy a glass of freshly-squeezed juice from street vendors. It's delicious!

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| orange juice | عصير برتقال |
| apple juice | عصير تفاح |
| prune juice..... | عصير برقوق |
| apricot juice..... | عصير مشمش |
| peach juice..... | عصير خوخ |
| tomato juice..... | عصير طماطم |



The coffee house is an institution! Sit outside at one of the sidewalk cafes and sample one of the many varieties of coffee.

الأكل الـ

the menu



لحوم بيتضاء،

نحاج	chicken
شمسي	quail
الدبيك الرئيسي	turkey
ورقة	goose
كمدام	pigeon
نحاج بالليمون و الزيتون	chicken with lemon and olives

خضار

كوسسة	chicken
جزر	quail
بطاطيس	turkey
بازلاء	goose
فلفل	pigeon
خبز	chicken with lemon and olives
طماطم	
بازنجان	
فاصوليا خضراء	
بنمل	braewat
بقدونس	ice-cream
ثوم	fekkas
	sweets
	fruit salad
	fruit cake
	baklava

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خبز	chicken with lemon and olives
طماطم	
بازنجان	
فاصوليا خضراء</td	

مُهَاجِرَاتٌ

vegetables and spices
olives with vegetables
and spices
stuffed tomatoes
minced meat wrapped

حضر وَسَلَّمَ
يَعْمَنْ نَعَمْ
يَوْمَ وَسَلَّمَ
طَلَّالْ مُحَمَّد
كَفَافَةْ مُحَمَّد
سَمِّك الْمُشَرِّبِين

calamari
salmon
shrimp
sole
tuna
white fish

hard-boiled egg
fried egg
omelette with tomato
and onions
scrambled eggs

- clear broth
- harara
- chicken soup
- lentil soup
- mushroom soup
- onion soup
- pea soup
- tomato soup
- vegetable soup

tomato soup
vegetable soup

white bread
whole wheat bread
black bread
baguette
rolls
special bread

flat
pita (flat)

E

- carrot salad
- cucumber salad
- eggplant salad
- green salad
- potato salad
- tomato salad
- zucchini salad

apples
apricots
bananas
cantaloupe
cherries

dates
figs
grapefr

grapefruit
grapes
lemons
mandarin oranges

nuts
oranges
peaches

pears
plums
peaches

pomegranates
prunes
strawberries

strawberries
watermelon

三

6

۱۰۷

٢٣٦

四

٣

ص

جایز

٦

(ah-naa)

أَنَا

(hoo-wa)

هُوَ

(he-ah)

هِيَ

(naH-noo)

نَحْنُ

(n-tee)

أَنْتِ

(hoom)

هُمْ

(n-ta)

أَنْتَ

(esh-ta-ree)

أَشْتَرِي

(ah-ta-rahl-la-moo)

أَتَعْلَمُ

(oor-ee-do)

أَعْدُ

(ahf-ha-moo)

أَفْهَمُ

(ah-ta-kel-la-moo)

أَتَكَلَّمُ

he

I

we

she

they

you (♀)

I buy

you (♂)

I repeat

I learn

I speak

I understand

(es-koo-noo)

أَسْكُنْ

(ah-ssee-loo)

أَصِلْ

(ah-ra)

أَرِى

(ah-qoo-loo)

أَقُولُ

(ee-la)

(ahd-ha-boo)

أَذْهَبُ إِلَى

(ahb-qa)

أَبْقَى

(aa-koo-loo)

أَكُلُ

(ahsh-ra-boo)

أَشَرَبُ

(oo-ree-do)

أَرِيدُ

(ee-la)

(aH-teh-zhoo)

أَحْتَاجُ إِلَى

(ees-me)

إِسْمِي

(lee)

لِي

I arrive

I live

I say

I see

I stay

I go to

I drink

I eat

I need

I want

I have . . .

my name is . . .

(ah-be-roo)

أَبْيَعُ

(oor-see-loo)

أَرْسِلُ

(ah-naa-moo)

أَنَامُ

(be) (aht-ta-ssee-loo)

أَتَصِلُ بِ...

(ah-Tee-nee)

أَعْطِينِي

(ahk-too-boo)

أَكْتُبُ

(ah-zhee-oo)

أَجِيءُ

(theh-men) (ahd-fa-roo)

أَدْفَعُ ثَمَنَ ...

(ah-ree-foo)

أَعْرِفُ

(ah-soo-qoo)

أَسْوَقُ

(ahq-ra-oo)

أَقْرَأُ

(oo-seh-fee-roo)

أَسْافِرُ

I send

I sell

I phone

I sleep

I write

give me . . .

I pay for . . .

I come

I drive

I know

I travel

I read

(ahn)

(ahs-ta-Tee-roo)

أَسْتَطِيعُ أَنْ

(oo-raa-dee-roo)

أَغَادِرُ

(ahd-hoo-loo)

أَدْخُلُ

(hoo-naa-ka)

هُنَاكَ

(aH-zee-moo)

أَحْزِمُ

(rin-dee)

عِنْدِي

(ahf-wahn)

عَفُواً

(aH-zhee-zoo)

أَحْجَزُ

(ah-droo-soo)

أَدْرُسُ

(ar-see-loo)

أَغْسِلُ

(ahn)

(yeh-zhee-boo)

يَحْبُّ أَنْ

(yek-hoo-Doo)

يَأْخُذُ

I leave

I can

there is / there are

I enter

I have

I pack

I reserve

you're welcome

I wash

I study

it takes

it must be (that) . . .

(Haa-lahk) (kay-fa)
كَيْفَ حَالُكَ؟

(Haa-lik) (kay-fa)
كَيْفَ حَالُكِ؟

(fahD-lahk) (min)
مِنْ فَضْلِكَ

(fahD-lik) (min)
مِنْ فَضْلِكِ

(ah-zoo-roo)

أَزُورُ

(mar-Ha-hoo)

مَرْحَباً

(ah-saf)
أَسْفَ

(ah-sukh-fa)
أَسْفَةٌ

(al-yohm)

الْيَوْمُ

(reh-dahn)

غَدًّا

(ahms)

أَمْسٌ

(be-kem)

بِكَمْ؟

(rin-da-ka) (hel)

هَلْ عِنْدَكَ ... ؟

(rin-da-kee) (hel)

هَلْ عِنْدَكِ ... ؟

(mef-tooH)

(moog-lahq)

(ka-beer)

(ssa-greer)

مُغْلَقٌ - مَفْتُوحٌ

صَغِيرٌ - كَبِيرٌ

hello

How are you?

excuse me / I'm sorry

please

today

I visit

yesterday

tomorrow

Do you have . . . ?

How much does
this cost?

big/old - small/young

open - closed

(sseH-He)

(ma-reeD)

(zhy-yed)

(Dy-eef)

مَرِيضٌ - صَحْيٌ

(Har)

(bear-id)

(qa-sseer)

(Ta-weel)

بَارِدٌ - حَارٌ

(ahf-ah-loo)

أَفْعَلُ

(fao-qa)

تَحْتَ - فَوْقَ

(ya-saar)

(ya-meen)

(sa-reer)

(ba-Tee')

يَمِينٌ - يَسَارٌ

(al-rool-we)

(ah-Taa-bahq)

الْطَّابَقُ الْعُلُوِيُّ -

(ah-soo-flee)

(ah-Taa-bahq)

الْطَّابَقُ السُّفْلَى

(tha-meen)

(ra-keess)

رَخِيصٌ - ثَمِينٌ

(ruh-nee)

(fa-qeer)

(ka-thee-rahn)

(qa-lee-lahn)

فَقِيرٌ - غَنِيٌّ

قَلِيلٌ - كَثِيرٌ

good - bad

healthy - sick

short - long / tall

hot - cold

over - under

I do

slow - fast

left - right

expensive - inexpensive

upstairs -
downstairs

a lot - a little

rich - poor

*Now that
you've finished...*

Congratulations!

You've done it!

You've completed all the Steps, stuck your labels, flashed your cards and cut out your menu guide. Do you realize how far you've come and how much you've learned?

You can now confidently

- ask questions,
- understand directions,
- make reservations,
- order food and
- shop anywhere.

And you can do it all in a foreign language! You can now go anywhere — from a large cosmopolitan restaurant to a small, out-of-the-way village where no one speaks English. Your experiences will be much more enjoyable and worry-free now that you speak the language.

Yes, learning a foreign language can be fun.

Kristine Kershul

Kristine Kershul

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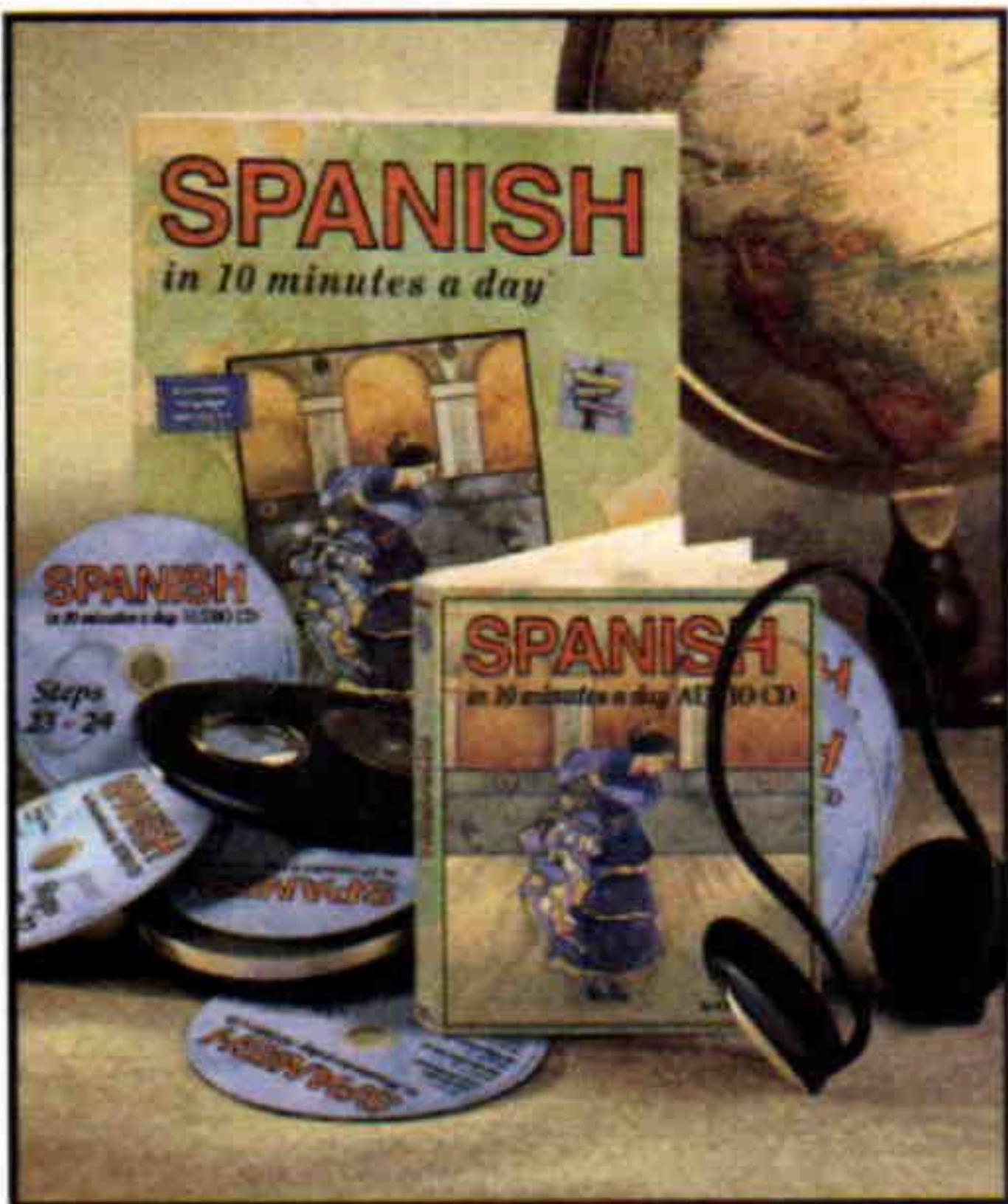
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by Kristine K. Kershul



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About the Author

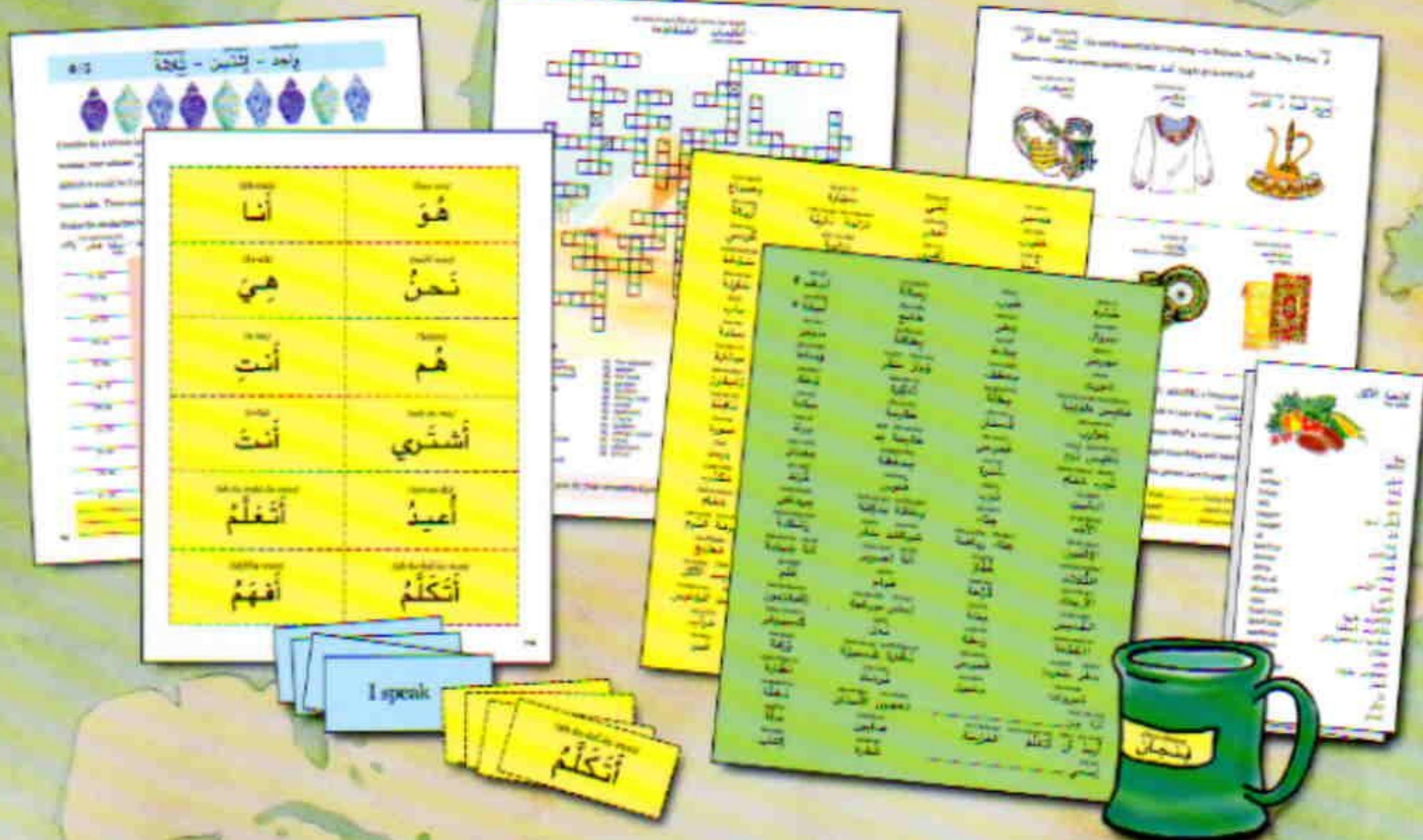
Kristine K. Kershul brings her experience as both a teacher and a world traveler to the *10 minutes a day®* Series and the *Language Map®* Series.

As a teacher, she avoids the biggest problems and frustrations which students generally encounter in learning foreign languages. As a seasoned traveler who has traversed the globe and lived abroad for several years, she knows what travelers need to be able to say.

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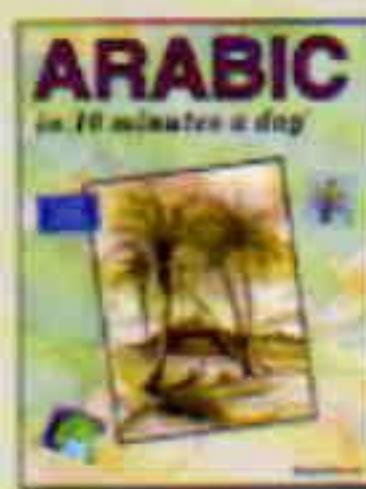
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