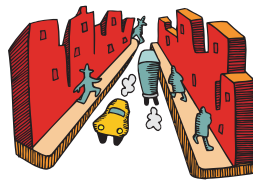
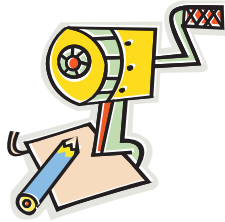


Arabic Grammar

Adjectives



WRITTEN BY **ABOO IBRAAHEEM HAARON & UMM MUJAAHID**

أبو إبراهيم هارون و أم مجاهد

What are Adjectives?

Adjectives are describing words.

In Arabic we call adjectives **نَعْتٌ** or **صِفَةٌ**. Adjectives come after the noun they qualify and follow it in gender, and plurality, they may also follow it in case (declension) and definiteness.

Here is a list of adjectives:

Small	Big
Slim	Fat
Narrow	Wide

Making An Adjective Feminine

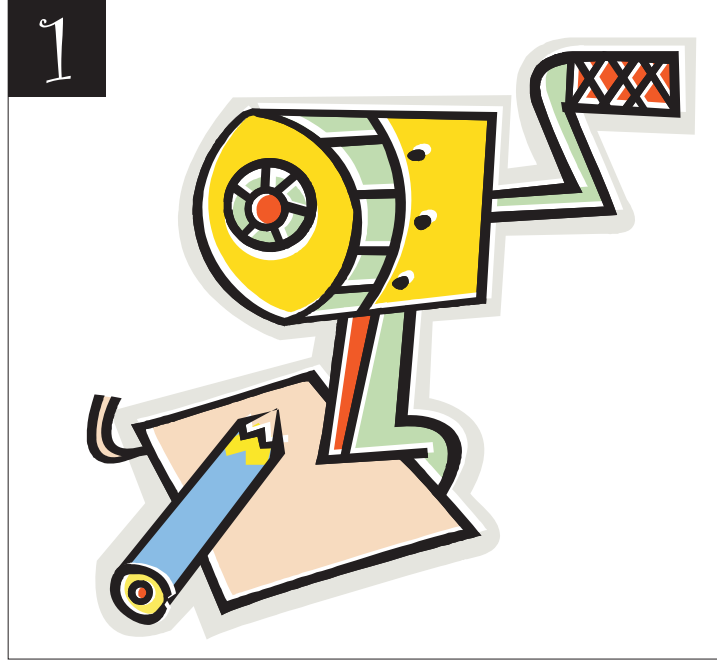
To make an adjective feminine we add on the taa marboota **ة**.

كَلِيلَةٌ

كَلِيلٌ

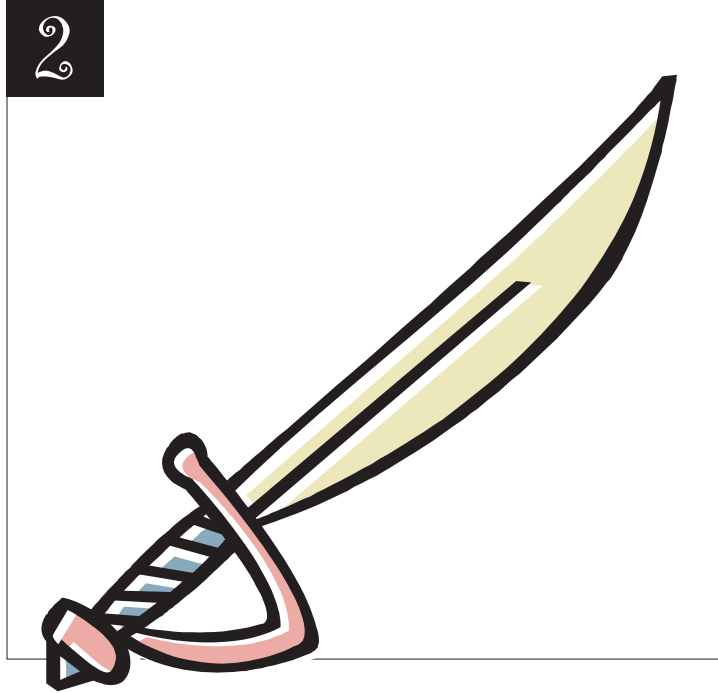
نَحِيفَةٌ

نَحِيفٌ



كَلْبِلْ
Blunt

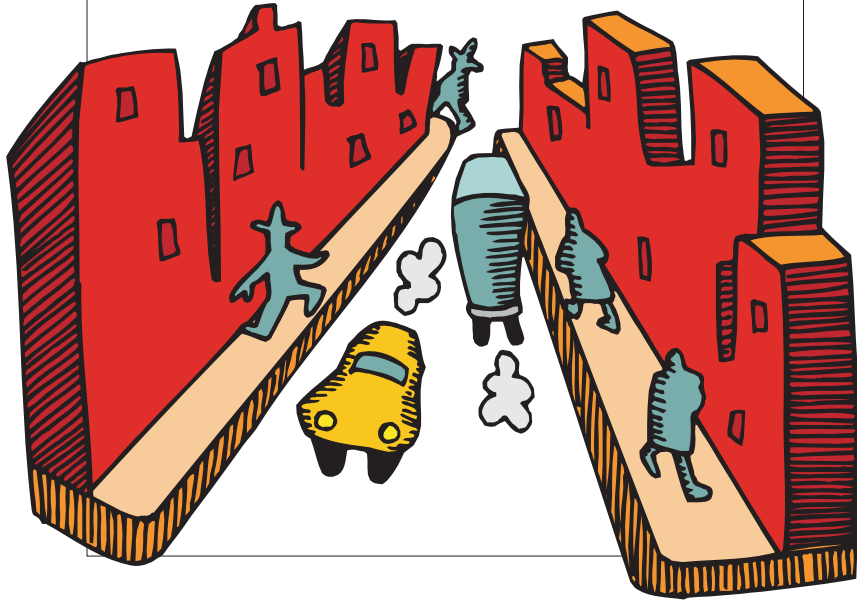
2



حَاطٌ

Sharp

3



ضيق

Narrow

4

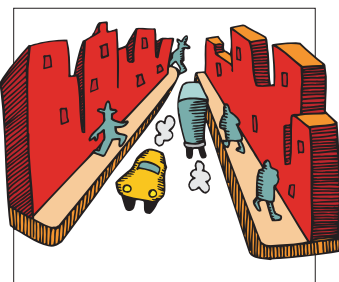


وَاسِعٌ
Wide

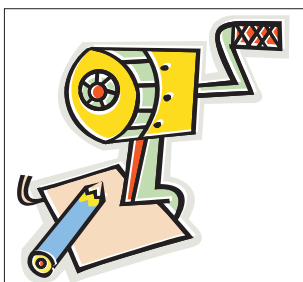
Exercise 1:

Complete the following:

أَكْمِلْ مَا يَلِي:



الطَّرِيقُ ضَيِّقٌ



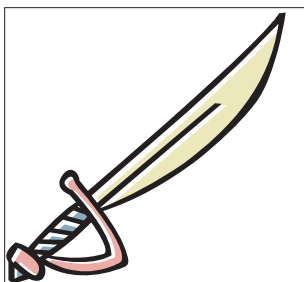
كَلِيلٌ

.....



وَاسِعٌ

.....



حَادٌ

.....



مُجْتَهِدٌ

Hardworking

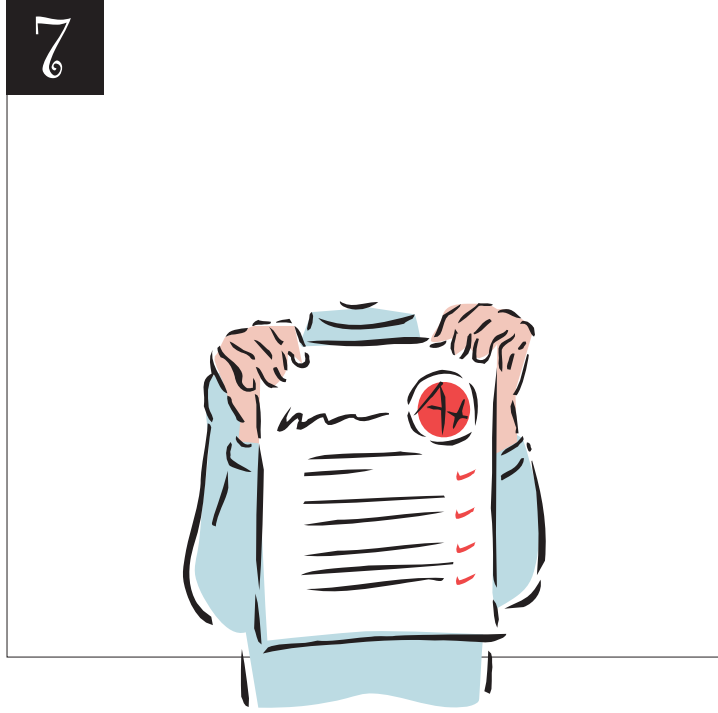
6



كَسْلَانُ

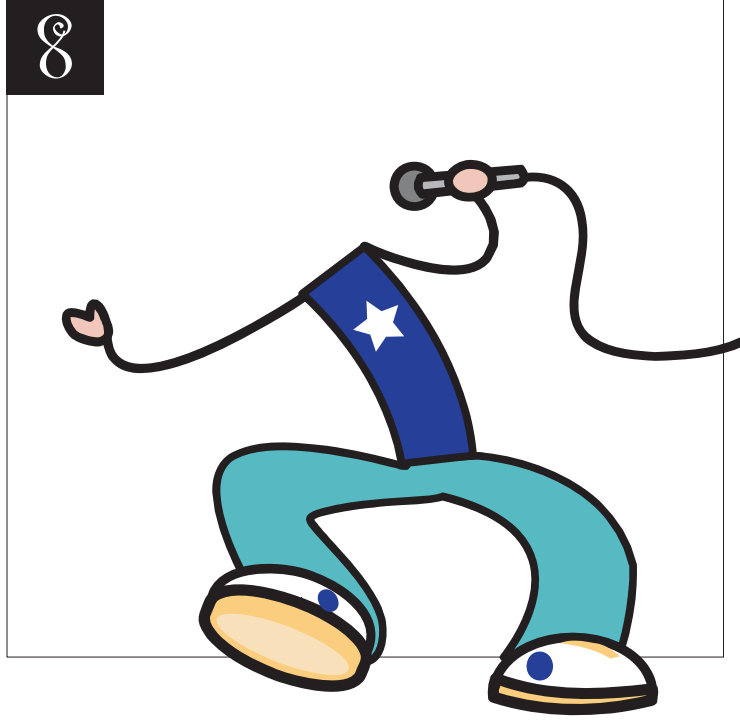
Lazy

7



ذِكِّي

Intelligent



دڙو
دڙو
Dumb

Exercise 2:

Complete the following:

أَكْمِلْ مَا يَلِي:



غَبِي

.....



مُجْتَهِدٌ

.....



ذَكِي

.....



كَسْلَانٌ

.....

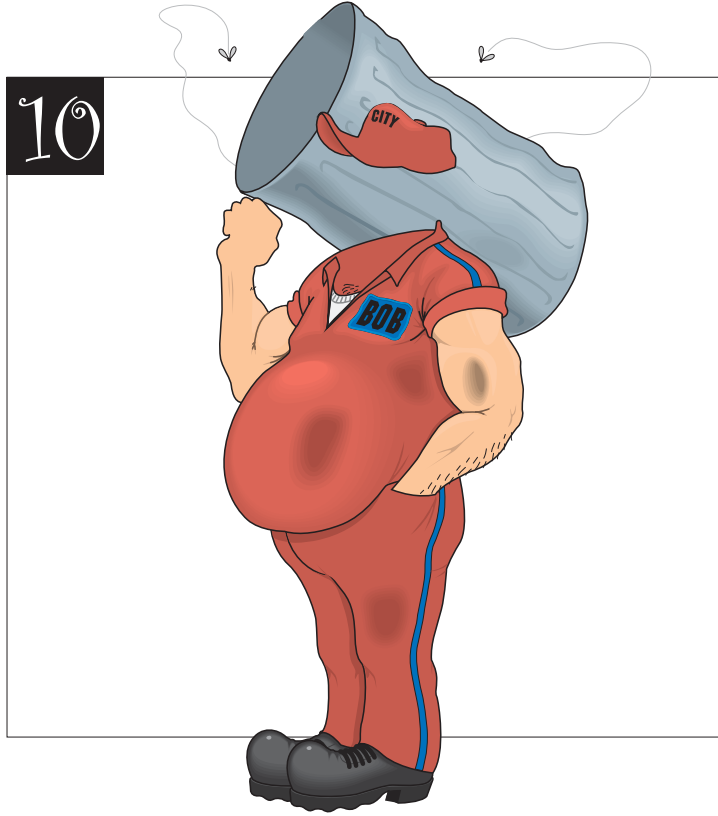
9



رَهِيفٌ

Slim

10



سَمِين
Fat

۱۱



کبیر

Big

12



صَغِيرٌ

Small

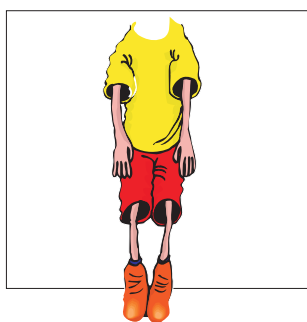
Exercise 3:

Complete the following:

أَكْمِلْ مَا يَلِي:



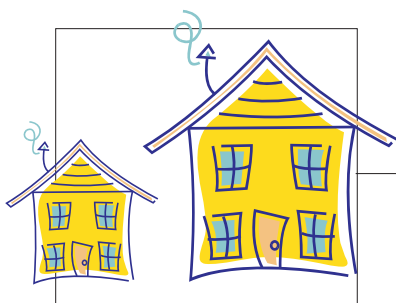
سَمِينٌ



نَحِيفٌ

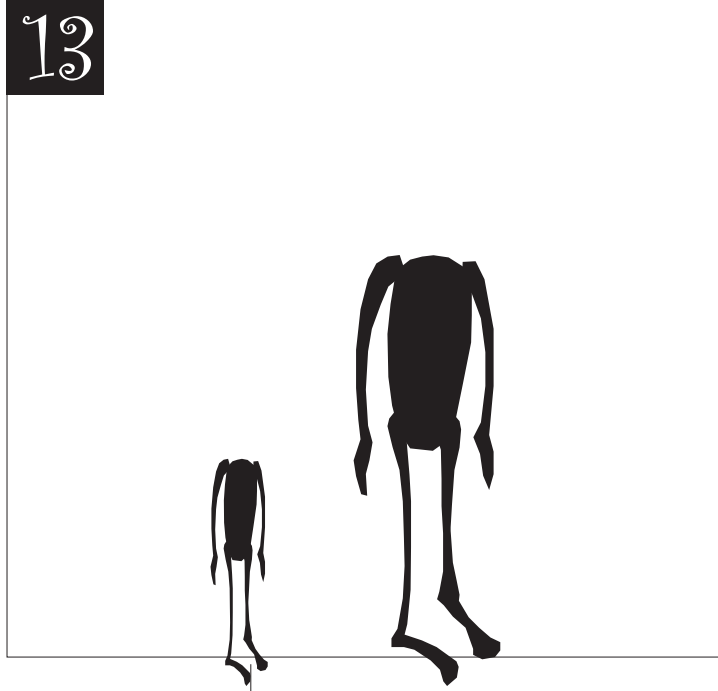


صَغِيرٌ



كَبِيرٌ

13



قصير

Shórt

14



طَوِيلٌ
Tāll

15



بَعِيدٌ

Fār

16



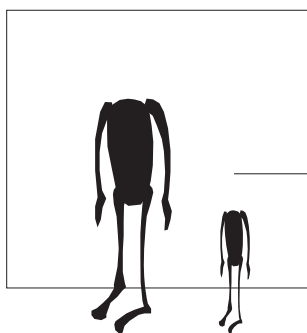
قَرِيبٌ

Near

Exercise 4:

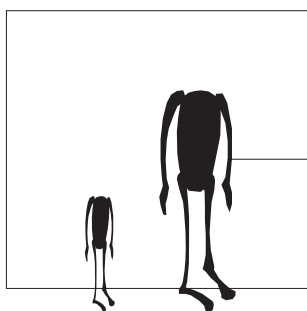
Complete the following:

أَكْمِلْ مَا يَلِي:



قَصِيرٌ

.....



طَوِيلٌ

.....



قَرِيبٌ

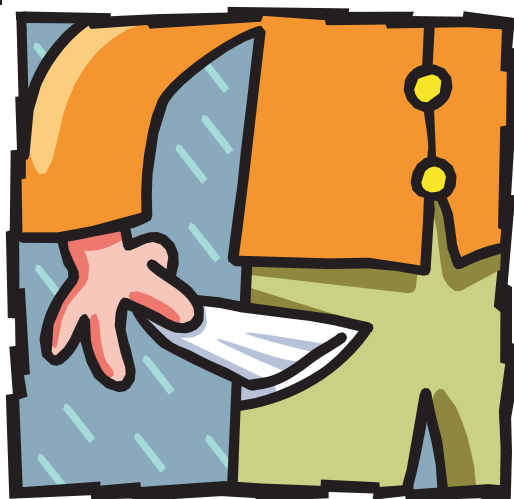
.....



بَعِيدٌ

.....

17



فقير

Poor

18



غني
Rich

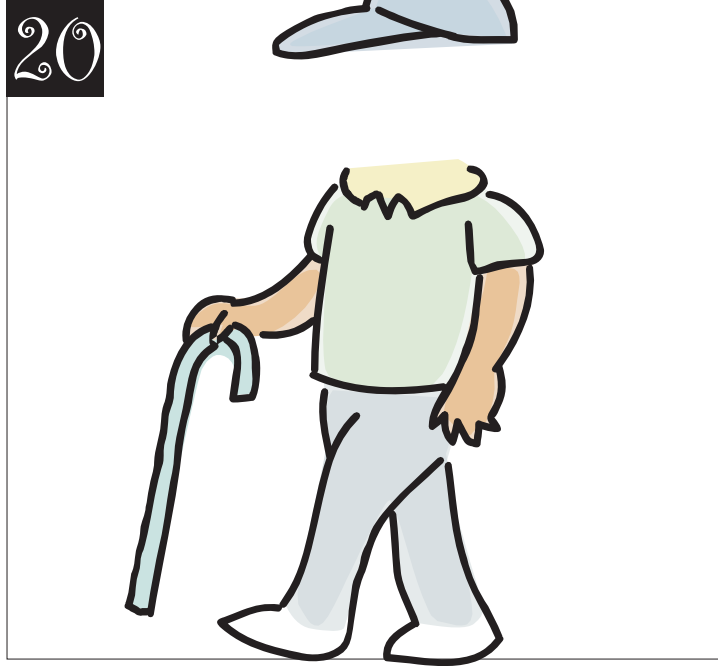
19



سَرِيع

Fast

20



بَطِيءٌ
Slow

Exercise 5:

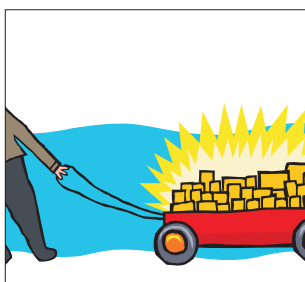
Complete the following:

أَكْمِلْ مَا يَلِي:



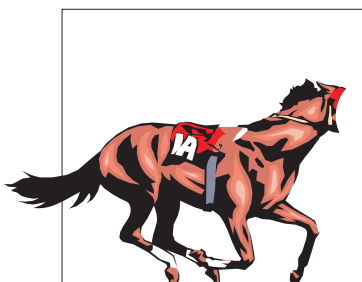
فَقِيرٌ

.....



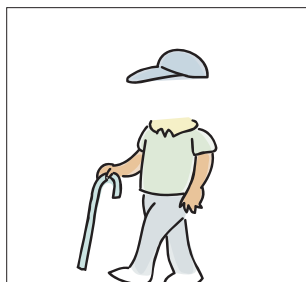
غَنِيٌّ

.....



سَرِيعٌ

.....



بَطِيءٌ

.....

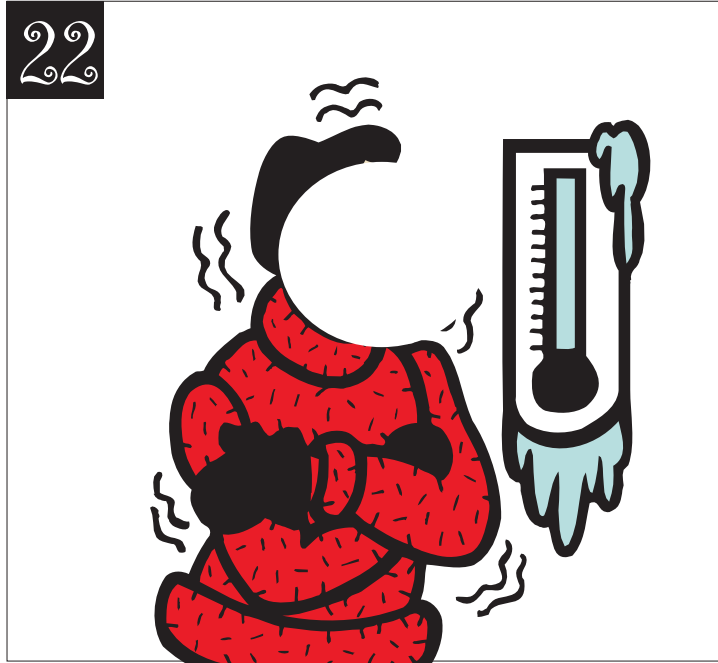
21



حَارٌ

Hot

22



بَارِدٌ

Cold

23



وَسِخٌ
Dirty

24



نَظِيفٌ

Clean

Exercise 6:

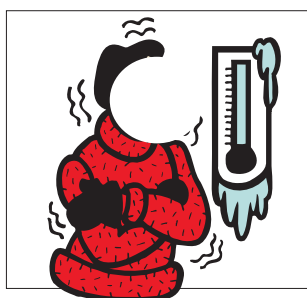
Complete the following:

أَكْمِلْ مَا يَلِي:



حَارٌّ

.....



بَارِدٌ

.....



وَسِخٌ

.....



نَظِيفٌ

.....

Arabic Grammar

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Arabic Grammar

كِتَابُ حُرُوفِ الْجَرِّ

Pulling letters

WRITTEN BY

ABOO IBRAAHEEM HAARON & UMM MUJAAHID

أبو إبراهيم هارون و أم مجاهد

What are "Hurooful jar"?

In the English language "Hurooful jar" are called genitive prepositions, but we'll call them "pulling letters" just to make things easy.

Pulling letters come in front of a noun and make it take a kasrah.

Here are some examples.

إِبْرَاهِيمُ فِي الدُّكَّانِ
الْكِتَابُ عَلَى السَّرِيرِ
سَافَرْتُ إِلَى الْيَمَنِ



In



On



From



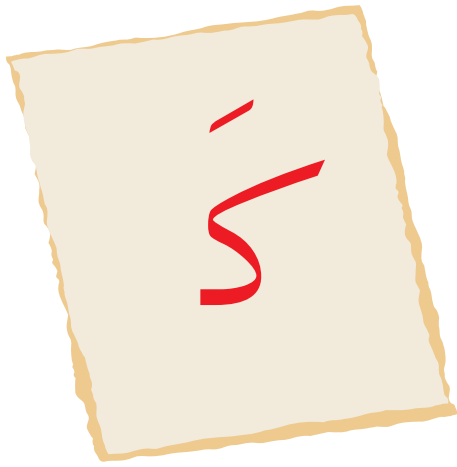
To



About



For



like



By



Rarely/
often

حُرُوفُ الْقَسَمِ

Here are 3 more pulling words, they are a special category called "words of oath".

وَ

بِ

تَر

Here are some examples.

بِاللَّهِ

تَاللَّهِ

وَاللَّهِ

إِبْرَاهِيمُ فِي الْحَدِيقَةِ



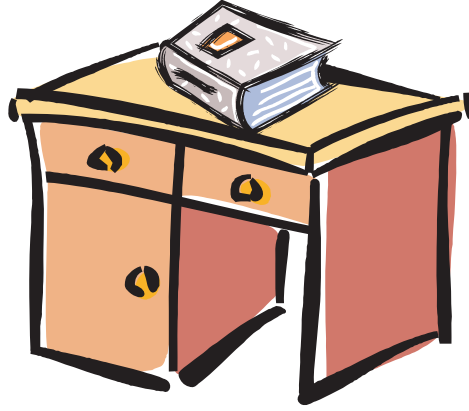
Ibraaheem **is** in the garden.

سَافَرْتُ إِلَى الْيَمَنِ



I travelled **to** Yemen.

الْكِتَابُ عَلَى الْمَكْتَبِ



The book is **on** the desk.

الشَّيْخُ مِنَ الْهِنْدِ



The scholar is **from** India.

سَأَلُوا عَن صِحَّتِي



They asked **about** my health

الْحِصَانُ سَرِيعٌ كَالْبَرْقِ



The horse is fast **like** lightning.

هَذَا الطَّعَامُ لِيَّاسِرٍ.



This food is **for** Yaasir.

رُبَّ رَجُلٍ كَرِيمٍ قَابَلَنِي



Rarely a noble man has met me.

خَالِدٌ يَلْعَبُ بِاللُّعْبَةِ.



Khaalid is playing **with** the toy.

Exercise 1:

Complete the following: أَكْمِلْ مَا يَلِي:



الرَّجُلُ — الدُّكَّانِ.



سَأَلُوا — صِحَّةِ أَبِي.



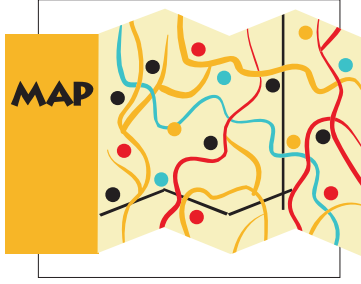
سَافَرْتُ — اليَمَنِ.



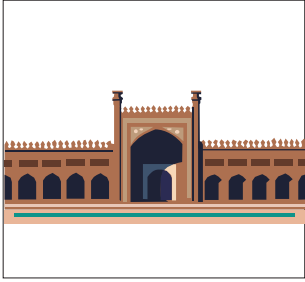
هَذِهِ الرَّسَالَةُ — خَالِدِ.

Exercise 2:

Complete the following: أَكْمِلْ مَا يَلِي:



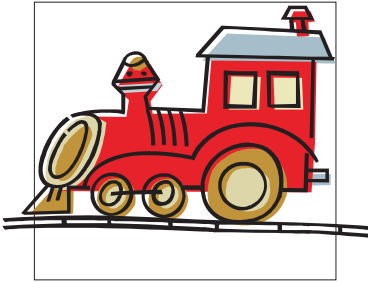
أَيْنَ أَنْتَ؟



أَنَا ذَاهِبٌ إِلَى الْمَسْجِدِ.



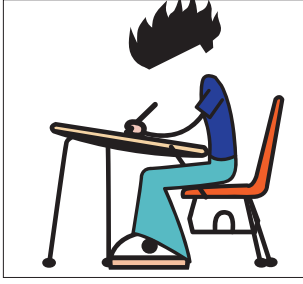
الطَّالِبُ سُئِلَ فِي الْإِمْتِحَانِ.



هَذَا الْقِطَارُ لِلطِّفْلِ.

Exercise 3:

Complete the following: أَكْمِلْ مَا يَلِي:



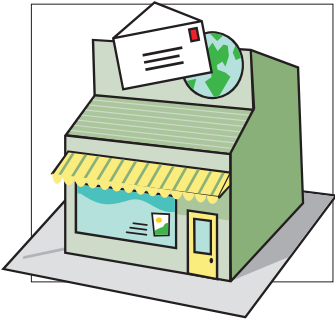
الْوَلَدُ يَجْلِسُ _____ الْكُرْسِيِّ.



أَنَا قَوِيٌّ _____ الْحَدِيدِ.



مَنْ _____ الْغُرْفَةِ؟



أَنَا ذَاهِبٌ _____ مَكْتَبِ الْبُرَيْدِ.

Exercise 4:

Correct the following constructions:

صَحَّحِ التَّرَكِيبَاتِ التَّالِيَةَ:

هَذَا الطَّعَامُ لِيَاَسِرٍ

الْحِصَانُ سَرِيعٌ كَالْبَرْقِ

الْكِتَابُ عَلَى الْمَكْتَبِ

أَنَا ذَاهِبٌ إِلَى الْمَسْجِدِ

Exercise 5:

Correct the following constructions:

صَحَّحِ التَّرَكِيبَاتِ التَّالِيَةَ:

..... . خَالِدٌ يَلْعَبُ بِاللُّعْبَةِ.

..... . إِبْرَاهِيمٌ فِي الْحَدِيقَةِ.

..... . سَافَرْتُ إِلَى الْيَمَنِ.

..... . الشَّيْخُ مِنَ الْهِنْدِ.

Exercise 6:

Correct the following constructions:

صَحِّحِ التَّرَكِيبَاتِ التَّالِيَةَ:

..... مَنْ فِي الْعُرْفَةِ.

..... الرَّجُلُ سَجِنَ لِلْقِتَالِ.

..... هَذَا الْكِتَابُ مِنَ الْمَعْلَمِ.

..... رَبِّ رَجُلٍ كَرِيمٍ قَابَلَنِي.

Answers:

Exercise 1

الرَّجُلُ فِي الدُّكَّانِ.
سَأَلُوا عَنْ صِحَّةِ أَبِي.
سَافَرْتُ إِلَى الْيَمَنِ.
هَذِهِ الرَّسَالَةُ مِنْ خَالِدٍ.

Exercise 2

مَنْ أَيْنَ أَنْتَ؟
أَنَا ذَاهِبٌ إِلَى الْمَسْجِدِ.
الطَّالِبُ سُؤِلَ عَنِ الْإِمْتِحَانِ.
هَذَا الْقِطَارُ لِلطِّفْلِ.

Answers:

Exercise 3

الْوَلَدُ يَجْلِسُ عَلَى الْكُرْسِيِّ.
أَنَا قَوِيٌّ كَالْحَدِيدِ.
مَنْ فِي الْغُرْفَةِ؟
أَنَا ذَاهِبٌ إِلَى مَكْتَبِ الْبَرِيدِ.

Exercise 4

هَذَا الطَّعَامُ لِيَّاسِرٍ.
الْحِصَانُ سَرِيعٌ كَالْبُرْقِ.
الْكِتَابُ عَلَى الْمَكْتَبِ.
أَنَا ذَاهِبٌ إِلَى الْمَسْجِدِ.

Answers:

Exercise 5

خَالِدٌ يَلْعَبُ بِاللُّعْبَةِ.
إِبْرَاهِيمُ فِي الْحَدِيقَةِ.
سَافَرْتُ إِلَى الْيَمَنِ
الْشَّيْخُ مِنَ الْهِنْدِ.

Exercise 6

مَنْ فِي الْعُرْفَةِ.
الرَّجُلُ سُجِنَ لِلْقِتَالِ.
هَذَا الْكِتَابُ مِنَ الْمُعَلِّمِ.
رُبَّ رَجُلٍ كَرِيمٍ قَابَلَنِي.

Arabic Grammar

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